Second Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 22-0436.01 Julie Pelegrin x2700

HOUSE BILL 22-1002

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Weissman and Bacon,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Buckner,

House Committees

Senate Committees

Education Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

| 101 | CONCERNING EXPANDING STUDENT ACCESS TO ENROLLMENT IN |
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| 102 | POSTSECONDARY COURSES WHILE THE STUDENT IS ENROLLED IN |
| 103 | HIGH SCHOOL. |

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

Under current law, a qualified student who is selected to participate in the accelerating students through concurrent enrollment (ASCENT) program by the department of education (department) may enroll in postsecondary courses and be included in the pupil enrollment of a school district, board of cooperative services, or charter school (local

education provider) for funding during the year following the student's fourth year of high school. The number of students who are selected to participate in the ASCENT program is limited each year through the budget process.

The bill removes the limit on the number of program participants and allows each qualified student selected by the enrolling local education provider to participate in the program. The bill reduces the number of postsecondary credits a qualified student must have completed to be eligible to participate in the ASCENT program. The bill directs the department to distribute to each local education provider for each ASCENT program participant an amount equal to 3% of the per-pupil extended high school funding amount to pay for non-tuition expenses the qualified student incurs in participating in the postsecondary courses.

Under existing law, a qualified student who fails to complete a concurrent enrollment course must repay the local education provider for the amount of tuition, and a local education provider may require a qualified student to repay the tuition amount if the qualified student earns a failing grade for a concurrent enrollment course. The bill repeals these provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

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SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 22-35-108 as follows:

22-35-108. Accelerating students through concurrent enrollment program - objectives - non-tuition expenses - rules.

(1) (a) There is hereby established the accelerating students through concurrent enrollment program, Beginning in the 2010-11 school year, the department shall administer the ASCENT program pursuant to the provisions of this section and guidelines established by the board pursuant to subsection (4) of this section. WHICH IS AVAILABLE TO ALL QUALIFIED STUDENTS WHO ARE DESIGNATED BY THEIR ENROLLING LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDERS PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2)(a) OF THIS SECTION. The objectives of the ASCENT program are to:

(I) Increase the percentage of students who participate in

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| I | postsecondary education, especially among low-income and traditionally |
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| 2 | underserved populations; |
| 3 | (II) Decrease the number of students who do not complete high |
| 4 | school; |
| 5 | (III) Decrease the amount of time that is required for a student to |
| 6 | complete a postsecondary degree or certificate; |
| 7 | (IV) Reduce state expenditures for public education; and |
| 8 | (V) Increase the number of educational pathways available to |
| 9 | students. |
| 10 | (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this article ARTICLE 35 |
| 11 | TO THE CONTRARY, a qualified student who is designated by the |
| 12 | department A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER to be an ASCENT program |
| 13 | participant pursuant to subsection (2) of this section may concurrently |
| 14 | enroll in postsecondary courses, including academic courses and career |
| 15 | and technical education courses, in the year directly following the year in |
| 16 | which he or she THE QUALIFIED STUDENT was enrolled in the twelfth |
| 17 | grade of a THE local education provider. |
| 18 | (2) (a) Subject to available appropriations, the department may |
| 19 | designate as an ASCENT program participant any qualified student who |
| 20 | A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY DESIGNATE A QUALIFIED STUDENT AS |
| 21 | AN ASCENT PROGRAM PARTICIPANT IF THE QUALIFIED STUDENT: |
| 22 | (I) Has completed or is on schedule to complete at least twelve SIX |
| 23 | credit hours of postsecondary course work prior to the completion of his |
| 24 | or her THE QUALIFIED STUDENT'S twelfth-grade year; |
| 25 | (II) Is not in need of a developmental education course; |
| 26 | (III) Has been selected for participation in the ASCENT program |
| 27 | by his or her high school principal or equivalent school administrator; |

