

Measure: Initiative 159 – VOTER APPROVAL FOR TAX EXPANSION

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Date: October 7, 2025

# **Fiscal Summary of Initiative 159**

This fiscal summary, prepared by the nonpartisan Director of Research of the Legislative Council, contains a preliminary assessment of the measure's fiscal impact. A full fiscal impact statement for this initiative is or will be available at <a href="leg.colorado.gov/bluebook">leg.colorado.gov/bluebook</a>. This fiscal summary identifies the following impact.

#### **State Revenue**

The measure has no direct or immediate impact on state revenue; however, if the state legislature removes in whole or in part an existing tax exemption or makes changes in tax classifications that have the net impact of raising the tax burden for any taxpayer, voter approval will be required to retain and spend that revenue. If voters do not approve the tax expansion, state revenue will decrease relative to current law. The amount of decrease, if any, will depend on actions by the legislature and future decisions made by voters.

### **State Expenditures**

The measure has no direct impact on state expenditures; however, if voters do not approve a future tax expansion, less state revenue will be available to save or spend, and the state's TABOR refund obligation may be reduced in years when the state is over its revenue limit. By requiring a new type of voter approval, the measure increases election-related costs in the Department of State and in the Legislative Department.

#### **Local Government**

Similar to the state, local governments will have an increase in election-related costs anytime an additional question concerning tax revenue is placed on the ballot, and the outcome of those elections may affect local revenue.

## **Economic Impacts**

The measure has no direct or immediate impact on the state's economy. If voters reject future taxes, it will decrease public sector revenue and spending and increase the amounts available for private spending or saving.