Second Regular Session Seventieth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REREVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted in the Second House

LLS NO. 16-0433.02 Jerry Barry x4341

HOUSE BILL 16-1345

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Kagan, Court

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Cooke,

House Committees

Judiciary Appropriations

Senate Committees

State, Veterans, & Military Affairs Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING THE CONTINUATION OF THE SEX OFFEND	ER
102	MANAGEMENT BOARD, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWIT	гн,
103	IMPLEMENTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE 2015 SUNS	SET
104	REPORT ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF REGULATO	RY
105	AGENCIES.	

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

Sunset Process - House Judiciary Committee. The bill extends the sex offender management board (board) from September 1, 2016, to

SENATE
rd Reading Unamended

SENATE Amended 2nd Reading May 5, 2016

HOUSE
3rd Reading Unamended
May 4 2016

HOUSE Amended 2nd Reading May 3, 2016

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. <u>Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.</u>

Capital letters indicate new material to be added to existing statute.

Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

September 1, 2021. In addition, the bill:

- ! Requires the board to collect and use data to evaluate the effectiveness of its guidelines and standards;
- ! Requires the board to review and investigate complaints and grievances against authorized providers concerning its standards and to notify the department of regulatory agencies (DORA) of any complaints or grievances and the outcomes of any investigations; and
- ! Requires DORA to notify the board of any complaints or grievances received concerning authorized providers and the outcomes of any investigations.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 16-11.7-103, amend

3 (4) (a), (4) (b), (4) (h), (4) (i), (4) (j), and (6) (a) as follows:

16-11.7-103. Sex offender management board - creation - duties - repeal. (4) Duties of the board. The board shall carry out the following duties:

(a) Standards for identification and evaluation of adult sex offenders. (I) The board shall develop, prescribe, and revise, as appropriate, a standard procedure to evaluate and identify adult sex offenders, including adult sex offenders with developmental disabilities. The procedures shall provide for an evaluation and identification of the adult sex offender and recommend management, monitoring, and treatment based upon existing research demonstrating that sexually offending behavior is often repetitive and that AND SHALL INCORPORATE THE CONCEPTS OF THE RISK-NEED-RESPONSIVITY OR ANOTHER EVIDENCE-BASED CORRECTIONAL MODEL. There is currently no way to ensure that adult sex offenders with the propensity to commit sexual offenses will not reoffend. Because there are adult sex offenders who can learn to manage unhealthy patterns and learn behaviors that can lessen

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1 their risk to society in the course of ongoing treatment, management, and 2 monitoring, the board shall develop a procedure for evaluating and 3 identifying, on a case-by-case basis, reliably lower-risk sex offenders 4 WHOSE RISK TO SEXUALLY REOFFEND MAY NOT BE FURTHER REDUCED BY 5 PARTICIPATION IN TREATMENT AS DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (b) OF THIS 6 SUBSECTION (4). The board shall develop and implement methods of 7 intervention for adult sex offenders, which methods have as a priority the 8 physical and psychological safety of victims and potential victims and 9 which are appropriate to the assessed needs of the particular offender, so 10 long as there is no reduction in the safety of victims and potential victims. 11 (II) (A) ONCE THE BOARD HAS APPROVED REVISED PORTIONS OF 12 THE STANDARDS, THE BOARD SHALL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO PUBLISH THE 13 APPROVED PORTIONS. THE BOARD SHALL COMPLETE A REVISION OF THE 14 STANDARDS TO IDENTIFY AND EVALUATE ADULT SEX OFFENDERS BY JULY 15 1, 2017. If the board determines that it will be unable to 16 COMPLETE THE REVISION OF THE STANDARDS BY JULY 1, 2017, THE BOARD 17 SHALL REPORT TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEES OF THE GENERAL 18 ASSEMBLY, OR ANY SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES, A PROJECTED COMPLETION 19 DATE AS PART OF ITS ANNUAL REPORT PRESENTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 20 16-11.7-109 (2) IN JANUARY 2017. THE REVISED STANDARDS MUST BE 21 CONSISTENT WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS PROVIDED TO THE BOARD IN 22 THE 2014 INDEPENDENT EVALUATION OF THE BOARD'S STANDARDS AND 23 GUIDELINES FUNDED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 2013; EXCEPT THAT, 24 IF THE STANDARDS ARE NOT CONSISTENT WITH THE 2014 INDEPENDENT 25 EVALUATION, IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEES OF 26 THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OR ANY SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES, PURSUANT TO 27 SECTION 16-11.7-109 (2), THE BOARD SHALL DESCRIBE ANY