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| I | (1V) (111) Has been accepted into a postsecondary degree program |
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| 2 | at an institution of higher education; AND |
| 3 | (V) Has satisfied any other selection criteria established by |
| 4 | guidelines established by the board pursuant to subsection (4) of this |
| 5 | section; and |
| 6 | (VI) (IV) Has not been designated AS an ASCENT program |
| 7 | participant in any A prior year. |
| 8 | (b) Repealed. |
| 9 | (c) (I) Repealed. |
| 10 | (H) (b) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT DESIGNATES |
| 11 | QUALIFIED STUDENTS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ASCENT PROGRAM SHALL, |
| 12 | AS PROVIDED BY STATE BOARD RULE, REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT THE |
| 13 | ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ASCENT PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS THAT THE |
| 14 | LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER WILL ENROLL FOR THE FOLLOWING SCHOOL |
| 15 | YEAR. The department, as part of its annual budget request to the general |
| 16 | assembly, shall report the ESTIMATED total number of potential ASCENT |
| 17 | program participants for the following school year. |
| 18 | (III) Repealed. |
| 19 | (IV) The department shall not designate a greater number of |
| 20 | ASCENT program participants for a school year than the number of |
| 21 | participants that the general assembly approves for funding in the annual |
| 22 | general appropriation act for the applicable budget year. |
| 23 | (3) (a) The local education provider of a qualified student who is |
| 24 | designated by the department as an ASCENT program participant may |
| 25 | include the student A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY INCLUDE EACH |
| 26 | QUALIFIED STUDENT WHOM THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER DESIGNATES |
| 27 | TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ASCENT PROGRAM PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION |

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in the district's funded pupil count, or, in the case of a QUALIFIED student enrolled in an institute charter school, in the FUNDED PUPIL COUNT OF THE school's accounting district, as provided in section 22-54-103 (7).

- (b) A local education provider that receives extended high school funding, as described in section 22-54-104 (4.7), in a budget year for ASCENT program participants may expend the funding on behalf of ASCENT program participants who enroll in an institution of higher education during that budget year and on behalf of ASCENT program participants who, by May 1 of that budget year, are admitted to an institution of higher education to participate in the ASCENT program during the next budget year.
- (c) The local education provider shall certify to the department by May 10 of each year the list of ASCENT program participants who are admitted to an institution of higher education to participate in the ASCENT program during the next budget year. At the end of the budget year in which the local education provider receives the extended high school funding for ASCENT program participants, the local education provider shall remit to the department any remaining amount of the funding that the local education provider is not using for an ASCENT program participant who is included on the certified list.
- (4) The board shall establish guidelines AS NECESSARY for the administration of the ASCENT program. including but not limited to selection criteria that the department may use pursuant to subparagraph (V) of paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of this section to designate qualified students as ASCENT program participants.
- (5) For the purposes of part 5 of article 11 of this title 22 concerning school accountability reports, the department shall include

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2 of whether an ASCENT program participant has completed his or her THE 3 PARTICIPANT'S graduation requirements. 4 (6) (a) Repealed. 5 (b) (6) For purposes of applying the provisions of article 11 of this 6 title 22 concerning school accountability and reporting graduation rates, 7 a qualified student who is an ASCENT program participant shall MUST 8 be counted in the enrolling school district's or institute charter school's 9 graduation rate in the school year in which the student completes the 10 school district's or institute charter school's minimum high school 11 graduation requirements. The state board of education shall promulgate 12 rules for schools and school districts to follow in satisfying state and 13 federal reporting requirements concerning the enrollment status of 14 ASCENT program participants. To the extent practicable, the rules must 15 ensure that schools and school districts are not adversely affected in 16 calculating and reporting the completion of high school graduation 17 requirements by qualified students who have been designated by the 18 department LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDERS as ASCENT program 19 participants. The rules must include, at a minimum, reporting 20 requirements relating to: 21 (1) (a) The provisions of article 7 of this title 22 concerning 22 educational accountability; and 23 (H) (b) The provisions of article 11 of this title 22 concerning 24 educational accreditation. 25 (7) (a) FOR THE 2022-23 BUDGET YEAR AND FOR EACH BUDGET 26 YEAR THEREAFTER, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL APPROPRIATE MONEY 27 TO THE DEPARTMENT THAT THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DISTRIBUTE TO EACH

