Second Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 22-0054.01 Ed DeCecco x4216

HOUSE BILL 22-1006

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Roberts and Van Winkle, Bacon, Bernett, Bird, Cutter, Esgar, Exum, Herod, Hooton, Jodeh, Kennedy, Kipp, Lindsay, McCluskie, McCormick, Michaelson Jenet, Mullica, Pico, Ricks, Sandridge, Titone, Valdez A., Valdez D., Van Beber, Williams, Young

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Donovan and Smallwood,

House Committees

Public & Behavioral Health & Human Services Appropriations

Senate Committees

Finance Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING THE PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION FOR PROPERTY USED AS 102 AN INTEGRAL PART OF A CHILD CARE CENTER.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

Under the state constitution, property that is used solely and exclusively for charitable purposes is exempt from property tax, unless otherwise provided by general law. Under this constitutional authority, there is currently an exemption for property used as an integral part of a child care center. Section 2 of the bill modifies this exemption by repealing the requirement that the property must be owned for strictly Reading Unamended April 29, 2022

2nd Reading Unamended April 28, 2022

charitable purposes and not for private gain or corporate profit, and that the property must be irrevocably dedicated to a charitable purpose. These changes allow property that is used by a tenant or subtenant to operate a child care center to be eligible for the exemption, and the bill specifies that in such case, only the operator's use is to be considered for purposes of determining whether the property is eligible for the exemption.

Section 3 requires such an operator, or the operator's authorized agent, to sign the exemption application form and to provide the property tax administrator with any requested information related to the exemption. **Sections 4 and 5** make conforming amendments.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

SECTION 1. Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly hereby finds and declares that:

- (a) Section 5 of article X of the state constitution provides that property that is used solely and exclusively for strictly charitable purposes is exempt from property tax, unless otherwise provided by law;
- (b) Under its constitutional authority to limit or modify this exemption, the general assembly originally established a property tax exemption that is more stringent than the constitutional requirement by mandating ownership and irrevocable dedication of property in order for a child care center's property to qualify for the statutory exemption;
- (c) The state constitution requires only use for a strictly charitable purpose and not ownership or irrevocable dedication of property to qualify for the exemption;
- (d) The act modifies the child care center exemption by repealing the statutory ownership and irrevocable dedication requirements, which are not expressly required by the state constitution;
- (e) As such, whether property qualifies for the child care center exemption will depend on whether it is used solely and exclusively for the charitable purpose of operating a qualified child care facility;

-2- 1006

I	(1) These changes allow property that is used by a tenant or
2	subtenant to operate a qualified child care center for strictly charitable
3	purposes to be eligible for the exemption;
4	(g) This policy change recognizes the critical link between child
5	care, economic development, and security for Colorado's families; and
6	(h) Providing this property tax exemption for landlords may
7	incentivize new spaces or reduced rents for tenants operating these types
8	of child care centers and could help reverse the loss of child care spots in
9	communities around the state and help workers, especially women, return
10	to work.
11	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-3-110, amend (1)
12	introductory portion, (1)(f), (1)(g), and (1.5); and repeal (1)(h) as
13	follows:
14	39-3-110. Property - integral part of child care center -
15	charitable purposes - exemption - limitations. (1) Property, real and
16	personal, which THAT is owned and used solely and exclusively for
17	strictly charitable purposes and not for private gain or corporate profit
18	shall be IS exempt from the levy and collection of property tax if such
19	property is used as an integral part of a child care center:
20	(f) The operation of which does not materially enhance, directly
21	or indirectly, the private gain of any individual except as reasonable
22	compensation for services rendered or goods furnished; AND
23	(g) The property of which is claimed for exemption does not
24	exceed the amount of property reasonably necessary for the
25	accomplishment of the exempt purpose. and
26	(h) The property of which is irrevocably dedicated to a charitable
27	purpose.

