First Regular Session Seventy-fifth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 25-0959.01 Jacob Baus x2173

SENATE BILL 25-276

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Gonzales J. and Weissman, Ball, Coleman, Cutter, Danielson, Hinrichsen, Jodeh, Kipp, Kolker, Michaelson Jenet, Rodriguez, Sullivan, Wallace, Winter F.

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Senate Committees State, Veterans, & Military Affairs

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House Committees

	A BILL FOR AN ACT
01	CONCERNING MEASURES TO PREVENT THE VIOLATION OF THE CIVIL
02	RIGHTS OF PERSONS IN COLORADO BASED ON IMMIGRATION
03	STATUS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

Under current law, a person who does not have lawful immigration status must submit an affidavit stating that they have either applied for lawful presence or will apply for lawful presence as soon as they are eligible when the person is applying for:

• In-state student tuition classification; or

• An identification document pursuant to the "Colorado Road and Community Safety Act".

The bill repeals these affidavit requirements.

Under current law, a jail custodian is generally required to release a defendant within 6 hours after the defendant has been granted a personal recognizance bond or is prepared to post bond. The bill prohibits the jail custodian from delaying a defendant's release for the purpose of an immigration enforcement operation.

Under current law, a criminal defendant may petition a court to vacate a guilty plea to a class 1 or class 2 misdemeanor or a municipal offense if the criminal defendant alleges that:

- They were not adequately advised by defense counsel of adverse immigration consequences of a guilty plea;
- They did not knowingly, intelligently, or voluntarily waive the right to counsel because they were not advised that the right to counsel includes the right to be advised regarding immigration consequences of a guilty plea; or
- The guilty plea was constitutionally infirm.

The bill extends the ability to petition a court to vacate a guilty plea to class 3 misdemeanors as classified at the time of the plea, traffic misdemeanors, and petty offenses.

Under current law, state agencies and state agencies' employees are:

- Required to comply with provisions that limit the disclosure, collection, and access to a person's personal identifying information;
- Required to annually report certain information concerning requests made for a person's personal identifying information; and
- Subject to a civil penalty for an intentional violation of the requirements.

The bill extends these requirements concerning a person's personal identifying information to political subdivisions and their employees.

The bill creates minimum requirements for a public child care center, public school, local education provider, public institution of higher education, or public health-care facility concerning access to its facilities or property and creates a civil penalty for a violation of the requirements. An employee who intentionally violates a requirement is subject to a civil action, and the civil action is exempt from statutory or qualified immunity.

Under current law, a peace officer who is employed by the Colorado state patrol, a municipal police department, a town marshal's office, or a county sheriff's office is prohibited from arresting or detaining an individual on the basis of a civil immigration detainer request. The bill extends the prohibition to a peace officer designated by the state as a

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peace officer.

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Under current law, a probation officer or probation department employee is prohibited from providing personal information about an individual to federal immigration authorities. The bill extends this prohibition to a pretrial officer or pretrial services office employee.

The bill prohibits a peace officer or employee or agent of a detention facility from allowing federal immigration authorities access to a part of the detention facility that is not accessible to the public, unless required by a federal warrant or writ to transfer an inmate to or from federal custody.

Under current law, certain governmental entities are limited in contracting to detain an individual for federal civil immigration purposes. The bill removes the condition that the contract is for payment.

The bill prohibits a military force from another state from entering the state without the governor's permission, unless the military force from another state is acting on federal orders and acting as a part of the United States armed forces.

The bill prohibits a controller from collecting personal data beyond what is reasonable, necessary, and proportionate to provide a product or service requested by a consumer.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

SECTION 1. Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly finds that:

- (a) The fourth amendment of the United States constitution guarantees individuals the right to be free from unreasonable searches and seizures, and must be supported by probable cause. Additionally, section 7 of article II of the state constitution addresses the security of persons and their property.
- (b) The fifth amendment of the United States constitution guarantees due process of law, ensuring that individuals must not be deprived of life, liberty, or property without fair and proper legal proceedings. Additionally, section 25 of article II of the state constitution also guarantees the right to due process.
 - (c) The sixth amendment of the United States constitution

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guarantees the right to a fair and speedy trial, the right to be informed of charges, the right to legal counsel, and the right to confront witnesses in criminal proceedings;

(d) The tenth amendment of the United States constitution affirms the principle of federalism, which reserves for the states or the people the powers that are not delegated to the federal government by the United

States constitution:

- (e) The fourteenth amendment of the United States constitution establishes that all persons within the jurisdiction of the United States are entitled to equal protection under the law and cannot be deprived of due process, regardless of citizenship or immigration status; and
- (f) State and local governments must not infringe upon the constitutional rights of individuals or use state and local resources for federal immigration enforcement.
- (2) Therefore, the general assembly declares that all persons in Colorado are entitled to protections of and compliance with the United States constitution and the Colorado constitution.
- **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 23-7-110, **amend** (2) and (4) as follows:
- 23-7-110. Tuition classification of students who successfully complete high school or a high school equivalency examination in Colorado. (2) (a) In addition to satisfying the requirements set forth in subsection (1) of this section, a student seeking tuition classification as an in-state student pursuant to this section who does not have lawful immigration status must submit an affidavit to the institution to which the student is admitted, stating that the student has applied for lawful presence or will apply as soon as he or she is eligible to do so.

