Second Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 22-1011.01 Julie Pelegrin x2700

SENATE BILL 22-202

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Zenzinger and Rankin,

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

McCluskie,

Senate Committees

House Committees

Education Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING PROVIDING STATE MATCHING MONEY FOR PROPERTY
102	TAX REVENUE COLLECTED BY SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AND, IN
103	CONNECTION THEREWITH, MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

Beginning in the 2022-23 budget year, the bill directs the department of education (department) to annually distribute to each eligible school district and each eligible institute charter school an amount of state money as a matching amount to the property tax revenue the eligible district receives from mills levied for additional revenue (override

mills). To determine the amount, if any, of state matching money, the department must calculate for each district:

- The district's maximum number of override mills; and
- The number of override mills the district may be expected to levy toward the district's maximum number of override mills (override mill capacity), based on the district's median household income.

If a district's override mill capacity is less than the maximum number of override mills, the district is eligible to receive matching state money. The department must calculate each eligible district's mill levy match amount as provided in the bill. An institute charter school that is located within an eligible district is eligible to receive a distribution of state money equal to the eligible district's per pupil mill levy match amount multiplied by the institute charter school's pupil enrollment. The department must calculate and distribute in June of each budget year the mill levy match amounts from the mill levy override match fund created in the bill.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 22-54-107.9 as

3 follows:

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4 **22-54-107.9.** Override mill levy match - calculation - distribution - fund created - definitions. (1) AS USED IN THIS SECTION,

6 UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

(a) "ADDITIONAL MILL LEVY REVENUE PER PUPIL AMOUNT" MEANS THE AMOUNT OF AN ELIGIBLE DISTRICT'S ADDITIONAL MILL LEVY REVENUE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-32-108.5, FOR A BUDGET YEAR, DIVIDED BY THE ELIGIBLE DISTRICT'S FUNDED PUPIL COUNT FOR THAT BUDGET YEAR.

(b) "APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR" MEANS THE BUDGET YEAR IN WHICH THE DEPARTMENT DISTRIBUTES MONEY PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION TO A DISTRICT.

(c) "APPLICABLE PROPERTY TAX YEAR" MEANS THE PROPERTY TAX YEAR THAT ENDS DURING THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR.

(d) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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2	(e) "Eligible district" means a district for which the
3	OVERRIDE MILL CAPACITY IS LESS THAN THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF
4	OVERRIDE MILLS CALCULATED FOR THE DISTRICT.
5	(f) "Eligible institute charter school" means an institute
6	CHARTER SCHOOL THAT IS LOCATED WITHIN THE GEOGRAPHIC
7	BOUNDARIES OF AN ELIGIBLE DISTRICT.
8	(g) "MAXIMUM NUMBER OF OVERRIDE MILLS" MEANS THE NUMBER
9	OF OVERRIDE MILLS CALCULATED FOR A DISTRICT PURSUANT TO
10	SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION.
11	(h) "OVERRIDE MILL CAPACITY" MEANS THE NUMBER OF OVERRIDE
12	MILLS CALCULATED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS SECTION THAT
13	A DISTRICT MAY BE EXPECTED TO LEVY TOWARD THE DISTRICT'S MAXIMUM
14	NUMBER OF OVERRIDE MILLS.
15	(i) "OVERRIDE MILL PER PUPIL MATCH AMOUNT" MEANS THE
16	AMOUNT OF THE OVERRIDE MILL MATCH AMOUNT THAT THE DEPARTMENT
17	DISTRIBUTES TO AN ELIGIBLE DISTRICT PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)(a)
18	OF THIS SECTION FOR A BUDGET YEAR, DIVIDED BY THE ELIGIBLE
19	DISTRICT'S FUNDED PUPIL COUNT FOR THAT BUDGET YEAR.
20	(j) "Override mills" means property tax mills that a
21	DISTRICT LEVIES PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-54-108.
22	(k) "SMALL RURAL DISTRICT" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS
23	PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-54-108.
24	(1) "TOTAL PROGRAM" MEANS THE AMOUNT OF TOTAL PROGRAM
25	FUNDING FOR A DISTRICT CALCULATED PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-54-104
26	(2) BEFORE APPLICATION OF THE BUDGET STABILIZATION FACTOR.
27	(2) (a) Beginning in the $2022-23$ budget year and for each

CREATED PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-1-115.

