# Second Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

## **ENGROSSED**

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the House of Introduction

LLS NO. 22-0490.01 Jacob Baus x2173

**HOUSE BILL 22-1107** 

### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

Young and Bradfield,

### SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Cooke and Bridges,

#### **House Committees**

**Senate Committees** 

Education Appropriations

	A BILL FOR AN ACT					
101	CONCERNING MEASURES RELATED TO CREATING HIGHER EDUCATION					
102	OPPORTUNITIES FOR PERSONS WITH INTELLECTUAL AND					
103	DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES, AND, IN CONNECTION					
104	THEREWITH, MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.					

## **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov">http://leg.colorado.gov</a>.)

The bill creates in the department of higher education (department) the inclusive higher education grant program to provide grants to state institutions of higher education for the purpose of establishing, or

expanding existing, inclusive higher education programs for students with intellectual and developmental disabilities.

The bill requires the department to contract with an organization that has demonstrated success in assisting students with intellectual and developmental disabilities attend institutions of higher education to administer the grant program, perform annual evaluations of the grant recipients, and produce an annual report that is submitted to the education committees of the house of representatives and the senate.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** article 79 to title 3 23 as follows: 4 ARTICLE 79 5 **Inclusive Higher Education for** 6 **Students with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities** 7 **23-79-101. Short title.** THE SHORT TITLE OF THIS ARTICLE 79 IS 8 THE "INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION ACT". 9 **23-79-102.** Legislative declaration. (1) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 10 FINDS THAT: 11 (a) As of the 2020-21 school year, the department of 12 EDUCATION REPORTED THAT AN ESTIMATED SIX THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED 13 TWO STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES RESIDE IN COLORADO; 14 (b) HISTORICALLY, SOCIETY'S LOW EXPECTATIONS AND LIMITED 15 OPPORTUNITIES HAVE PREVENTED PEOPLE WITH INTELLECTUAL 16 DISABILITIES FROM THE BENEFITS ASSOCIATED WITH HIGHER EDUCATION. 17 AS A RESULT, MANY PEOPLE WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES LIVE IN 18 POVERTY WITH FEW PROSPECTS OTHER THAN EXCEPTIONALLY 19 LOW-PAYING JOBS OR SITTING IDLY AT HOME. 20 (c) ALTHOUGH STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES HAVE 21 HISTORICALLY BEEN DENIED HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES, WHEN

-2-

1	OPPORTUNITIES ARISE, STUDENTS COMPLETING HIGHER EDUCATION
2	PROGRAMS REAP THE BENEFITS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, INCLUDING HIGH
3	EMPLOYMENT RATES, BETTER WAGES, INCREASED SOCIALIZATION,
4	COMMUNITY BELONGING, AND GREATER INDEPENDENCE;
5	(d) In 2014, under the leadership of IN! Pathways to
6	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION, EDUCATORS, ADVOCATES FOR PERSONS
7	WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES, STUDENTS, AND FAMILIES BEGAN
8	WORKING TO CREATE INCLUSIVE OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENTS WITH
9	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES, AS COLORADO WAS ONE OF ONLY FOUR
10	STATES THAT DID NOT HAVE AN INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PATHWAY
11	FOR STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES;
12	(e) In 2016, the general assembly enacted a five-year
13	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PILOT PROGRAM AT THE UNIVERSITY OF
14	NORTHERN COLORADO, THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO AT COLORADO
15	SPRINGS, AND ARAPAHOE COMMUNITY COLLEGE;
16	(f) As of 2022, approximately seventy students with
17	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES ARE ENROLLED IN A HIGHER EDUCATION
18	INSTITUTION, PARTICIPATING IN TRADITIONAL CLASSES AND COURSE
19	WORK, LIVING INCLUSIVELY ON CAMPUS, AND PREPARING FOR THEIR
20	CAREERS;
21	(g) INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PATHWAYS ARE DESIGNED TO
22	FOCUS ON ACADEMIC GROWTH, SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, INDEPENDENCE,
23	AND CAREER ADVANCEMENT;
24	(h) HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENTS WITH
25	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES:
26	(I) CREATE CAREER PATHWAYS FOR STUDENTS WITH
27	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES;