-3-

1	(1.5) (a) No requirement shall be imposed that use of property,
2	which is otherwise exempt pursuant to the provisions of this section, shall
3	benefit the people of Colorado in order to qualify for said exemption.
4	(b) If a child care center is operated by a person other
5	THAN THE OWNER OF THE PROPERTY, THEN THE OTHER PERSON'S USE OF
6	THE PROPERTY IS THE SOLE BASIS FOR DETERMINING WHETHER THE
7	PROPERTY MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE EXEMPTION SET FORTH IN
8	SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION.
9	(c) To the extent that real property taxes are shared and
10	PAYABLE BY ONE OR MORE TENANTS UNDER THE LEASE OF PROPERTY THAT
11	ARE NOT THE CHILD CARE CENTER, REAL PROPERTY TAXES OTHERWISE DUE
12	BUT FOR THE APPLICATION OF THIS SECTION ARE DEEMED TAXES PAID BY
13	THE PROPERTY OWNER OR THE LANDLORD OF A PROPERTY LEASED IN PART
14	TO THE CHILD CARE CENTER.
15	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-2-117, amend
16	(1)(b)(I) as follows:
17	39-2-117. Applications for exemption - review - annual reports
18	- procedures - rules. (1) (b) (I) Any users of real and personal property
19	for which exemption from general taxation is requested pursuant to any
20	of the provisions of sections 39-3-107 to 39-3-113.5 may be required to
21	provide such information as the property tax administrator determines to
22	be necessary. If a claim is made for an exemption under section
23	39-3-110, AND THE CHILD CARE CENTER IS OPERATED BY A PERSON OTHER
24	THAN THE OWNER OF THE PROPERTY, THEN THE OTHER PERSON, OR THE
25	OTHER PERSON'S AUTHORIZED AGENT, MUST:
26	(A) ALSO SIGN THE OWNER'S APPLICATION FORM REQUIRED BY
27	SUBSECTION (1)(a)(I) OF THIS SECTION, OR ANY OTHER FORM PRESCRIBED

-4- 1006

1	AND FURNISHED BY THE ADMINISTRATOR, UNDER THE PENALTY OF
2	PERJURY IN THE SECOND DEGREE; AND
3	(B) PROVIDE THE ADMINISTRATOR WITH ANY REQUESTED
4	INFORMATION RELATED TO THE EXEMPTION.
5	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 39-3-101 as
6	follows:
7	39-3-101. Legislative declaration - presumption of charitable
8	purpose. The general assembly recognizes that only the judiciary may
9	make a final decision as to whether or not any given property is used for
10	charitable purposes within the meaning of the Colorado constitution;
11	nevertheless, in order to guide members of the public and public officials
12	alike in the making of their day-to-day decisions and to assist in the
13	avoidance of litigation, the general assembly hereby finds, declares, and
14	determines that the uses of property which THAT are set forth in this part
15	1 as uses for charitable purposes benefit the people of Colorado and
16	lessen the burdens of government by performing services which THAT
17	government would otherwise be required to perform. Therefore, property
18	used for such purposes shall be presumed to be USED, OR owned and used,
19	AS APPLICABLE, solely and exclusively for strictly charitable purposes and
20	not for private gain or corporate profit, IF APPLICABLE, and, consequently,
21	property used for such purposes is entitled to be exempt from the levy and
22	collection of property tax pursuant to the provisions of this part 1 and the
23	Colorado constitution. This legislative finding, declaration, determination,
24	and presumption shall not be questioned by the administrator and shall be
25	entitled to great weight in any and every court.
26	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-3-116, amend (1)
27	and (2) introductory portion; and add (2.5) as follows:

-5- 1006

39-3-116. Combination use of property - charitable, religious,
and educational purposes - exemption - limitations. (1) Except as
otherwise provided in this section, property, real and personal, which is
USED, OR owned and used, AS APPLICABLE, by the owner thereof or by any
other person or organization solely and exclusively for any combination
of the purposes specified in sections 39-3-106 to 39-3-113.5, subject to
the limitations and requirements in said sections, including but not limited
to the requirement that property not be owned or used for private or
corporate gain or profit, shall be IS exempt from the levy and collection
of property tax. No requirement shall be imposed that use of property
which THAT is otherwise exempt pursuant to any of said sections shall
benefit the people of Colorado in order to qualify for said exemption.
Property which THAT is otherwise exempt pursuant to the provisions of
this section shall be IS subject to the provisions of section 39-3-129
relating to the proportional valuation of exempt property if such property
is partially leased, loaned, or otherwise made available for a portion of
any calendar year to any business conducted for profit.
(2) EXCEPT AS SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION (2.5) OF THIS SECTION,
in the event that such property is used by any person or organization other
than the owner:
(2.5) Subsection (2) of this section does not apply to
PROPERTY THAT IS USED AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF A CHILD CARE CENTER
OPERATED BY A PERSON OR ORGANIZATION OTHER THAN THE OWNER OF

39-3-110.

SECTION 6. Act subject to petition - effective date - applicability. (1) This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following

THE PROPERTY AND THAT QUALIFIES FOR AN EXEMPTION UNDER SECTION

-6- 1006

the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2022 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

(2) This act applies to property tax years commencing after the applicable effective date of this act.

-7- 1006