



Fiscal Note

Legislative Council Staff

Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature

HB 25-1159: CHILD SUPPORT COMMISSION RECOMMENDATIONS

Prime Sponsors:

Rep. English; Joseph

Sen. Mullica; Bright

Fiscal Analyst:

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Bill Outcome: Signed into Law

Drafting number: LLS 25-0239

Version: Final Fiscal Note

Date: July 23, 2025

Fiscal note status: The final fiscal note reflects the enacted bill.

Summary Information

Overview. The bill implements the Child Support Commission's recommendations, including making changes to payment guidelines and parenting time adjustments for calculating child support payments.

Types of impacts. The bill is projected to affect the following areas on an ongoing basis:

- State Expenditures

Appropriations. For FY 2025-26, the bill requires and includes an appropriation of \$137,250 to the Department of Human Services.

Table 1
State Fiscal Impacts

| Type of Impact ¹ | Budget Year FY 2025-26 | Out Year FY 2026-27 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| State Revenue | \$0 | \$0 |
| State Expenditures | \$137,250 | \$0 |
| Transferred Funds | \$0 | \$0 |
| Change in TABOR Refunds | \$0 | \$0 |
| Change in State FTE | 0.0 FTE | 0.0 FTE |

¹ Fund sources for these impacts is shown in the table below.

Table 1A
State Expenditures

| Fund Source | Budget Year FY 2025-26 | Out Year FY 2026-27 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| General Fund | \$46,665 | \$0 |
| Cash Funds | \$0 | \$0 |
| Federal Funds | \$90,585 | \$0 |
| Centrally Appropriated | \$0 | \$0 |
| Total Expenditures | \$137,250 | \$0 |
| Total FTE | 0.0 FTE | 0.0 FTE |

Summary of Legislation

The bill makes changes to the child support system that were recommended by the Colorado Child Support Commission, including:

- changing eligibility for the low-income adjustment from below the current monthly income level of \$1,500 to an amount that is based on the state minimum wage (self-support reserve);
- permitting low-income obligors to retain income up to the self-support reserve threshold and allocate 80 to 95 percent of the remaining income towards child support (based upon the number of children). If the calculated amount falls below the reduced low-income adjustment amount or above the basic schedule amount, the corresponding amount will apply;
- updating the basic child support obligation schedule;
- modifying the parenting time adjustment to account for all overnights a parent has with a child and implementing the corresponding parenting time adjustment table;
- requiring courts to enter child support orders for every dissolution of marriage proceeding; and
- making other changes that clarify requirements for independent contractor reporting, extraordinary medical expenses for children, and factors considered for retroactive child support and income tax dependency.

State Expenditures

The bill increases state expenditures in the Department of Human Services (CDHS) by \$137,250 in FY 2025-26 only. These costs, paid from the General Fund and federal funds, are summarized in Table 2 and discussed below. The bill also minimally affects workload in the Judicial Department.

Table 2
State Expenditures
Department of Human Services

| Cost Component | Budget Year FY 2025-26 | Out Year FY 2026-27 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| System Updates | \$137,250 | \$0 |
| Total Costs | \$137,250 | \$0 |

Department of Human Services

In FY 2025-26, the Department will have one-time costs of \$137,250 to update the Automated Child Support Enforcement System with new child support schedules, payment adjustments, and income calculations. Costs include all development and system testing, and will be completed by the Office of Information Technology. Federal funds will cover 66 percent of the costs.

Judicial Department

The trial courts in the Judicial Department will have a minimal increase in workload to apply the new guideline schedules and calculations, as well as incorporate changes related to tax dependency considerations, extraordinary medical expenses for disabled children, and retroactive child support. Workload will also increase to enter a child support order in all legal separation cases involving children, which currently may not always have an order due to agreements or net zero calculations. This additional workload is expected to be minimal and manageable within current resources.

Effective Date

This bill was signed into law by the Governor and took effect on May 31, 2025.

State Appropriations

For FY 2025-26, the bill requires an appropriation of \$137,250 to the Department of Human Services, with \$46,665 from the General Fund and \$90,585 from federal funds. Funds will be reappropriated to the Office of Information Technology.

State and Local Government Contacts

Counties

Judicial

Human Services

The revenue and expenditure impacts in this fiscal note represent changes from current law under the bill for each fiscal year. For additional information about fiscal notes, please visit the [General Assembly website](#).