

Legislative Council Staff

Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature

Fiscal Note

Drafting Number: LLS 24-0676 February 26, 2024 Date: **Prime Sponsors: Bill Status: House Judiciary** Rep. Evans; Bird Sen. Pelton B.; Roberts Aaron Carpenter | 303-866-4918 Fiscal Analyst: aaron.carpenter@coleg.gov **Bill Topic:** PRETRIAL RELEASE FOR REPEAT VIOLENT OFFENSES Summary of ☐ State Revenue ☐ State Transfer **Fiscal Impact:** ☐ TABOR Refund ☐ Statutory Public Entity The bill requires a minimum bond of \$7,500 for crimes of violence if certain conditions are met. The bill increases state expenditures in FY 2024-25 only and local expenditures on an ongoing basis. **Appropriation** No appropriation is required. **Summary: Fiscal Note** The fiscal note reflects the introduced bill. Status:

Summary of Legislation

Unless the district attorney consents to an unsecured personal recognizance bond, the bill requires the court to set a secured monetary bond if a person is accused of a crime of violence; there is probable cause to believe the person committed the offense; and the person has committed a crime of violence within two years, or has two or more charges pending for a crime of violence. The bill sets the minimum bond for these persons to \$7,500.

State Expenditures

Starting in FY 2024-25, workload to the trial courts within the Judicial Department may increase to determine probable cause when setting bond. In addition, workload will increase in the department to update the bond schedule. All workload is expected to be minimal and no change in appropriation is required.

Local Government

The bill increases the likelihood that more individuals will be held in a county jail instead of being released on bond, increasing costs to county jails by an indeterminate amount.

Effective Date

The bill takes effect 90 days following adjournment of the General Assembly sine die, assuming no referendum petition is filed and applies to offenses committed on or after this date.

State and Local Government Contacts

District Attorneys Judicial Sheriffs

The revenue and expenditure impacts in this fiscal note represent changes from current law under the bill for each fiscal year. For additional information about fiscal notes, please visit the <u>General Assembly website</u>.