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BUDGET YEAR THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT, IN JUNE OF EACH BUDGET YEAR, SHALL CALCULATE AND DISTRIBUTE AS A LUMP SUM TO EACH ELIGIBLE DISTRICT AND EACH ELIGIBLE INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL AN OVERRIDE MILL MATCH AMOUNT AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DISTRIBUTE THE OVERRIDE MILL MATCH AMOUNT FROM MONEY ANNUALLY APPROPRIATED FROM THE MILL LEVY OVERRIDE MATCH FUND CREATED IN SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION. IN A BUDGET YEAR IN WHICH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DOES NOT APPROPRIATE A SUFFICIENT AMOUNT TO FULLY FUND THE DISTRIBUTIONS CALCULATED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF EACH ELIGIBLE DISTRICT'S AND EACH ELIGIBLE INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL'S DISTRIBUTION BY THE SAME PERCENTAGE THAT THE DEFICIT BEARS TO THE AMOUNT REQUIRED TO FULLY FUND THE DISTRIBUTIONS CALCULATED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

(b) The override mill match amount that an eligible district receives pursuant to this section is deemed to be additional mill levy revenue that is subject to distribution to the charter schools of the district in the same manner that the district distributes other additional mill levy revenue that it collects to the charter schools of the district pursuant to section 22-32-108.5.

(3) (a) FOR THE 2022-23 BUDGET YEAR AND FOR EACH BUDGET YEAR THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ANNUALLY DETERMINE EACH DISTRICT'S MAXIMUM NUMBER OF OVERRIDE MILLS, WHICH IS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF MILLS THAT A DISTRICT MAY LEVY FOR THE APPLICABLE PROPERTY TAX YEAR TO GENERATE PROPERTY TAX REVENUE EQUAL TO TWENTY-FIVE PERCENT, OR THIRTY PERCENT IN THE CASE OF A SMALL

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1	RURAL DISTRICT, OF THE DISTRICT'S:
2	(I) TOTAL PROGRAM FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR, IF TEN
3	PERCENT OR LESS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDED PUPIL COUNT FOR THE
4	APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE DISTRICT'S ONLINE
5	PUPIL ENROLLMENT; OR
6	(II) ADJUSTED TOTAL PROGRAM FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET
7	YEAR CALCULATED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3)(b) OF THIS SECTION, IF
8	MORE THAN TEN PERCENT OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDED PUPIL COUNT FOR
9	THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE DISTRICT'S
10	ONLINE PUPIL ENROLLMENT.
11	(b) IF MORE THAN TEN PERCENT OF A DISTRICT'S FUNDED PUPIL
12	COUNT FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE
13	DISTRICT'S ONLINE PUPIL ENROLLMENT, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
14	CALCULATE THE DISTRICT'S ADJUSTED TOTAL PROGRAM AS FOLLOWS:
15	(I) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REDUCE THE DISTRICT'S ONLINE PUPIL
16	ENROLLMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING FORMULA:
17	DISTRICT ONLINE PUPIL ENROLLMENT - (((DISTRICT FUNDED PUPIL
18	COUNT - DISTRICT ONLINE PUPIL ENROLLMENT) \div .9) X .1)
19	(II) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SUBTRACT FROM THE DISTRICT'S
20	TOTAL PROGRAM FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR AN AMOUNT EQUAL
21	TO THE DISTRICT'S REDUCED ONLINE PUPIL ENROLLMENT, CALCULATED
22	Pursuant to subsection (3)(b)(I) of this section, multiplied by the
23	PER PUPIL ONLINE FUNDING AMOUNT FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR
24	AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-54-104 $(4.5)(c)(II)$, BEFORE APPLICATION OF
25	THE BUDGET STABILIZATION FACTOR.
26	(4) (a) For the 2022-23 budget year and each budget year
27	THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL IDENTIFY THE FIVE-YEAR AVERAGE