ASCENT program participants in the reporting requirements, regardless

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1 LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT DESIGNATES QUALIFIED STUDENTS FOR 2 THE ASCENT PROGRAM FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR. THE 3 DEPARTMENT SHALL DISTRIBUTE TO EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER 4 AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THREE PERCENT OF THE PER-PUPIL EXTENDED HIGH 5 SCHOOL FUNDING AMOUNT, ESTABLISHED FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET 6 YEAR PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-54-104 (4.7), FOR EACH ASCENT 7 PROGRAM PARTICIPANT DESIGNATED BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER 8 FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR. IN A BUDGET YEAR IN WHICH THE 9 GENERAL ASSEMBLY DOES NOT APPROPRIATE A SUFFICIENT AMOUNT TO 10 FULLY FUND THE DISTRIBUTIONS DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION (7)(a), 11 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF EACH LOCAL 12 EDUCATION PROVIDER'S DISTRIBUTION BY THE SAME PERCENTAGE THAT 13 THE DEFICIT BEARS TO THE AMOUNT REQUIRED TO FULLY FUND THE 14 DISTRIBUTIONS AUTHORIZED BY THIS SUBSECTION (7)(a). 15 (b) IN DISTRIBUTING MONEY PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (7)(a) OF 16 THIS SECTION TO A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT IS A CHARTER 17 SCHOOL, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DISTRIBUTE THE AMOUNT FOR ASCENT 18 PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS WHO ARE ENROLLED BY THE CHARTER SCHOOL TO 19 THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S AUTHORIZER. THE AUTHORIZER SHALL 20 DISTRIBUTE TO THE CHARTER SCHOOL ONE HUNDRED PERCENT OF THE 21 MONEY RECEIVED FOR THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S ASCENT PROGRAM 22 PARTICIPANTS. 23 A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT RECEIVES A 24 DISTRIBUTION OF MONEY PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (7) SHALL MAKE 25 THE ENTIRE AMOUNT OF THE PER-PUPIL DISTRIBUTION AVAILABLE TO EACH 26 ASCENT PROGRAM PARTICIPANT TO USE FOR NON-TUITION EXPENSES

DIRECTLY INCURRED IN PARTICIPATING IN THE ASCENT PROGRAM,

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| 1 | INCLUDING BOOKS, FEES, AND TRANSPORTATION. EACH ASCENT |
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| 2 | PROGRAM PARTICIPANT SHALL SUBMIT RECEIPTS TO THE LOCAL |
| 3 | EDUCATION PROVIDER FOR THE QUALIFYING NON-TUITION EXPENSES THAT |
| 4 | THE PARTICIPANT INCURS, AND THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL |
| 5 | REIMBURSE THE PARTICIPANT UP TO THE AMOUNT OF THE PER-PUPIL |
| 6 | DISTRIBUTION. AT THE END OF A SCHOOL YEAR, IF THE LOCAL EDUCATION |
| 7 | PROVIDER HAS NOT DISTRIBUTED ALL OF THE MONEY RECEIVED PURSUANT |
| 8 | TO THIS SUBSECTION (7), THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL |
| 9 | DISTRIBUTE THE REMAINDER IN AN EQUITABLE MANNER TO FULLY |
| 10 | REIMBURSE, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, ALL ASCENT PROGRAM |
| 11 | PARTICIPANTS WHO SUBMITTED RECEIPTS FOR QUALIFYING NON-TUITION |
| 12 | EXPENSES THAT EXCEEDED THE PER-PUPIL DISTRIBUTION AMOUNT. IF ANY |
| 13 | AMOUNT REMAINS AFTER ALL ASCENT PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS ARE |
| 14 | FULLY REIMBURSED FOR QUALIFYING NON-TUITION EXPENSES, THE LOCAL |
| 15 | EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY RETAIN THE REMAINDER TO USE ONLY FOR |
| 16 | ASCENT PROGRAM EXPENSES IN SUBSEQUENT BUDGET YEARS. |
| 17 | (d) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT ENROLLS ASCENT |
| 18 | PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS SHALL, AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH SCHOOL |
| 19 | YEAR, PROVIDE NOTICE TO THE PARTICIPANTS THAT, AT A MINIMUM, |
| 20 | SPECIFIES THE AMOUNT OF THE PER-PUPIL DISTRIBUTION AVAILABLE TO |
| 21 | EACH PARTICIPANT, THE TYPES OF QUALIFYING NON-TUITION EXPENSES |
| 22 | FOR WHICH A PARTICIPANT MAY CLAIM REIMBURSEMENT, AND THE |
| 23 | PROCEDURE AND TIMING FOR CLAIMING AND RECEIVING REIMBURSEMENTS, |
| 24 | INCLUDING ANY ADDITIONAL REIMBURSEMENT AMOUNTS DISTRIBUTED AT |
| 25 | THE END OF THE SCHOOL YEAR AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION $(7)(c)$ OF THIS |
| 26 | SECTION. |
| 27 | SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-35-105, repeal (4) |

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as follows:

22-35-105. Financial provisions - payment of tuition.