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(b) The institution shall not count a student described in
subsection (2)(a) of this section as a resident for any purpose other than
tuition classification and the purpose described in subsection (2.5) of this
section; except that the student A STUDENT SEEKING TUITION
CLASSIFICATION AS AN IN-STATE STUDENT PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION
WHO DOES NOT HAVE LAWFUL IMMIGRATION STATUS is eligible for the
college opportunity fund program pursuant to the provisions of part 2 of
article 18 of this title 23 and state student financial assistance pursuant to
article 3.3 of this title 23, upon confirmation of the student's uniquely
identifying student number provided by the local education provider
where the student graduated from high school or successfully completed
a high school equivalency examination, as defined in section 22-33-102
(8.5), and may be eligible for institutional or other private financial aid
programs. Any information collected prior to the effective date
of this Senate Bill 25 for the purpose of demonstrating
STUDENT ELIGIBILITY FOR THE COLLEGE OPPORTUNITY FUND FOR A
STUDENT WHO DOES NOT HAVE LAWFUL IMMIGRATION STATUS MUST BE
MANAGED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DATA PRIVACY POLICY ADOPTED BY
THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION.
(4) Any information provided to satisfy the criteria specified in
this section shall be IS confidential unless disclosure is explicitly required
by law. An institution that receives an affidavit described in subsection
(2) of this section shall treat the affidavit as an education record of the
student under the provisions of the federal "Family Educational Rights
and Privacy Act of 1974", 20 U.S.C. sec. 1232g.
SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-2-505, repeal
(1)(d) as follows:

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1	42-2-505. Identification documents - individuals not lawfully
2	present - rules. (1) Documents issued. An individual who is not
3	lawfully present in the United States may apply for an identification
4	document in accordance with this part 5. The department shall issue an
5	identification document to an applicant who:
6	(d) Affirms in an affidavit signed by the applicant that the
7	applicant has applied to be lawfully present within the United States or
8	will apply to be lawfully present as soon as the applicant is eligible; and
9	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 16-4-102, add
10	(2)(e.5) as follows:
11	16-4-102. Right to bail - before conviction - definition.
12	(2) $(e.5)$ (I) The custodian of a jail shall not delay a defendant's
13	RELEASE FROM CUSTODY FOR THE PURPOSE OF AN IMMIGRATION
14	ENFORCEMENT OPERATION.
15	(II) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION (2)(e.5), "IMMIGRATION
16	ENFORCEMENT OPERATION" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET FORTH IN
17	SECTION 24-76.6-101.
18	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-1-410.6, amend
19	(2), (3)(a), and (4) introductory portion as follows:
20	18-1-410.6. Relief from improperly entered guilty pleas for
21	certain misdemeanor and municipal offenses - legislative declaration.
22	(2) Therefore, the general assembly declares that noncitizen defendants
23	must have the opportunity to meaningfully challenge an
24	unconstitutionally entered guilty plea for certain class 1 misdemeanors,
25	class 2 misdemeanors, CLASS 3 MISDEMEANORS, TRAFFIC MISDEMEANORS,
26	PETTY OFFENSES, and municipal offenses.
27	(3) (a) Notwithstanding a limitation contained in section 16-5-402

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1	a municipal ordinance, or a municipal court rule of procedure, at any time
2	following the entry of a guilty plea, a criminal defendant may challenge
3	the guilty plea on the grounds set forth in subsection (4) of this section to
4	a:
5	(I) Class 1, or class 2, OR CLASS 3 misdemeanor AS CLASSIFIED AT
6	THE TIME THE GUILTY PLEA WAS ENTERED that is not defined in section
7	24-4.1-302 (1); or title 42, and committed before March 1, 2022; or
8	(II) Municipal offense that is not substantially similar to an
9	offense defined in section 24-4.1-302 (1); or title 42, and committed
10	before March 1, 2022.
11	(III) TRAFFIC MISDEMEANOR; OR
12	(IV) PETTY OFFENSE.
13	(4) A defendant moving to vacate a guilty plea to a class 1, or
14	class 2, OR CLASS 3 misdemeanor AS CLASSIFIED AT THE TIME THE GUILTY
15	PLEA WAS ENTERED; A TRAFFIC MISDEMEANOR; A PETTY OFFENSE; or a
16	municipal offense, must, in good faith, allege the following:
17	SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-74-101, amend
18	(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d), and (1)(e) as follows:
19	24-74-101. Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly
20	hereby finds and declares that:
21	(a) State agencies AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS increasingly
22	collect residents' personal information to be able to provide a variety of
23	services, including education, healthcare HEALTH CARE, financial
24	assistance, and regulatory and enforcement activities designed to ensure
25	the safety of Colorado residents;
26	(b) Colorado residents have a reasonable expectation that state
27	agencies AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS will not disclose this information