-3-

1	(II) Ensure students with intellectual disabilities enter
2	THE WORKFORCE WITH IN-DEMAND SKILLS;
3	(III) INCREASE INCLUSION, SOCIAL INTERACTIONS, AND
4	MEANINGFUL COMMUNITY CONTRIBUTIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH
5	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES;
6	(IV) REDUCE RELIANCE ON FAMILY AND COMMUNITY RESOURCES
7	BY STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES; AND
8	(V) Provide employers with access to a historically
9	UNDERUTILIZED WORKFORCE;
10	(i) SINCE 2016, UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF IN! PATHWAYS TO
11	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION AND THE COLORADO INCLUSION
12	CONSORTIUM, MANY ADVANCEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE IN COLORADO FOR
13	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION FOR STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL
14	DISABILITIES, INCLUDING THE ABILITY TO EARN CREDENTIALS AT
15	GRADUATION, ACCESS TO FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID, AND PARTNERSHIPS TO
16	SUPPORT VOCATIONAL GOALS; AND
17	(j) The success of the pilot program has created
18	SIGNIFICANT DEMAND FOR MORE OPPORTUNITIES THROUGHOUT
19	COLORADO.
20	(2) Therefore, the general assembly declares it is
21	BENEFICIAL TO CREATE HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES THAT SUPPORT
22	STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES AND
23	TO DEVELOP INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN COLORADO.
24	<b>23-79-103. Definitions.</b> As used in this article 79, unless the
25	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
26	(1) "ADMINISTERING ENTITY" MEANS THE ENTITY SELECTED BY
27	THE DEPARTMENT TO ADMINISTER THE INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION

-4- 1107

2	(2) "Cash fund" means the inclusive higher education
3	OPPORTUNITIES CASH FUND CREATED IN SECTION 23-79-108.
4	(3) "COMMISSION" MEANS THE COLORADO COMMISSION ON
5	HIGHER EDUCATION ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 23-1-102.
6	(4) "Department" means the department of higher
7	EDUCATION CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-1-114.
8	(5) "Grant program" means the inclusive higher education
9	GRANT PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION 23-79-104.
10	(6) "INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION" MEANS ACCESS TO HIGHER
11	EDUCATION, AS PROVIDED BY A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
12	EDUCATION, BY STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL
13	DISABILITIES THAT:
14	(a) Enables the student to have all of the rights,
15	RESPONSIBILITIES, PRIVILEGES, BENEFITS, AND OUTCOMES THAT RESULT
16	FROM A HIGHER EDUCATION EXPERIENCE TO THE GREATEST EXTENT
17	POSSIBLE, INCLUDING ACADEMIC SUCCESS, CAREER DEVELOPMENT,
18	CAMPUS ENGAGEMENT, SELF-DETERMINATION, PARTICIPATION IN PAID
19	WORK EXPERIENCES, ON-CAMPUS OR OFF-CAMPUS LIVING, INCLUSIVE
20	SOCIAL ACTIVITIES, AND ACCESS TO AND INSTRUCTION IN TECHNOLOGY;
21	AND
22	(b) Upon successful completion of an inclusive higher
23	EDUCATION PROGRAM, RESULTS IN THE STUDENT RECEIVING A
24	MEANINGFUL CREDENTIAL FROM THE STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
25	EDUCATION.
26	(7) "STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION" MEANS A STATE
27	INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 23-18-102

1

GRANT PROGRAM.