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1	INCONSISTENCIES AND EXPLAIN THE EVIDENCE-BASED REASONS FOR THE
2	INCONSISTENCIES.
3	(B) This subparagraph (II) is repealed, effective July 1,
4	2018.
5	(b) Guidelines and standards for treatment of adult offenders.
6	(I) The board shall develop, implement, and revise, as appropriate,
7	guidelines and standards to treat adult sex offenders, including adult sex
8	offenders with developmental disabilities, INCORPORATING IN THE
9	GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS THE CONCEPTS OF THE
10	RISK-NEED-RESPONSIVITY OR ANOTHER EVIDENCE-BASED CORRECTIONAL
11	MODEL, which guidelines and standards can be used in the treatment of
12	offenders who are placed on probation, incarcerated with the department
13	of corrections, placed on parole, or placed in community corrections.
14	Programs implemented pursuant to the guidelines and standards
15	developed pursuant to this paragraph (b) shall be as flexible as possible
16	so that the programs may be accessed by each adult sex offender to
17	prevent the offender from harming victims and potential victims.
18	Programs shall include a continuing monitoring process and a continuum
19	of treatment options available to an adult sex offender as he or she
20	proceeds through the criminal justice system. Treatment options shall be
21	determined by a current risk assessment and evaluation and may include,
22	but need not be limited to, group counseling, individual counseling,
23	family counseling, outpatient treatment, inpatient treatment, shared living
24	arrangements, or treatment in a therapeutic community. Programs
25	implemented pursuant to the guidelines and standards developed pursuant
26	to this paragraph (b) shall, to the extent possible, be accessible to all adult
27	sex offenders in the criminal justice system, including those offenders

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1	with mental illness and co-occurring disorders. The procedures for
2	evaluation, identification, treatment, and monitoring developed pursuant
3	to this subsection (4) shall be implemented only to the extent that moneys
4	are available in the sex offender surcharge fund created in section
5	18-21-103 (3), C.R.S.
6	(II) TO REVISE THE GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS DEVELOPED
7	PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH (b) THE BOARD SHALL ESTABLISH A
8	COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF AT LEAST EIGHTY PERCENT OF WHICH ARE
9	TREATMENT PROVIDERS. THE COMMITTEE SHALL MAKE
10	RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BOARD.
11	(III) (A) ONCE THE BOARD HAS APPROVED REVISED PORTIONS OF
12	THE STANDARDS, THE BOARD SHALL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO PUBLISH THE
13	APPROVED PORTIONS. THE BOARD SHALL COMPLETE A REVISION OF THE
14	GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS TO TREAT ADULT SEX OFFENDERS BY $\overline{\text{J}}$ ULY
15	1, 2017. If the board determines that it will be unable to
16	COMPLETE THE REVISION OF THE STANDARDS BY JULY $1,2017$, THE BOARD
17	SHALL REPORT TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEES OF THE GENERAL
18	ASSEMBLY, OR ANY SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES, A PROJECTED COMPLETION
19	DATE AS PART OF ITS ANNUAL REPORT PRESENTED PURSUANT TO SECTION
20	16-11.7-109 (2) IN JANUARY 2017. THE REVISED GUIDELINES AND
21	STANDARDS MUST BE CONSISTENT WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS
22	PROVIDED TO THE BOARD IN THE $\overline{2014}$ INDEPENDENT EVALUATION OF THE
23	BOARD'S STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES FUNDED BY THE GENERAL
24	ASSEMBLY IN 2013; EXCEPT THAT, IF THE STANDARDS ARE NOT
25	CONSISTENT WITH THE 2014 INDEPENDENT EVALUATION, IN ITS ANNUAL
26	REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PURSUANT TO SECTION 16-11.7-109
27	(2) THE BOARD SHALL DESCRIBE ANY INCONSISTENCIES AND EXPLAIN THE

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EVIDENCE-BASED REASONS FOR THE INCONSISTENCIES.

