



Fiscal Summary

Legislative Council Staff

Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature

Measure: Initiative 33 – PENALTIES FOR THEFT AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT

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Fiscal Summary of Initiative 33

This fiscal summary, prepared by the nonpartisan Director of Research of the Legislative Council, contains a preliminary assessment of the measure's fiscal impact. A full fiscal impact statement for this initiative is or will be available at leg.colorado.gov/bluebook. This fiscal summary identifies the following impact.

State Revenue

The initiative increases state revenue from additional criminal fees and fines resulting from misdemeanor cases in Denver County Court moving to felony cases in state courts. This increase is estimated to be minimal.

State Expenditures

The initiative increases expenditures by an estimated \$1.0 million in FY 2026-27, \$7.6 million in FY 2027-28, and \$7.9 million in FY 2027-28 and ongoing to hire additional judges, public defenders, and parole officers to manage additional and longer cases, and, starting in FY 2027-28, to imprison additional individuals.

Local Government

Costs to district attorney offices will increase due to prosecuting longer cases, and costs to county jails will increase to incarcerate additional persons. Revenue and costs to the Denver County Court will decrease from moving certain cases to state court.

Economic Impacts

Incarcerating additional individuals in state prison will reduce workforce participation, which may reduce economic activity from labor and spending and may increase government spending on prisons and social welfare programs. To the extent that the initiative decreases criminal activity or decreases the number of thefts, individuals otherwise affected by such crimes may experience improved economic outcomes.