-5- 1107

1	(10).
2	(8) "STUDENT" MEANS A PERSON WITH AN INTELLECTUAL OR
3	DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY WHO IS ENROLLED IN AN INCLUSIVE HIGHER
4	EDUCATION PROGRAM IN A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.
5	23-79-104. Inclusive higher education grant program - created
6	- duties - policies. (1) There is created in the department the
7	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION GRANT PROGRAM TO PROVIDE GRANTS TO
8	STATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF
9	ESTABLISHING, OR EXPANDING EXISTING, INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION
10	PROGRAMS FOR STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL
11	DISABILITIES.
12	(2) A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION THAT RECEIVES
13	A GRANT THROUGH THE GRANT PROGRAM SHALL USE THE MONEY FOR THE
14	PURPOSE OF ESTABLISHING AN, OR EXPANDING AN EXISTING, INCLUSIVE
15	HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAM. THE GRANT RECIPIENT MAY USE THE
16	GRANT AWARD TO:
17	(a) Perform an institutional assessment to determine
18	TRAINING, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND THE CAPACITY NEEDED TO
19	PROVIDE INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENTS
20	WITH INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES;
21	(b) IDENTIFY INSTITUTIONAL POLICIES AND PRACTICES THAT
22	FOSTER OR IMPEDE INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES;
23	(c) Offer programs and supports for the students that
24	ALLOW EACH STUDENT TO TAKE FOR CREDIT OR TO AUDIT A MINIMUM OF
25	TWO ON-CAMPUS UNDERGRADUATE COURSES EACH SEMESTER IN A
26	STUDENT'S CHOSEN AREA OF STUDY, AND TO TAKE A COURSE EACH
27	SEMESTER THAT IS DESIGNED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF EACH STUDENT AND

-6- 1107

2	CHOSEN AREA OF STUDY;
3	(d) Integrate the students academically and socially into
4	THE NORMATIVE OFFERINGS OF THE STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
5	EDUCATION;
6	(e) Provide Peer Mentoring Services for the Students;
7	(f) COORDINATE PROGRAMS AND SUPPORTS WITH AVAILABLE
8	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION THROUGH THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND
9	EMPLOYMENT;
10	(g) Provide programs and supports that prepare the
11	STUDENTS FOR GAINFUL COMPETITIVE EMPLOYMENT;
12	(h) Provide programs and supports for the students to
13	DEVELOP INDEPENDENT LIVING SKILLS, INCLUDING SELF-CARE,
14	SOCIALIZATION, CAREER READINESS, HEALTHY LIFESTYLE CHOICES, AND
15	FINANCIAL LITERACY;
16	(i) Provide benefits counseling to the students;
17	(j) DEVELOP ADMISSIONS STANDARDS THAT DO NOT REQUIRE
18	STUDENTS APPLYING TO PARTICIPATE IN AN INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION
19	PROGRAM TO TAKE A NATIONAL ASSESSMENT TEST AS AN ADMISSION
20	REQUIREMENT; AND
21	(k) PERFORM OUTREACH TO HIGH SCHOOLS TO ENSURE AWARENESS
22	OF AVAILABLE INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES.
23	(3) No later than September 30, 2022, the department
24	SHALL ISSUE A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS FOR AN ORGANIZATION TO
25	
23	ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SELECT AND
26	ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SELECT AND CONTRACT WITH AN ORGANIZATION THAT HAS DEMONSTRATED SUCCESS