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- 2 (B) THIS SUBPARAGRAPH (II) IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 3 2018.
- (h) Data collection from treatment providers. (I) If the 5 department of public safety acquires sufficient funding, the board may 6 request that individuals or entities providing sex-offender-specific 7 evaluation, treatment, or polygraph services that conform with standards developed by the board pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subsection (4) 9 submit to the board data and information as determined by the board at 10 the time that funding becomes available. This data and information may be used by the board to evaluate the effectiveness of the guidelines and 12 standards developed pursuant to this article; to evaluate the effectiveness 13 of individuals or entities providing sex-offender-specific evaluation, 14 treatment, or polygraph services; or for any other purposes consistent with 15 the provisions of this article.
 - (II) THE BOARD SHALL DEVELOP A DATA COLLECTION PLAN, INCLUDING ASSOCIATED COSTS, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE RESEARCH AND EVALUATION PROFESSIONALS ON THE BOARD AND WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY. THE BOARD SHALL REPORT ON THE DATA COLLECTION PLAN TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OR ANY SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES, AS PART OF ITS ANNUAL REPORT PRESENTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 16-11.7-109 (2) IN JANUARY 2017. By July 1, 2017, the board shall revise the guidelines and STANDARDS FOR APPROVED PROVIDERS DEVELOPED PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPHS (b) AND (j) OF THIS SUBSECTION (4) TO REQUIRE EVALUATORS, TREATMENT PROVIDERS, AND POLYGRAPH EXAMINERS TO COLLECT DATA PURSUANT TO THE DATA COLLECTION PLAN. IF THE BOARD

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GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS BY JULY 1, 2017, THE BOARD SHALL REPORT
TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OR ANY
SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES, A PROJECTED COMPLETION DATE AS PART OF ITS
ANNUAL REPORT PRESENTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 16-11.7-109 (2) IN
JANUARY 2017.

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(i) Standards for identification and evaluation of juvenile **offenders.** The board shall develop, prescribe, and revise, as appropriate, a standard procedure to evaluate and identify juveniles who have committed sexual offenses, including juveniles with developmental disabilities. The procedure shall provide for an evaluation and identification of the juvenile offender and recommend behavior management, monitoring, treatment, and compliance AND SHALL INCORPORATE THE CONCEPTS OF THE RISK-NEED-RESPONSIVITY OR ANOTHER EVIDENCE-BASED CORRECTIONAL MODEL based upon the knowledge that all unlawful sexual behavior poses a risk to the community and that certain juveniles may have the capacity to change their behavior with appropriate intervention and treatment. The board shall develop and implement methods of intervention for juveniles who have committed sexual offenses, which methods have as a priority the physical and psychological safety of victims and potential victims and that are appropriate to the needs of the particular juvenile offender, so long as there is no reduction in the safety of victims and potential victims.

(j) (I) Guidelines and standards for treatment of juvenile offenders. The board shall develop, implement, and revise, as appropriate, guidelines and standards to treat juveniles who have committed sexual offenses, including juveniles with developmental