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1	$\underline{MEDIANHOUSEHOLDINCOMEFOREACHDISTRICTINTHESTATE,REFERRED}$
2	TO IN THIS SECTION AS THE "AVERAGE MEDIAN INCOME", USING THE
3	INFORMATION REPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES CENSUS BUREAU'S
4	AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR. THE
5	AVERAGE MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME FOR EACH DISTRICT IN THE STATE,
6	REFERRED TO IN THIS SECTION AS THE "AVERAGE MEDIAN INCOME", BY
7	AVERAGING THE MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME FOR EACH DISTRICT AS
8	DETERMINED BY THE UNITED STATES CENSUS BUREAU'S AMERICAN
9	COMMUNITY SURVEY FOR THE PRECEDING FIVE CALENDAR YEARS. THE
10	DEPARTMENT SHALL DETERMINE THE AMOUNT OF THE DIFFERENCE
11	BETWEEN THE HIGHEST AVERAGE MEDIAN INCOME AND LOWEST AVERAGE
12	MEDIAN INCOME AMONG ALL DISTRICTS IN THE STATE, REFERRED TO IN
13	THIS SECTION AS THE "MEDIAN INCOME GAP".
14	(b) Using the average median income for each district, the
15	DEPARTMENT SHALL <u>ANNUALLY</u> DETERMINE FOR EACH DISTRICT THE
16	DISTRICT'S OVERRIDE MILL CAPACITY, WHICH IS THE NUMBER OF OVERRIDE
17	MILLS THE DISTRICT MAY BE EXPECTED TO LEVY TOWARD THE DISTRICT'S
18	MAXIMUM NUMBER OF OVERRIDE MILLS, USING THE FOLLOWING FORMULA:
19	(((DISTRICT AVERAGE MEDIAN INCOME - LOWEST DISTRICT
20	AVERAGE MEDIAN INCOME) \div MEDIAN INCOME GAP) X 20) + 15
21	(5) (a) For the 2022-23 budget year and each budget year
22	THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CALCULATE THE STATE MATCH
23	PERCENTAGE FOR EACH ELIGIBLE DISTRICT BY SUBTRACTING THE ELIGIBLE
24	DISTRICT'S OVERRIDE MILL CAPACITY FROM THE ELIGIBLE DISTRICT'S
25	MAXIMUM NUMBER OF OVERRIDE MILLS, THEN DIVIDING THE REMAINDER
26	BY THE ELIGIBLE DISTRICT'S OVERRIDE MILL CAPACITY. THE DEPARTMENT
27	SHALL ANNUALLY DISTRIBUTE TO EACH ELIGIBLE DISTRICT AN OVERRIDE

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MILL MATCH AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE ELIGIBLE DISTRICT'S STATE MATCH
PERCENTAGE MULTIPLIED BY THE AMOUNT OF PROPERTY TAX REVENUE
GENERATED BY THE NUMBER OF OVERRIDE MILLS THAT THE ELIGIBLE
DISTRICT LEVIES FOR THE APPLICABLE PROPERTY TAX YEAR.

(b) For the 2022-23 budget year and each budget year thereafter, the department shall distribute to each eligible institute charter school an override mill match amount equal to the override mill per pupil match amount for the eligible institute charter school's accounting district multiplied by the eligible institute charter school's pupil enrollment for the applicable budget year; except that the department shall ensure that the total per pupil amount distributed to an eligible institute charter school pursuant to this section and section 22-30.5-513.1 in a single budget year does not exceed the combined total of the additional mill levy revenue per pupil amount and override mill per pupil match amount of the eligible institute charter school's accounting district for the applicable budget year.

(6) (a) The MILL LEVY OVERRIDE MATCH FUND IS CREATED IN THE STATE TREASURY. THE FUND CONSISTS OF MONEY APPROPRIATED OR TRANSFERRED TO THE FUND BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE STATE TREASURER SHALL CREDIT TO THE FUND ALL INTEREST AND INCOME DERIVED FROM THE DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT OF MONEY IN THE FUND. SUBJECT TO ANNUAL APPROPRIATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, FOR THE 2022-23 BUDGET YEAR AND EACH BUDGET YEAR THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DISTRIBUTE MONEY FROM THE FUND AS DESCRIBED IN THIS SECTION. IN ADDITION, THE DEPARTMENT MAY EXPEND A PORTION

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1	OF THE AMOUNT APPROPRIATED FROM THE FUND TO PAY THE DIRECT
2	COSTS THAT THE DEPARTMENT INCURS IN IMPLEMENTING THIS SECTION.
3	(b) On July 1, 2022, the state treasurer shall transfer
4	TWENTY MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE GENERAL FUND TO THE MILL LEVY
5	OVERRIDE MATCH FUND.
6	SECTION 2. Appropriation. (1) For the 2022-23 state fiscal
7	year, \$20,041,238 is appropriated to the department of education. This
8	appropriation consists of \$41,238 from the general fund and \$20,000,000
9	from the mill levy override match fund created in section 22-54-107.9 (6),
10	C.R.S. To implement this act, the department may use this appropriation
11	as follows:
12	(a) \$20,000,000 from the mill levy override match fund for mill
13	levy override matching pursuant to section 22-54-107.9, C.R.S.; and
14	(b) \$41,238 from the general fund for administration related to
15	public school finance, which amount is based on an assumption that the
16	department will require an additional 0.5 FTE.
17	SECTION 3. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
18	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
19	preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.

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