NECESSARY TO RECEIVE THE AWARD OF A CREDENTIAL IN THE STUDENT'S

1

-7-

1	DISABILITIES ATTEND STATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION. THE
2	DEPARTMENT SHALL SELECT THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY AND ENTER INTO
3	A CONTRACT WITH THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY NO LATER THAN
4	DECEMBER 30, 2022, WHICH CONTRACT IS SUBJECT TO ANNUAL REVIEW
5	AND RENEWAL.
6	(4) The department and administering entity shall
7	IMPLEMENT THE GRANT PROGRAM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS ARTICLE 79.
8	GRANTS MUST BE AWARDED AS PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE 79 AND PAID
9	OUT OF THE CASH FUND.
10	(5) Upon receiving notice from the administering entity
11	THAT A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION IS SELECTED TO
12	RECEIVE A GRANT, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL, AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE,
13	TRANSFER TO THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY THE AMOUNT OF THE GRANT
14	AWARD FROM THE CASH FUND.
15	(6) THE COMMISSION SHALL ADOPT POLICIES AS REQUIRED BY THIS
16	ARTICLE 79 OR AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THE GRANT
17	PROGRAM. AT A MINIMUM, THE POLICIES MUST SPECIFY THE FORM OF THE
18	GRANT PROGRAM APPLICATION, THE TIME FRAMES FOR APPLYING FOR
19	GRANTS, AND THE TIME FRAMES FOR DISTRIBUTING GRANT MONEY.
20	23-79-105. Administering entity - duties - funding. (1) THE
21	ADMINISTERING ENTITY SHALL:
22	(a) ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS
23	ARTICLE 79, INCLUDING ESTABLISHING AND IMPLEMENTING THE PROCESS
24	BY WHICH A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION MAY APPLY TO
25	RECEIVE A GRANT; AND
26	(b) PERFORM ANNUAL EVALUATIONS OF GRANT RECIPIENTS
27	REGARDING THE PERFORMANCE AND IMPLEMENTATION OF AN INCLUSIVE

-8-

1	HIGHER ED	UCATION	PROGR	AM PU	RSUANT TO S	ECTION 23-79-10	)7.
2	(2)	OF T	TIE MO	MEV	ANINITATIV	A DDD ODDIA TED	TC

DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-79-108, NOT MORE THAN TWENTY PERCENT SHALL BE USED TO COMPENSATE THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY TO OFFSET THE COSTS THAT THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY INCURS IN ADMINISTERING THE GRANT PROGRAM. THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENT AND THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY MUST NOT INCLUDE ANY ADDITIONAL AMOUNT OF REMUNERATION TO THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY FROM THE STATE. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL COMPENSATE THE

**23-79-106. Applications - criteria - awards.** (1) TO RECEIVE A GRANT, A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION MUST SUBMIT AN APPLICATION TO THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH POLICIES ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSION.

ADMINISTERING ENTITY WITH FUNDS OUT OF THE CASH FUND.

(2) The administering entity shall review the applications received pursuant to this section. In awarding grants, the administering entity shall consider the intended expenses and associated costs proposed by the applicant relative to the money annually appropriated to the department pursuant to section 23-79-108, to achieve the greatest intended impact of the grant program across Colorado, including maximizing access and opportunity for all students regardless of demographic or geographic diversity.

**23-79-107.** Evaluation and reporting requirements. (1) On or before July 1,2024, and on or before July 1 each year thereafter, the administering entity shall perform an evaluation of the performance of the inclusive higher education program at each

-9-

1	STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION THAT RECEIVED A GRANT. THE
2	EVALUATION MUST:
3	(a) REVIEW EACH INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAM AND
4	COMPARE THE PROGRAMS TO RECOGNIZED ACCREDITATION STANDARDS
5	AND BEST PRACTICES;
6	(b) Include comprehensive surveys of inclusive higher
7	EDUCATION PROGRAM STAKEHOLDERS, INCLUDING STUDENTS, STUDENTS'
8	FAMILIES, PEER MENTORS, FACULTY, AND STAFF; AND
9	(c) INCLUDE ASSESSMENTS FOR STUDENTS TO DEMONSTRATE
10	GROWTH IN INDEPENDENT LIVING, INCLUDING SELF-CARE, SOCIALIZATION,
11	CAREER READINESS, HEALTHY LIFESTYLE CHOICES, AND FINANCIAL
12	LITERACY.
13	(2) On or before July 1, 2024, and on or before July 1 each
14	YEAR THEREAFTER, THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY SHALL PERFORM A
15	COMPREHENSIVE SURVEY OF FORMER STUDENTS AND FORMER STUDENTS'
16	FAMILIES. THE SURVEY MUST SOLICIT INFORMATION CONCERNING THE
17	FORMER STUDENTS, INCLUDING THEIR HOUSING CIRCUMSTANCES,
18	CAREERS, AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES OR ASSOCIATIONS. THE ADMINISTERING
19	ENTITY SHALL RETAIN THE SURVEYS AND EVALUATE SUCCESSES THAT ARE
20	A CONSEQUENCE OF INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS AND
21	IDENTIFY OPPORTUNITIES TO IMPROVE OUTCOMES FOR CURRENT AND
22	FUTURE STUDENTS.
23	(3) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2024, AND ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER
24	1 EACH YEAR THEREAFTER WHEN GRANTS ARE AWARDED, THE
25	ADMINISTERING ENTITY SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT. AT
26	A MINIMUM, THE REPORT MUST INCLUDE:
27	(a) A SUMMARY OF THE FINDINGS FROM THE EVALUATION