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1	disabilities, INCORPORATING IN THE GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS THE
2	CONCEPTS OF THE RISK-NEED-RESPONSIVITY OR ANOTHER
3	EVIDENCE-BASED CORRECTIONAL MODEL, which guidelines and standards
4	may be used for juvenile offenders who are placed on probation,
5	committed to the department of human services, placed on parole, or
6	placed in out-of-home placement. Programs implemented pursuant to the
7	guidelines and standards developed pursuant to this paragraph (j) shall be
8	as flexible as possible so that the programs may be accessed by each
9	juvenile offender to prevent him or her from harming victims and
10	potential victims. Programs shall provide a continuing monitoring process
11	and a continuum of treatment options available to a juvenile offender as
12	he or she proceeds through the juvenile justice system. Treatment options
13	may include, but need not be limited to, group counseling, individual
14	counseling, family counseling, outpatient treatment, inpatient treatment,
15	shared living arrangements, and treatment in a therapeutic community.
16	Programs implemented pursuant to the guidelines and standards
17	developed pursuant to this paragraph (j) shall be, to the extent possible,
18	accessible to all juveniles who have committed sexual offenses and who
19	are in the juvenile justice system, including juveniles with mental illness
20	or co-occurring disorders.
21	(II) TO REVISE THE GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS DEVELOPED
22	PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH (j) THE BOARD SHALL ESTABLISH A
23	COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF AT LEAST EIGHTY PERCENT OF WHICH ARE
24	TREATMENT PROVIDERS. THE COMMITTEE SHALL MAKE
25	RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BOARD.
26	(6) Repeal. (a) This section is repealed, effective September 1,
27	2016 <u>2023.</u>

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SECTION 2.	In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend	16-11.7-105
as follows:		

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16-11.7-105. Sentencing of sex offenders - treatment based upon evaluation and identification required. (1) Each adult sex offender and juvenile who has committed a sexual offense sentenced by the court for an offense committed on or after January 1, 1994, shall be required, as a part of any sentence to probation, commitment to the department of human services, sentence to community corrections, incarceration with the department of corrections, placement on parole, or out-of-home placement to undergo treatment to the extent appropriate to such offender based upon the recommendations of the evaluation and identification made pursuant to section 16-11.7-104 or based upon any subsequent recommendations by the department of corrections, the judicial department, the department of human services, or the division of criminal justice in the department of public safety, whichever is appropriate. The treatment and monitoring shall be provided by an approved provider pursuant to section 16-11.7-106, and the offender shall pay for the treatment to the extent the offender is financially able to do so. (2) THE SUPERVISING AGENCY OF EACH ADULT SEX OFFENDER AND JUVENILE WHO HAS COMMITTED A SEXUAL OFFENSE SHALL PROVIDE THE OFFENDER WITH A CHOICE OF TWO APPROPRIATE TREATMENT PROVIDER AGENCIES STAFFED BY APPROVED PROVIDERS UNLESS THE SUPERVISING AGENCY DOCUMENTS IN THE FILE THAT, BASED UPON THE NATURE OF THE PROGRAM OFFERED, THE NEEDS OF THE OFFENDER, OR THE PROXIMITY OF THE APPROPRIATE TREATMENT PROVIDER AGENCY, FEWER THAN TWO SUCH AGENCIES CAN MEET THE SPECIFIC NEEDS OF THE OFFENDER, ENSURE