(4) (a) Before paying the tuition for a course in which a qualified student concurrently enrolls, the local education provider in which the qualified student is enrolled shall require the qualified student and his or her parent or legal guardian to sign a document requiring repayment of the amount of tuition paid by the local education provider for the course on the qualified student's behalf if the qualified student does not complete the course for any reason without the consent of the principal of the student's high school.

- (b) If a qualified student concurrently enrolled in a course for whom a local education provider pays tuition does not complete the course for any reason without the consent of the principal of the high school in which the qualified student is enrolled, the qualified student or the qualified student's parent or legal guardian shall reimburse the local education provider, as provided in the document signed pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subsection (4), for the amount of tuition paid by the local education provider for the course.
- (c) A local education provider may adopt a policy that requires a qualified student and his or her parent or legal guardian to sign a document prior to the student's concurrent enrollment in a course, which document commits the student or his or her parent or legal guardian to reimburse the local education provider for the tuition paid by the local education provider for the event that the student receives a failing grade in the course.

SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-35-103, **amend** (6)(a) as follows:

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22-35-103. Definitions. As used in this article 35, unless the context otherwise requires:

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"Concurrent enrollment" means the simultaneous (6) (a) enrollment of a qualified student in a local education provider and in one or more postsecondary courses, including academic or career and technical education courses, which may include course work related to apprenticeship programs or internship programs, at an institution of higher education pursuant to the provisions of this article 35, at no tuition cost to the qualified student or the qualified student's parent or legal guardian. except as provided in section 22-35-105 (4)(c). As provided in section 22-35-104 (5) and (6)(b)(II), upon successfully completing a concurrent enrollment postsecondary course, the qualified student must receive credit that applies to completion of high school graduation requirements and postsecondary credit that applies toward completion of developmental education courses, applies toward earning a certificate or degree awarded through an approved postsecondary career and technical education program, is approved by the department of higher education for transfer from a two-year institution to a four-year institution in satisfaction of prerequisite courses for a specific major, is approved for statewide transfer pursuant to section 23-1-125, or is part of a statewide degree transfer agreement pursuant to section 23-1-108 (7)(a).

SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-35-107, **amend** (6) introductory portion, (6)(c), and (6)(d) as follows:

22-35-107. Concurrent enrollment advisory board - created - membership - duties - reports - repeal. (6) The board shall have HAS the following duties:

(c) Making recommendations as necessary to the general

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assembly, the state board, and the commission concerning the improvement or updating of state policies relating to concurrent enrollment programs, including but not limited to recommendations of policies that will allow every local education provider in the state to have adequate resources to enter into at least one cooperative agreement; and recommendations of a funding allocation model, to be approved by the state board on or before July 1, 2013, in the event that the number of qualified students identified by local education providers exceeds available appropriations pursuant to section 22-35-108 (2);

- (d) On or before December 1, 2010 DECEMBER 1, 2022, considering and making recommendations to the state board and the education committees of the house of representatives and senate, or any successor committees, regarding the feasibility of a waiver process whereby a LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, ON BEHALF OF A qualified student, could apply to the department for a waiver of certain provisions of section 22-35-108, which waiver would allow the LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER TO DESIGNATE THE student to be designated by the department as an ASCENT program participant in the second year following the year in which he or she THE QUALIFIED STUDENT was enrolled in the twelfth grade of a THE local education provider so long as he or she THE QUALIFYING STUDENT:
- (I) Was so designated in the year directly following the year in which he or she THE QUALIFIED STUDENT was enrolled in the twelfth grade of a THE local education provider;
- (II) Requires fifteen or fewer credit hours of postsecondary course work to achieve a postsecondary credential; and
 - (III) Is eligible for free or reduced-cost REDUCED-PRICE lunch