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1	with outside actors for unintended purposes;
2	(d) All Coloradans should feel welcome to be the recipients of
3	state RECEIVE STATE AND LOCAL services without fear of abuse of their
4	privacy or data;
5	(e) Any role that a state agency OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION plays
6	in enforcing federal immigration laws can undermine public trust and
7	deter persons from accessing these services offered by state agencies AND
8	POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS;
9	SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-74-102, amend
10	(3), (4), and (5); and add (1.5), (1.6), and (1.8) as follows:
11	24-74-102. Definitions. As used in this article 74, unless the
12	context otherwise requires:
13	(1.5) "POLITICAL SUBDIVISION" MEANS A GOVERNING SUBDIVISION
14	OF THE STATE, INCLUDING A COUNTY OR MUNICIPALITY, OR A BOARD,
15	COMMISSION, INSTITUTION, DEPARTMENT, OR AGENCY OF THE POLITICAL
16	SUBDIVISION. "COUNTY" INCLUDES A HOME RULE COUNTY.
17	"MUNICIPALITY" INCLUDES A HOME RULE MUNICIPALITY.
18	(1.6) "POLITICAL SUBDIVISION EMPLOYEE" MEANS A PERSON IN
19	THE SERVICE OF A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION WHILE ACTING IN THE PERSON'S
20	EMPLOYMENT CAPACITY. "POLITICAL SUBDIVISION EMPLOYEE" INCLUDES
21	AN OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE, WHETHER ELECTED OR APPOINTED AND
22	WHETHER FULL-TIME, PART-TIME, OR TEMPORARY. "POLITICAL
23	SUBDIVISION EMPLOYEE" ALSO INCLUDES AN AGENT OF A POLITICAL
24	SUBDIVISION WHEN ACTING ON BEHALF OF, OR AT THE DIRECTION OF, A
25	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION IN THEIR CAPACITY AS AN AGENT OF A POLITICAL
26	SUBDIVISION.
2.7	(1.8) "Public institution of higher education" means a

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STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 23-18-102, LOCAL DISTRICT COLLEGE, OR AREA TECHNICAL COLLEGE.

- (3) "State agency" means a department of the executive branch of state government, including any division, office, agency, or other unit created within a department or the governor's office, including institutions of higher education and the Colorado commission on higher education A DEPARTMENT OF THE LEGISLATIVE, JUDICIAL, OR EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF STATE GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING A DIVISION, OFFICE, AGENCY, OR OTHER UNIT CREATED WITHIN A DEPARTMENT OF THE LEGISLATIVE, JUDICIAL, OR EXECUTIVE BRANCH; A BOARD, COMMISSION, AUTHORITY, OR PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION; OR THE COLORADO COMMISSION ON HIGHER EDUCATION.
- (4) "State agency employee" means every person in the service of a state agency, including all officers and employees, whether full-time, part-time, or temporary, and whether classified in or exempt from the state personnel system. "State agency employee" also includes all independent contractors of a state agency when acting in their capacity as independent contractors for the state agency A PERSON IN THE SERVICE OF A STATE AGENCY WHILE ACTING IN THE PERSON'S EMPLOYMENT CAPACITY. "STATE AGENCY EMPLOYEE" INCLUDES AN OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE, WHETHER ELECTED OR APPOINTED; FULL-TIME, PART-TIME, OR TEMPORARY; AND CLASSIFIED IN OR EXEMPT FROM THE STATE PERSONNEL SYSTEM. "STATE AGENCY EMPLOYEE" ALSO INCLUDES AN AGENT OF A STATE AGENCY WHEN ACTING ON BEHALF OF, OR AT THE DIRECTION OF, A STATE AGENCY IN THEIR CAPACITY AS AN AGENT OF A STATE AGENCY.
- (5) "Third party" means any A person or entity, including any A law enforcement officer or agency, that is not a state agency, a state

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1	agency employee, A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION
2	EMPLOYEE, or otherwise part of the state government OR A POLITICAL
3	SUBDIVISION. "THIRD PARTY" INCLUDES A PRIVATE ENTITY THAT
4	CONTRACTS WITH, AND COLLECTS OR MANAGES DATA ON BEHALF OF, A
5	STATE AGENCY OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION.
6	SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 24-74-103 as
7	follows:
8	24-74-103. Personal identifying information shared by state
9	agencies or political subdivisions - limitation - responsibilities - state
10	agency or political subdivision employee. A state agency employee OR
11	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION EMPLOYEE shall not disclose or make accessible,
12	including through a database or automated network, personal identifying
13	information that is not publicly available information for the purpose of
14	investigating for, participating in, cooperating with, or assisting in federal
15	immigration enforcement, including enforcement of civil immigration
16	laws and 8 U.S.C. sec. 1325 or 1326, except as required by federal or
17	state law, including student visa sponsorship requirements for
18	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION OR REQUIREMENTS THAT ARE
19	NECESSARY TO PERFORM STATE AGENCY OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION
20	DUTIES, or as required to comply with a court-issued subpoena, warrant,
21	or order.
22	SECTION 9. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-74-104, amend
23	(1), (2) introductory portion, and (3) as follows:
24	24-74-104. Reduce personal identifying information collected
25	by state agencies or political subdivisions. (1) Beginning January 1,
26	2022, A state agency employee OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION EMPLOYEE
27	shall not inquire into, or request information or documents to ascertain,

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a person's immigration status, for the purpose of identifying if the person has complied with federal immigration laws, including civil immigration laws and 8 U.S.C. sec. 1325 or 1326 except as required by state or federal law or as necessary to perform state agency OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION duties, INCLUDING COLLECTING INFORMATION FOR STUDENT VISA SPONSORSHIP AND STUDENT FINANCIAL AID or to verify a person's eligibility for a government-funded program for housing or economic development if verification is a necessary condition of the government funding.