THE SAFETY OF THE PUBLIC, AND PROVIDE THE SUPERVISING AGENCY WITH

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1	REASONABLE ACCESS TO THE TREATMENT PROVIDER AGENCY AND THE
2	OFFENDER DURING THE COURSE OF TREATMENT. ONCE SELECTED, THE
3	TREATMENT PROVIDER AGENCY MAY NOT BE CHANGED BY THE OFFENDER
4	WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE COMMUNITY SUPERVISION TEAM, THE
5	MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM, OR THE COURT.
6	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 16-11.7-106, repeal
7	and reenact, with amendments, (7) as follows:
8	16-11.7-106. Sex offender evaluation, treatment, and
9	polygraph services - contracts with providers - placement on
10	provider list - grievances - fund created. (7) (a) THE BOARD SHALL
11	NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT OF REGULATORY AGENCIES OF THE RECEIPT OF
12	ANY COMPLAINTS OR GRIEVANCES AGAINST AN INDIVIDUAL WHO PROVIDES
13	SEX-OFFENDER-SPECIFIC TREATMENT OR EVALUATION SERVICES
14	PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE AND ADVISE THE DEPARTMENT OF ANY
15	DISCIPLINARY ACTION TAKEN PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (b) OF THIS
16	SUBSECTION (7). THE DEPARTMENT OF REGULATORY AGENCIES OR THE
17	appropriate board, pursuant to article $43\mathrm{of}$ title $12, C.R.S.$, and
18	REFERRED TO IN THIS SUBSECTION (7) AS THE "DORA BOARD", SHALL
19	NOTIFY THE BOARD OF THE RECEIPT OF ANY COMPLAINT OR GRIEVANCE
20	AGAINST A PROVIDER WHO PROVIDES SEX-OFFENDER-SPECIFIC TREATMENT
21	OR EVALUATION SERVICES PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE, IF THE COMPLAINT
22	OR GRIEVANCE WAS NOT REFERRED BY THE BOARD, AND ADVISE THE
23	BOARD OF ANY DISCIPLINARY ACTION TAKEN AGAINST THE INDIVIDUAL
24	PURSUANT TO ANY PROFESSIONAL LICENSING ACT.
25	(b) THE BOARD SHALL REVIEW AND INVESTIGATE ALL COMPLAINTS
26	AND GRIEVANCES CONCERNING COMPLIANCE WITH ITS STANDARDS
27	AGAINST INDIVIDUALS WHO PROVIDE SEX-OFFENDER-SPECIFIC

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1	TREATMENT, EVALUATION, OR POLYGRAPH SERVICES PURSUANT TO THIS
2	ARTICLE. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY ACTION TAKEN BY THE DEPARTMENT OF
3	REGULATORY AGENCIES OF THE DORA BOARD, THE BOARD MAY TAKE
4	APPROPRIATE DISCIPLINARY ACTION, AS PERMITTED BY LAW, AGAINST AN
5	INDIVIDUAL WHO PROVIDES SEX-OFFENDER-SPECIFIC TREATMENT,
6	EVALUATION, OR POLYGRAPH SERVICES PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE. THE
7	DISCIPLINARY ACTION MAY INCLUDE, BUT NEED NOT BE LIMITED TO, THE
8	REMOVAL OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S NAME FROM THE LIST OF PERSONS WHO
9	MAY PROVIDE SEX OFFENDER EVALUATION, TREATMENT, OR POLYGRAPH
10	SERVICES PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE.
11	(c) (I) NOTHING IN THIS SUBSECTION (7) LIMITS THE RIGHTS OR
12	RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REGULATORY AGENCIES OR THE
13	DORA BOARD WITH RESPECT TO THE INVESTIGATION AND RESOLUTION OF
14	COMPLAINTS PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 43 OF TITLE 12, C.R.S.
15	(II) NOTHING IN THIS SUBSECTION (7) LIMITS THE RIGHTS OR
16	RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE BOARD WITH RESPECT TO THE ADDITION OR
17	REMOVAL OF AN INDIVIDUAL'S NAME FROM THE LIST OF PERSONS WHO MAY
18	PROVIDE SEX OFFENDER EVALUATION, TREATMENT, OR POLYGRAPH
19	SERVICES PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE.
20	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-34-104, repeal
21	(47.5) (f); and add <u>(54) (b)</u> as follows:
22	24-34-104. General assembly review of regulatory agencies
23	and functions for termination, continuation, or reestablishment.
24	(47.5) The following agencies, functions, or both, shall terminate on
25	September 1, 2016:
26	(f) The sex offender management board created in section
27	16-11.7-103, C.R.S.;

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1	(54) The following agencies, functions, or both, terminate on
2	September 1, <u>2023:</u>
3	(b) The sex offender management board created in section
4	16-11.7-103, C.R.S.
5	SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
6	takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
7	ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August
8	10, 2016, if adjournment sine die is on May 11, 2016); except that, if a
9	referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the
10	state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act
11	within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect
12	unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
13	November 2016 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
14	official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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