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1 pursuant to the federal "Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act", 2 42 U.S.C. sec. 1751 et seq.; 3 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-35-112, amend 4 (2)(g) as follows: 5 **22-35-112. Reports.** (2) On or before February 1, 2011, and on 6 or before February 1 each year thereafter through 2016, and on or before 7 April 1, 2017, and on or before April 1 each year thereafter, ON OR 8 BEFORE APRIL 1, 2022, AND ON OR BEFORE MAY 1 EACH YEAR 9 THEREAFTER, the department and the department of higher education shall 10 collaborate to prepare and submit to the education committees of the 11 senate and house of representatives, or any successor committees, a report 12 concerning the concurrent enrollment of qualified students in 13 postsecondary courses, including academic courses and career and 14 technical education courses, and courses related to apprenticeship 15 programs and internship programs. The report must include, but need not 16 be limited to: 17 (g) FOR THE PREVIOUS SCHOOL YEAR, the total number of qualified 18 students designated by the department as ASCENT or TREP program 19 participants in the previous school year THAT LOCAL EDUCATION 20 PROVIDERS DESIGNATED AS ASCENT PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS AND THE 21 TOTAL NUMBER OF OUALIFIED STUDENTS THE DEPARTMENT DESIGNATED 22 AS PARTICIPANTS IN THE TEACHER RECRUITMENT EDUCATION AND 23 PREPARATION PROGRAM; 24 **SECTION 6.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-35-113, amend 25 (1)(f) as follows: 26 **22-35-113.** Concurrent enrollment - website. (1) By July 1, 27 2020, the department of education and the department of higher

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| education, with advice from the state board, shall make available to the |
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| public a concurrent enrollment website to provide information to students |
| parents, and legal guardians concerning concurrent enrollment options |
| and requirements. The departments must ensure that the website is clear |
| easy to navigate, and generally user-friendly. In addition, the website |
| must at a minimum: |
| (f) Provide information concerning the payment of the costs of |
| concurrent enrollment, including tuition, which is not chargeable to the |
| student or the student's parent or legal guardian except as provided in |
| section 22-35-105 (4)(c), fees and books, which may be chargeable to the |
| student or the student's parent or legal guardian, and transportation; |
| SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-54-112, amend |
| (2)(c) as follows: |
| 22-54-112. Reports to the state board. (2) (c) On or before |
| November 10 of each year, the secretary of the state charter school |
| institute board shall certify to the state board the pupil enrollment, and the |
| online pupil enrollment, AND THE EXTENDED HIGH SCHOOL PUPIL |
| ENROLLMENT of each institute charter school taken in the preceding |
| October. |
| SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-54-114, amend |
| (4)(a) as follows: |
| 22-54-114. State public school fund. (4) (a) For the 1997-98 |
| fiscal year and fiscal years thereafter, the net amount recovered by the |
| department of education during the applicable fiscal year, pursuant to |
| school district and institute charter school audits, as overpayments made |
| to school districts and institute charter schools and any amount remitted |
| by a school district or institute charter school nursuant to section |

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1 22-35-108 (3)(e), that would otherwise be transmitted to the state 2 treasurer for deposit in the general fund shall instead be transmitted to the 3 state treasurer for deposit in the state public school fund. The amount 4 shall be available for appropriation to the department of education in 5 subsequent fiscal years. 6 **SECTION 9.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 23-18-202, amend 7 (5)(c)(III) as follows: 8 23-18-202. College opportunity fund - appropriations -9 payment of stipends - reimbursement - report. (5) (c) (III) For an 10 eligible undergraduate student who has completed one or more college 11 courses while enrolled in high school pursuant to the "Concurrent 12 Enrollment Programs Act", article 35 of title 22, or while designated by 13 the department of education as an ASCENT program participant pursuant 14 to section 22-35-108 or as a TREP program participant pursuant to 15 section 22-35-108.5, or while enrolled in a pathways in technology early 16 college high school pursuant to article 35.3 of title 22, all college-level 17 credit hours earned by the student while so enrolled count against the 18 lifetime limitation described in subsection (5)(c)(I) of this section; except 19 that credit hours earned from enrollment in a developmental education 20 course, as defined in section 23-1-113 (11)(b), do not count against the 21 lifetime limitation. 22 **SECTION 10. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds, 23 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate

preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.

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