- (2) Beginning January 1, 2022, A state agency OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION shall not collect the following, except as required by state or federal law or as necessary to perform state agency OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION duties, or to verify a person's eligibility for a government-funded program for housing or economic development if verification is a necessary condition of the government funding:
- (3) (a) This section does not apply to INFORMATION IN a database or automated network collecting data or documents that was activated by a state agency on or before December 31, 2021.
- (b) This section does not apply to information in a database or automated network collecting data or documents that was activated by a political subdivision, on or before June 30, 2025.
- SECTION 10. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-74-105, amend
 (2) as follows:
 - **24-74-105.** Access to state agency or political subdivision records limitations. (2) The attorney general's office shall create a model certification form and provide it to state agencies within sixty days

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1	OF June 25, 2021 MAKE IT AVAILABLE TO STATE AGENCIES AND POLITICAL
2	SUBDIVISIONS.
3	SECTION 11. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-74-106, amend
4	(1) introductory portion, (1)(a), (1)(g), (2) introductory portion, (2)(d),
5	and (4) as follows:
6	24-74-106. Record-keeping and reporting - requests for
7	records or information - definition - repeal. (1) For purposes of AS
8	USED IN this section, "request" includes any time a third party, other than
9	a person in interest as defined in section 24-72-202 (4), communicates,
10	whether through written or electronic form, with a state agency, or state
11	agency employee, POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION
12	EMPLOYEE for the purpose of obtaining records or information that
13	includes personal identifying information. "Request" does not include:
14	(a) A request made under PURSUANT TO the "Colorado Open
15	Records Act", part 2 of article 72 of this title 24, or the "Colorado
16	Criminal Justice Records Act", parts 2 and PART 3 of article 72 of this
17	title 24; except that, for purposes of this section, "request" does include
18	a request made under PURSUANT TO the "Colorado Open Records Act",
19	part 2 of article 72 of this title 24, whether made by telephone or through
20	written or electronic form, if the requester indicates or a state agency OR
21	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION employee determines the request is made for the
22	purpose of investigating for, participating in, cooperating with, or
23	assisting in federal immigration enforcement, including enforcement of
24	civil immigration laws and 8 U.S.C. sec. 1325 or 1326;
25	(g) A request from a government entity for purposes of
26	determining a person's eligibility for a government funded program for
27	HEALTH CARE, housing, or economic development.

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1	(2) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, beginning
2	January 1, 2022, if a third party makes a request for a record from a state
3	agency OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION and the record contains personal
4	identifying information, the state agency OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION shall
5	retain a written record containing the following information:
6	(d) The name and title of the state agency employee OR POLITICAL
7	SUBDIVISION EMPLOYEE who granted or denied the request;
8	(4) (a) (I) Beginning January 1, 2022, and on a quarterly basis
9	thereafter THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2025, each state agency shall:
10	(a) (A) Submit to the governor's office of legal counsel the
11	information specified in subsection (2) of this section; and
12	(b) (B) Attest that no request was NONE OF THE REQUESTS WERE
13	granted for any purpose prohibited by this article 74.
14	(II) This subsection (4)(a) is repealed, effective July $1,2026$.
15	(b) Beginning October 1, 2025, and on a quarterly basis
16	THEREAFTER, EACH STATE AGENCY AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION SHALL:
17	(I) SUBMIT TO THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF LEGAL COUNSEL AND TO
18	THE ATTORNEY GENERAL THE INFORMATION SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (2)
19	OF THIS SECTION; AND
20	(II) ATTEST THAT NONE OF THE REQUESTS WERE GRANTED FOR
21	ANY PURPOSE PROHIBITED BY THIS ARTICLE 74.
22	SECTION 12. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 24-74-107
23	as follows:
24	24-74-107. Data privacy breaches - civil penalty. (1) Any A
25	state agency employee OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION EMPLOYEE who
26	intentionally violates the provisions A PROVISION of this article 74 is
2.7	subject to an injunction and is liable for a civil penalty of not more than

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1	fifty thousand dollars for each violation.
2	(2) ANY CIVIL PENALTY MONEY COLLECTED PURSUANT TO
3	$\hbox{\tt SUBSECTION} (1) \hbox{\tt OFTHISSECTIONFORIMMIGRATION-RELATEDVIOLATIONS}$
4	MUST BE TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT IT
5	TO THE IMMIGRATION LEGAL DEFENSE FUND ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO
6	SECTION 8-3.8-101.
7	SECTION 13. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add article 74.1 to
8	title 24 as follows:
9	ARTICLE 74.1
10	Policies Regarding Federal Immigration Enforcement Actions
11	24-74.1-101. Definitions. As used in this article 74.1, unless
12	THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
13	(1) "EMPLOYEE" MEANS A PERSON IN THE SERVICE OF A PUBLIC
14	CHILD CARE CENTER, PUBLIC SCHOOL, LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER,
15	PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, OR PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE
16	FACILITY WHILE ACTING IN THE PERSON'S EMPLOYMENT CAPACITY.
17	"EMPLOYEE" INCLUDES AN OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE, WHETHER ELECTED OR
18	APPOINTED AND WHETHER FULL-TIME, PART-TIME, OR TEMPORARY.
19	"EMPLOYEE" ALSO INCLUDES AN AGENT OF A PUBLIC CHILD CARE CENTER,
20	PUBLIC SCHOOL, LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF
21	HIGHER EDUCATION, OR PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE FACILITY WHEN ACTING IN
22	THEIR CAPACITY AS AN AGENT OF A PUBLIC CHILD CARE CENTER, PUBLIC
23	SCHOOL, LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
24	EDUCATION, OR PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE FACILITY.
25	(2) "FEDERAL IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT" MEANS AN EFFORT TO
26	INVESTIGATE, ENFORCE, OR ASSIST IN THE INVESTIGATION OR
27	ENFORCEMENT OF A FEDERAL CIVIL IMMIGRATION LAW OR A FEDERAL

