## HOUSE COMMITTEE OF REFERENCE REPORT

March 10, 2016

|    | Chairman of Committee Date   |
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|    | Committee on <u>Judiciary</u> .  |
|    | After consideration on the merits, the Committee recommends the following:   |
|    | HB16-1264 be amended as follows, and as so amended, be referred to the Committee of the Whole with favorable recommendation: |
| 1  | Amend printed bill, page 2, strike lines 2 through 17 and substitute:  |
| 2  | "SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-1-707, add (2.5)  |
| 3  | as follows:  |
| 4  | 18-1-707. Use of physical force in making an arrest or in  |
| 5  | preventing an escape - definitions. (2.5) (a) A PEACE OFFICER IS   |
| 6  | JUSTIFIED IN USING A CHOKEHOLD UPON ANOTHER PERSON FOR THE   |
| 7  | PURPOSES SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION ONLY WHEN HE  |
| 8  | OR SHE REASONABLY BELIEVES THAT IT IS NECESSARY:   |
| 9  | (I) TO DEFEND HIMSELF OR HERSELF OR A THIRD PERSON FROM  |
| 10 | WHAT HE OR SHE REASONABLY BELIEVES TO BE THE USE OR IMMINENT USE   |
| 11 | OF DEADLY PHYSICAL FORCE OR INFLICTION OF SERIOUS BODILY INJURY;   |
| 12 | OR   |
| 13 | (II) TO EFFECT AN ARREST, OR TO PREVENT THE ESCAPE FROM  |
| 14 | CUSTODY, OF A PERSON WHOM HE OR SHE REASONABLY BELIEVES:   |
| 15 | (A) HAS COMMITTED OR ATTEMPTED TO COMMIT A FELONY  |
| 16 | INVOLVING OR THREATENING THE USE OF A DEADLY WEAPON; OR  |
| 17 | (B) IS ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE BY THE USE OF DEADLY FORCE; OR   |
| 18 | (C) INDICATES, EXCEPT THROUGH A MOTOR VEHICLE, THAT HE OR  |
| 19 | SHE IS LIKELY TO ENDANGER HUMAN LIFE OR TO INFLICT SERIOUS BODILY  |
| 20 | INJURY TO ANOTHER UNLESS HE OR SHE IS APPREHENDED WITHOUT DELAY.   |
| 21 | (b) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION, "CHOKEHOLD" MEANS   |
| 22 | A METHOD BY WHICH A PERSON HOLDS ANOTHER PERSON BY PUTTING HIS   |
|    |  |

- 1 OR HER ARM AROUND THE OTHER PERSON'S NECK WITH SUFFICIENT
- 2 PRESSURE TO MAKE BREATHING DIFFICULT OR IMPOSSIBLE AND INCLUDES,
- 3 BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, ANY PRESSURE TO THE THROAT OR WINDPIPE,
- 4 WHICH MAY PREVENT OR HINDER BREATHING OR REDUCE INTAKE OF AIR.".

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