-10-

1	PERFORMED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTIONS $(1)$ AND $(2)$ OF THIS SECTION;
2	(b) An analysis of the findings from the evaluations
3	PERFORMED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTIONS (1) AND (2) OF THIS SECTION,
4	INCLUDING COMPARISONS BETWEEN THE CURRENT YEAR'S AND PREVIOUS
5	YEARS' FINDINGS TO EVALUATE THE LONG-TERM IMPACTS OF INCLUSIVE
6	HIGHER EDUCATION FOR CURRENT STUDENTS PARTICIPATING IN AN
7	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAM AND FORMER STUDENTS WHO
8	PARTICIPATED IN A PROGRAM; AND
9	(c) A DESCRIPTION OF EXPENSES MADE WITH THE GRANT MONEY.
10	(4) On or before December 31, 2024, and on or before
11	DECEMBER 31 EACH YEAR THEREAFTER WHEN GRANTS ARE AWARDED,
12	THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SUBMIT THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY'S REPORT TO
13	THE EDUCATION COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF
14	REPRESENTATIVES, OR ANY SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES, REGARDING THE
15	GRANT PROGRAM.
16	(5) NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), THE
17	REPORTING REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION CONTINUE
18	INDEFINITELY.
19	23-79-108. Inclusive higher education opportunities cash fund
20	- created - funding. (1) The inclusive higher education
21	OPPORTUNITIES CASH FUND IS CREATED IN THE STATE TREASURY. THE
22	CASH FUND CONSISTS OF MONEY THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
23	APPROPRIATES OR TRANSFERS TO THE CASH FUND.
24	(2) For the 2022-23, 2023-24, 2024-25, 2025-26, and 2026-27
25	STATE FISCAL YEARS, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL APPROPRIATE FOUR
26	HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS IN EACH STATE FISCAL YEAR TO THE
27	CASH FUND FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE 79.

-11- 1107

1	(3) The state treasurer shall credit all interest and
2	INCOME DERIVED FROM THE DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT OF MONEY IN THE
3	CASH FUND TO THE CASH FUND.
4	(4) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL CREDIT ANY UNEXPENDED AND
5	UNENCUMBERED MONEY REMAINING IN THE CASH FUND AT THE END OF A
6	STATE FISCAL YEAR TO THE GENERAL FUND.
7	(5) MONEY IN THE CASH FUND IS CONTINUOUSLY APPROPRIATED
8	TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE 79.
9	<b>SECTION 2.</b> Appropriation. For the 2022-23 state fiscal year,
10	\$450,000 is appropriated to the inclusive higher education opportunities
11	cash fund created in section 23-79-108 (1), C.R.S. This appropriation is
12	from the general fund. The department of higher education is responsible
13	for the accounting related to this appropriation.
14	SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
15	takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
16	ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except
17	that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V
18	of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this
19	act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take
20	effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
21	November 2022 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
22	official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

-12- 1107