

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-fifth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**REVISED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted  
on Second Reading in the Second House*

LLS NO. 25-0125.01 Anna Petrini x5497

**SENATE BILL 25-191**

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Roberts and Jodeh**, Amabile, Ball, Bridges, Catlin, Coleman, Cutter, Danielson, Daugherty, Exum, Frizell, Hinrichsen, Kipp, Kirkmeyer, Lundeen, Marchman, Michaelson Jenet, Mullica, Snyder, Sullivan, Wallace, Weissman, Winter F.

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Lukens and Gilchrist**,

**Senate Committees**  
Education

**House Committees**  
Education

**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101     **CONCERNING CARDIAC EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, AND, IN**  
102             **CONNECTION THEREWITH, REMOVING CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS**  
103             **RELATED TO WRITTEN PLANS FOR AUTOMATED EXTERNAL**  
104             **DEFIBRILLATOR USE AND IMPOSING CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS**  
105             **RELATED TO AUTOMATED EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATOR**  
106             **MAINTENANCE AND PLACEMENT IN SCHOOLS.**

**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

Current law requires a person or entity that acquires an automated

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.  
Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

HOUSE  
2nd Reading Unamended  
April 16, 2025

SENATE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
March 25, 2025

SENATE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
March 24, 2025

external defibrillator (AED) to develop written plans for the placement, use, and maintenance of the AED (written plans). The bill eliminates the requirements that the written plans:

- Identify personnel authorized to use the AED; and
- Are reviewed and approved by a licensed physician.

The bill imposes requirements for cardiac emergency preparedness for public and nonpublic high school athletics. Beginning on or before the start of the 2026-27 school year, a school district, charter school, board of cooperative services, approved facility school, or Indian tribe (local education provider) shall require each public high school that it operates (public high school) to acquire an AED. The governing authority of a nonpublic high school shall require the nonpublic high school to acquire an AED.

Beginning on or before the start of the 2026-27 school year, the bill requires a public or nonpublic high school to place an AED at each venue that it owns or operates where athletic practices or events take place or in an unlocked location that is accessible during school-sponsored athletic practices or events in which the public or nonpublic high school is participating (accessible location). Beginning on or before the start of the 2027-28 school year, the bill requires AED placement at each venue where the public or nonpublic high school's athletic practices or events take place or in an accessible location.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 13-21-108.1, **amend**  
3 (2), (3)(a)(IV), and (4)(b) introductory portion; and **repeal** (4)(b)(I) as  
4 follows:

5 **13-21-108.1. Persons rendering emergency assistance through**  
6 **the use of automated external defibrillators - limited immunity -**  
7 **definition.** (2) As used in this section, unless the context otherwise  
8 requires,

9 (a) "AED" or "defibrillator" means an automated external  
10 defibrillator that:

11 (A) (a) Has received approval of its premarket notification filed  
12 pursuant to 21 U.S.C. sec. 360 (k) from the federal food and drug  
13 administration;

1           ~~(H)~~ (b) Is capable of recognizing the presence or absence of  
2 ventricular fibrillation or rapid ventricular tachycardia, and is capable of  
3 determining, without intervention by an operator, whether defibrillation  
4 should be performed; and

5           ~~(H)~~ (c) Upon determining that defibrillation should be performed,  
6 automatically charges and requests delivery of an electrical impulse to an  
7 individual's heart.

8           ~~(b) "Licensed physician" means a physician licensed to practice~~  
9 ~~medicine in this state.~~

10           (3) (a) In order to ensure public health and safety, a person or  
11 entity who acquires an AED shall ensure that:

12           (IV) Written plans are in place concerning the placement of  
13 AEDs, training of personnel, pre-planned coordination with the  
14 emergency medical services system, medical oversight, AED  
15 maintenance, ~~identification of personnel authorized to use AEDs, and~~  
16 ~~reporting of AED utilization; which written plans have been reviewed and~~  
17 ~~approved by a licensed physician; and~~

18           (4) (b) The limited immunity provided in ~~paragraph (a) of this~~  
19 ~~subsection (4)~~ SUBSECTION (4)(a) OF THIS SECTION extends to:

20           (I) ~~The licensed physician who reviewed and approved the written~~  
21 ~~plans described in subparagraph (IV) of paragraph (a) of subsection (3)~~  
22 ~~of this section;~~

23           **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add 22-1-129.7** as  
24 follows:

25           **22-1-129.7. Placement and maintenance of automated external**  
26 **defibrillator - definitions.** (1) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE  
27 CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

1 (a) "AUTOMATED EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATOR" OR "AED" MEANS  
2 AN AUTOMATED EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATOR APPROVED FOR SALE BY THE  
3 FEDERAL FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION.

4 (b) "LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A  
5 CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT PURSUANT TO PART  
6 1 OF ARTICLE 30.5 OF THIS TITLE 22, A CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY  
7 THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO PART 5 OF ARTICLE  
8 30.5 OF THIS TITLE 22, A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES CREATED AND  
9 OPERATING PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 5 OF THIS TITLE 22 THAT OPERATES ONE  
10 OR MORE PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS, A FACILITY SCHOOL APPROVED PURSUANT  
11 TO SECTION 22-2-407, OR AN INDIAN TRIBE OR TRIBAL ORGANIZATION.

12 ==  
13 (2) (a) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2026, IF A PUBLIC SCHOOL  
14 ACQUIRES OR HAS ACQUIRED AN AED, THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER  
15 THAT OPERATES THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL REQUIRE THE PUBLIC SCHOOL  
16 TO PLACE AND MAINTAIN THE AED IN ACCORDANCE WITH NATIONALLY  
17 RECOGNIZED, EVIDENCE-BASED STANDARDS FOR EMERGENCY  
18 CARDIOVASCULAR CARE.

19 (b) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2026, IF A NONPUBLIC SCHOOL  
20 ACQUIRES OR HAS ACQUIRED AN AED, THE GOVERNING AUTHORITY OF  
21 THE NONPUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL REQUIRE THE NONPUBLIC SCHOOL TO  
22 PLACE AND MAINTAIN THE AED IN ACCORDANCE WITH NATIONALLY  
23 RECOGNIZED, EVIDENCE-BASED STANDARDS FOR EMERGENCY  
24 CARDIOVASCULAR CARE.

25 **SECTION 3. Safety clause.** The general assembly finds,  
26 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate  
27 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for

- 1 the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state
- 2 institutions.