

# **FISCAL NOTE**

LLS 18-0470 Date: February 7, 2018 **Drafting Number:** Bill Status: House SVMA Rep. Liston **Prime Sponsors:** 

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NONRESIDENT ELECTORS AND SPECIAL DISTRICTS Bill Topic:

Summary of **Fiscal Impact:**  □ State Revenue

State Expenditure (minimal)

□ State Transfer

□ TABOR Refund

□ Statutory Public Entity

This bill expands the definition of eligible elector and allows individuals who do not reside in Colorado to vote in a special district election if they own property within the district. It increases state and local government workload on an ongoing basis.

**Appropriation** Summary:

No appropriation is required.

**Fiscal Note** Status:

The fiscal note reflects the introduced bill.

# **Summary of Legislation**

Under current law, a person may only vote in a special district election if he or she is a registered Colorado voter and is either a resident of the special district or the person or his or her spouse owns property within the district. This bill expands the definition of eligible elector to allow individuals who do not reside in Colorado to vote in a special district election if they own property within the district. The bill specifies the registration process for special districts to register non-resident electors and requires the voter to sign an affirmation confirming they are eligible to vote in the election. Voters who are eligible to vote in special district elections but are not residents of the state are only permitted to vote for board members, and may not vote for any other candidates, ballot issues, or ballot questions in the district.

This bill also allows special district boards to select additional non-voting board members by a majority vote. These board members must not reside in the state, but be eligible to vote in the special district. A board with three members may appoint one non-voting members, and a board with five members may appoint no more than two non-voting members.

## **State Expenditures**

Beginning in FY 2018-19, this bill will increase workload for the Department of Local Affairs to modify forms and instructional information for special districts. This workload is expected to be minimal and can be accomplished within existing appropriations.

#### **Local Government**

Under current law, the designated election officials for a special district maintains a voter list to track eligible electors in the special district. This bill will increase workload for election officials to create and update a list of non-resident voters. Costs will also increase to create, print, and mail a separate ballot for non-resident voters. These costs will vary depending on the size of the special district, number of non-resident voters registering, and the frequency of contested elections held by the special district.

To the extent that special districts choose to add non-voting members to their board of directors, costs may increase if the special district reimburses board members for expenses or compensates them for their service.

#### **Effective Date**

The bill takes effect September 1, 2018, if no referendum petition is filed.

## **State and Local Government Contacts**

Counties County Clerks Local Affairs
Municipalities Secretary of State Special Districts