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1	CRIMINAL IMMIGRATION LAW THAT PENALIZES A PERSON'S PRESENCE IN,
2	ENTRY OR REENTRY TO, OR EMPLOYMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.
3	(3) "LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
4	CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT PURSUANT TO PART
5	$1\ \text{of article}\ 30.5\ \text{of}\ \text{title}\ 22,$ a charter school authorized by the
6	STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO PART 5OF ARTICLE 30.5
7	OF TITLE 22, OR A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES CREATED AND
8	OPERATING PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 5 OF TITLE 22 THAT OPERATES ONE OR
9	MORE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
10	(4) "PUBLIC CHILD CARE CENTER" MEANS A CHILD CARE CENTER
11	as defined in section $26.5\text{-}5\text{-}303$ that is licensed pursuant to part
12	3of article5of title26.5andhasreceivedmoneyinthelastfive
13	STATE FISCAL YEARS, IN ANY AMOUNT, FROM THE STATE.
14	(5) "Public Health-Care facility" means a health-care
15	FACILITY THAT IS LICENSED OR CERTIFIED PURSUANT TO SECTION
16	25-1.5-103 (1)(a)(I)(A) OR ARTICLE 3 OF TITLE 25, OR AN ESSENTIAL
17	COMMUNITY PROVIDER AS DEFINED IN SECTION $25.5-8-103$ (6), AND THAT
18	RECEIVES MONEY, IN ANY AMOUNT, FROM THE STATE.
19	(6) "PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION" MEANS A STATE
20	INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 23-18-102;
21	LOCAL DISTRICT COLLEGE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 23-71-102; AREA
22	TECHNICAL COLLEGE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 23-60-103; OR PRIVATE
23	INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 23-18-102,
24	THAT RECEIVES COLLEGE OPPORTUNITY FUNDING FOR AN ELIGIBLE
25	UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT.
26	(7) "PUBLIC SCHOOL" MEANS A SCHOOL OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT; A
27	DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT

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1	PURSUANT TO PART 1 OF ARTICLE 30.5 OF TITLE 22; AN INSTITUTE
2	CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL
3	INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO PART 5 OF ARTICLE 30.5 OF TITLE 22; AN
4	APPROVED FACILITY SCHOOL, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-2-402; THE
5	COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND, AS DESCRIBED
6	PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-80-102; OR A SCHOOL OPERATED BY A BOARD
7	OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES CREATED AND OPERATING PURSUANT TO
8	ARTICLE 5 OF TITLE 22.
9	24-74.1-102. Limitations within policies. (1) A PUBLIC CHILD
10	CARE CENTER, PUBLIC SCHOOL, LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, PUBLIC
11	INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE FACILITY, OR
12	AN EMPLOYEE THEREOF SHALL NOT PROVIDE FOR FEDERAL IMMIGRATION
13	ENFORCEMENT, EXCEPT AS SPECIFICALLY REQUIRED BY FEDERAL OR STATE
14	LAW:
15	(a) ANY PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION ABOUT A CHILD OR
16	STUDENT WHO WAS OR IS ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC CHILD CARE CENTER,
17	PUBLIC SCHOOL, LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, OR PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF
18	HIGHER EDUCATION, OR A PATIENT WHO SOUGHT, RECEIVED, IS SEEKING,
19	OR IS RECEIVING SERVICES FROM THE PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE FACILITY,
20	EXCEPT:
21	(I) WITH THE STUDENT'S OR PATIENT'S CONSENT THROUGH A VALID
22	RELEASE OF INFORMATION;
23	(II) WITH THE CONSENT OF THE STUDENT'S OR PATIENT'S PARENT
24	OR GUARDIAN THROUGH A VALID RELEASE OF INFORMATION; OR
25	(III) WITH A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION'S
26	RELEASE OF ENROLLMENT INFORMATION RELATED TO A STUDENT VISA
27	SPONSORSHIP;

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1	(D) ANY INFORMATION ABOUT A PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR RELATIVE
2	OF A PERSON DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1)(a) OF THIS SECTION; EXCEPT
3	AS PERMITTED BY LAW OR WITH THE CONSENT OF THE CHILD'S, STUDENT'S,
4	OR PATIENT'S PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR RELATIVE, AS APPLICABLE, THROUGH
5	A VALID RELEASE OF INFORMATION FORM; OR
6	(c) ACCESS TO, OR CONSENT TO ACCESS, A PART OF THE PUBLIC
7	CHILD CARE CENTER'S, PUBLIC SCHOOL'S, LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER'S,
8	PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION'S, OR PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE
9	FACILITY'S FACILITY, AUXILIARY FACILITY, PROPERTY, GROUNDS, OR
10	SURROUNDING AREA THAT IS NOT ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC UNLESS A
11	WARRANT ISSUED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR FEDERAL MAGISTRATE OR AN
12	ORDER ISSUED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR FEDERAL MAGISTRATE ALLOWS
13	ACCESS FOR FEDERAL IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT.
14	(2) It is not a violation of this section to release a record
15	PURSUANT TO:
16	(a) A SUBPOENA ISSUED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR FEDERAL
17	MAGISTRATE;
18	(b) An order issued by a federal judge or federal
19	MAGISTRATE;
20	(c) A WARRANT ISSUED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR FEDERAL
21	MAGISTRATE;
22	(d) THE CONSENT OF THE STUDENT OR PATIENT THROUGH A VALID
23	RELEASE OF INFORMATION; OR
24	(e) THE CONSENT OF THE CHILD'S, STUDENT'S OR PATIENT'S PARENT
25	OR GUARDIAN THROUGH A VALID RELEASE OF INFORMATION.
26	(3) (a) No later than September 1, 2025, each public child
27	CARE CENTER, PUBLIC SCHOOL, LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, PUBLIC

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1	INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AND PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE FACILITY
2	SHALL ADOPT AND IMPLEMENT A POLICY FOR EMPLOYEES AND A POLICY
3	FOR CHILDREN, STUDENTS, PATIENTS, PARENTS, GUARDIANS, RELATIVES,
4	AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC, OR AMEND AN EXISTING POLICY, THAT ALIGNS
5	WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS ARTICLE 74.1. THE POLICY MUST
6	INCLUDE, AT A MINIMUM:
7	(I) PROCEDURES TO MAINTAIN THE PROTECTION OF INFORMATION
8	AND SPACES DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION;
9	(II) PROCEDURES TO PROPERLY RELEASE INFORMATION IN
10	COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL LAW THAT IS OTHERWISE PROTECTED IF
11	FEDERAL IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES HAVE:
12	(A) A SUBPOENA ISSUED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR MAGISTRATE;
13	(B) An order issued by a federal judge or federal
14	MAGISTRATE TO ALLOW ACCESS; OR
15	(C) A WARRANT ISSUED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR FEDERAL
16	MAGISTRATE;
17	(III) THE DESIGNATION OF A RESPONSIBLE EMPLOYEE TO BE
18	NOTIFIED IF INFORMATION OR ACCESS IS REQUESTED FOR FEDERAL
19	IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT;
20	(IV) INFORMATION THAT MUST BE REQUESTED OF AND
21	DOCUMENTED REGARDING THE FEDERAL IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT,
22	INCLUDING THE FIRST AND LAST NAME OF THE PERSON LEADING THE
23	FEDERAL IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT, EMPLOYER, BADGE NUMBER, AND
24	A COPY OF THE SUBPOENA ISSUED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR MAGISTRATE,
25	WARRANT ISSUED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR MAGISTRATE, OR ORDER ISSUED
26	BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR MAGISTRATE TO ALLOW ACCESS; AND
27	(V) PROCEDURES TO COMMUNICATE INFORMATION, AS

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1	APPROPRIATE, ABOUT A FEDERAL IMMIGRATION AUTHORITY'S REQUEST
2	FOR INFORMATION OR ACCESS TO THE CHILD, STUDENT, OR PATIENT WHO
3	WAS THE SUBJECT OF THE REQUEST, OR PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR RELATIVE
4	OF THE CHILD, STUDENT, OR PATIENT.
5	(b) A PUBLIC CHILD CARE CENTER, PUBLIC SCHOOL, LOCAL
6	EDUCATION PROVIDER, PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, OR
7	PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL MAKE ITS POLICIES REQUIRED
8	PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION AVAILABLE THROUGH ITS TRADITIONAL
9	MEANS, INCLUDING UPON REQUEST, A HANDBOOK, A WEBSITE, A PATIENT
10	PORTAL, OR ANY OTHER MEANS THAT THE PUBLIC CHILD CARE CENTER,
11	PUBLIC SCHOOL, LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF
12	HIGHER EDUCATION, OR PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE FACILITY USES TO
13	COMMUNICATE WITH CHILDREN, STUDENTS, PATIENTS, PARENTS,
14	GUARDIANS, RELATIVES, AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC.
15	(4) This section does not preempt 8 U.S.C. sec. 1973.
16	24-74.1-103. Remedy. (1) A PUBLIC CHILD CARE CENTER, PUBLIC
17	SCHOOL, LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
18	EDUCATION, OR PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE FACILITY THAT IS FOUND TO HAVE
19	INTENTIONALLY VIOLATED A PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE 74.1 IS SUBJECT
20	TO AN INJUNCTION AND IS LIABLE FOR A CIVIL PENALTY OF NOT MORE
21	THAN FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR EACH VIOLATION.
22	(2) A CIVIL PENALTY COLLECTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1) OF
23	THIS SECTION MUST BE TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO
24	SHALL CREDIT IT TO THE IMMIGRATION LEGAL DEFENSE FUND ESTABLISHED
25	PURSUANT TO SECTION 8-3.8-101.
26	SECTION 14. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-76.6-101,
27	amend (1) and (3); and add (1.5), (2.3), and (2.7) as follows:

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1	24-76.6-101. Definitions. As used in this article 76.6, unless the
2	context otherwise requires:
3	(1) "Civil immigration detainer" means a written request issued
4	by FOR federal immigration enforcement authorities pursuant to 8 CFR
5	287.7 to law enforcement officers TO ARREST OR DETAIN AN INDIVIDUAL
6	OR to maintain custody of an individual beyond the time when the
7	individual is eligible for release from custody, including any A request for
8	law enforcement agency action, warrant for arrest of alien, order to detain
9	or release alien, or warrant of removal/deportation REMOVAL OR
10	DEPORTATION on any A form promulgated by federal immigration
11	enforcement. authorities.
12	(1.5) "DETENTION FACILITY" MEANS A CORRECTIONAL FACILITY,
13	AS DEFINED IN SECTION 17-1-102; LOCAL JAIL, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
14	17-1-102; MULTIJURISDICTIONAL JAIL, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
15	17-26.5-101; OR MUNICIPAL JAIL, AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 31-15-401
16	(1)(j).
17	(2.3) "GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET
18	FORTH IN SECTION 24-76.7-101.
19	(2.7) "IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT OPERATION" MEANS AN
20	OPERATION IN WHICH THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE IS THE IDENTIFICATION OR
21	APPREHENSION OF A PERSON OR PERSONS TO:
22	(a) SUBJECT THEM TO CIVIL IMMIGRATION DETENTION, REMOVAL,
23	OR DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS, OR REMOVAL OR DEPORTATION FROM THE
24	UNITED STATES; OR
25	(b) CRIMINALLY PROSECUTE THEM FOR OFFENSES RELATED TO
26	THEIR IMMIGRATION STATUS. THE OFFENSES MAY INCLUDE VIOLATIONS OF
27	SECTIONS 8 U.S.C. SEC. 1253, 8 U.S.C. SEC. 1304 (e), 8 U.S.C. SEC. 1306

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1 (a) or 1306 (b), 8 U.S.C. SEC. 1325, 8 U.S.C. SEC. 1326, 18 U.S.C. SEC. 2 1028A, or 18 U.S.C. 1546. 3 (3) "Law enforcement officer" means a peace officer employed by 4 the Colorado state patrol, a municipal police department, a town marshal's 5 office, or a county sheriff's office DESCRIBED IN ARTICLE 2.5 OF TITLE 16, 6 WHILE ACTING IN THE PEACE OFFICER'S EMPLOYMENT CAPACITY, WHETHER 7 ELECTED OR APPOINTED OR WHETHER EMPLOYED FULL-TIME, PART-TIME, 8 OR TEMPORARILY. 9 **SECTION 15.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-76.6-102, 10 **amend** (1)(b) and (2); and **add** (2.5) as follows: 11 24-76.6-102. Civil immigration detainers - legislative 12 **declaration.** (1) The general assembly finds and declares that: 13 (b) Requests for civil immigration detainers, OR ANY OTHER 14 REQUESTS TO ARREST OR DETAIN A PERSON FOR IMMIGRATION 15 ENFORCEMENT, are not warrants under Colorado law. A warrant is a 16 written order by a judge directed to a law enforcement officer 17 commanding the arrest of the person named, as defined in section 18 16-1-104 (18). None of the civil immigration detainer requests received 19 from the federal immigration authorities are reviewed, approved, or 20 signed by a judge as required by Colorado law. The continued detention 21 of an inmate at the request of federal immigration authorities beyond 22 when he or she would otherwise be released constitutes a warrantless 23 arrest, which is unconstitutional, *People v. Burns*, 615 P.2d 686, 688 24 (Colo. 1980). 25 (2) (a) A law enforcement officer shall not arrest or detain an 26 individual on the basis of a civil immigration detainer. request. FOR THE

PURPOSE OF THIS SUBSECTION (2), "DETAIN" INCLUDES THE DENIAL OR

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1	DELAY OF RELEASE FROM CUSTODY FOR IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT
2	OPERATIONS OR FOR IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT PURPOSES.
3	(b) IF AN INDIVIDUAL HAS POSTED BOND AND THE BOND HAS BEEN
4	PROCESSED, THE CONTINUED DETAINMENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL ON THE
5	BASIS OF A CIVIL IMMIGRATION DETAINER IS A NEW, WARRANTLESS
6	ARREST.
7	(2.5) A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER SHALL NOT COMMAND OR
8	REQUEST A PRIVATE CITIZEN TO ASSIST IN THE ARREST OR DETAINMENT OF
9	AN INDIVIDUAL ON THE BASIS OF A CIVIL IMMIGRATION DETAINER.
10	SECTION 16. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-76.6-103,
11	amend (1) as follows:
12	24-76.6-103. Limitations on providing personal information
13	by probation offices. (1) A probation officer, or probation department
14	employee, PRETRIAL OFFICER, OR PRETRIAL SERVICES OFFICE EMPLOYEE
15	shall not provide personal information about an individual to federal
16	immigration authorities.
17	SECTION 17. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 24-76.6-104 as
18	follows:
19	24-76.6-104. Limitation on access in detention facilities. ${\rm ALAW}$
20	ENFORCEMENT OFFICER, OR ANY EMPLOYEE OR AGENT OF A DETENTION
21	FACILITY, SHALL NOT ALLOW FEDERAL IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES ACCESS
22	TO A PART OF THE DETENTION FACILITY THAT IS NOT ACCESSIBLE TO THE
23	PUBLIC, UNLESS THE FEDERAL IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES HAVE A
24	WARRANT ISSUED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE OR MAGISTRATE TO ALLOW
25	ACCESS, OR IF THE FEDERAL IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES HAVE A WRIT
26	ISSUED BY A JUDGE CONCERNING THE TRANSFER OF AN INMATE TO OR
2.7	FROM FEDERAL CUSTODY

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1	SECTION 18. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-76.7-101,
2	amend (2) as follows:
3	24-76.7-101. Definitions. As used in this article 76.7, unless the
4	context otherwise requires:
5	(2) "Immigration detention agreement" means any A contract,
6	including, but not limited to, an intergovernmental service agreement, or
7	portion thereof for payment to WITH a governmental entity to detain
8	individuals for federal civil immigration purposes. For a contract or
9	intergovernmental service agreement that is only in part for the detention
10	of individuals for federal immigration officials, this term only applies to
11	the civil immigration detention portion of the contract.
12	SECTION 19. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 28-3-103, add (10)
13	as follows:
14	28-3-103. General provisions. (10) A MILITARY FORCE FROM
15	ANOTHER STATE, TERRITORY, OR DISTRICT SHALL NOT ENTER THE STATE
16	WITHOUT THE PERMISSION OF THE GOVERNOR; EXCEPT THAT THIS
17	SUBSECTION (10) DOES NOT APPLY TO A MILITARY FORCE FROM ANOTHER
18	STATE, TERRITORY, OR DISTRICT THAT IS ON FEDERAL ORDERS AND ACTING
19	AS A PART OF THE ARMED FORCES.
20	SECTION 20. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 6-1-1308, amend
21	(3) and (7) as follows:
22	6-1-1308. Duties of controllers. (3) Duty of data minimization.
23	A controller's collection of personal data must be adequate, relevant, and
24	limited to what is reasonably necessary in relation to the specified
25	purposes for which the data are processed LIMITED TO WHAT IS
26	REASONABLE, NECESSARY, AND PROPORTIONATE TO PROVIDE OR MAINTAIN
27	A SPECIFIC PRODUCT OR SERVICE REQUESTED BY THE CONSUMER TO WHOM

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1	THE DATA PERTAINS.
2	(7) Duty regarding sensitive data. A controller shall not process
3	OR SELL a consumer's sensitive data without first obtaining the consumer's
4	consent or, in the case of the processing of personal data concerning a
5	known child, without first obtaining consent from the child's parent or
6	lawful guardian.
7	SECTION 21. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 8-3.8-101, amend
8	(2) as follows:
9	8-3.8-101. Immigration legal assistance - fund - report -
10	definitions. (2) (a) There is established in the state treasury the
11	immigration legal defense fund. The money in the fund is continuously
12	appropriated to the administrator. Pursuant to subsection (5)(b) of this
13	section, the administrator is authorized to make grants from the fund to
14	qualifying organizations to represent indigent individuals appearing
15	before an immigration court in Colorado who lack private counsel.
16	(b) The state treasurer shall credit any civil penalty
17	MONEY TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE TREASURER PURSUANT TO SECTION
18	24-74-107or24-74.1-103andinterestandincomederivedfromthe
19	DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT OF THE CIVIL PENALTY MONEY IN THE FUND TO
20	THE FUND.
21	SECTION 22. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-2-117, amend
22	(1)(b)(XI) and (1)(b)(XII); and add (1)(b)(XIII) as follows:
23	22-2-117. Additional power - state board - waiver of
24	requirements - rules. (1) (b) The state board shall not waive any of the
25	requirements specified in any of the following statutory provisions:
26	(XI) Any provision of section 22-1-145 relating to the use of a
27	student's chosen name, as defined in section 22-1-145 (1), in a public

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1	school; or
2	(XII) The wearing of cultural or religious objects at school
3	graduation ceremonies pursuant to section 22-1-142.5; OR
4	(XIII) A provision of article 74.1 of title 24 concerning the
5	POLICIES TO COMPLY WITH FEDERAL IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT.
6	SECTION 23. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-104,
7	amend (6)(c) introductory portion, (6)(c)(X), and (6)(c)(XI); and add
8	(6)(c)(XII) as follows:
9	22-30.5-104. Charter school - requirements - authority - rules
10	- definitions. (6) (c) A school district, on behalf of a charter school, may
11	apply to the state board for a waiver of a state statute or state rule that is
12	not an automatic waiver. Notwithstanding any provision of this
13	subsection (6), to the contrary, the state board may SHALL not waive any
14	A statute or rule relating to:
15	(X) Any provision of section 22-1-145 relating to the use of a
16	student's chosen name, as defined in section 22-1-145 (1), in a public
17	school; or
18	(XI) The wearing of cultural or religious objects at school
19	graduation ceremonies pursuant to section 22-1-142.5; OR
20	(XII) A PROVISION OF ARTICLE 74.1 OF TITLE 24 CONCERNING THE
21	POLICIES TO COMPLY WITH FEDERAL IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT.
22	SECTION 24. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-507,
23	amend $(7)(b)(X)$ and $(7)(b)(XI)$; and add $(7)(b)(XII)$ as follows:
24	22-30.5-507. Institute charter school - requirements -
25	authority - rules - definitions. (7) (b) An institute charter school may
26	apply to the state board, through the institute, for a waiver of state statutes
27	and state rules that are not automatic waivers. The state board may waive

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1	state statutory requirements or rules promulgated by the state board;
2	except that the state board may SHALL not waive any statute or rule
3	relating to:
4	(X) Any provision of section 22-1-145 relating to the use of a
5	student's chosen name, as defined in section 22-1-145 (1), in a public
6	school; or
7	(XI) The wearing of cultural or religious objects at school
8	graduation ceremonies pursuant to section 22-1-142.5; OR
9	(XII) A PROVISION OF ARTICLE 74.1 OF TITLE 24 CONCERNING THE
10	POLICIES TO COMPLY WITH FEDERAL IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT.
11	SECTION 25. Severability. If any provision of this act or the
12	application of this act to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
13	invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of the act that
14	can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to
15	this end the provisions of this act are declared to be severable.
16	SECTION 26. Safety clause. The general assembly finds,
17	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
18	preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for
19	the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state
20	institutions.

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