# Second Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

## **PREAMENDED**

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 22-0770.07 Jane Ritter x4342

**SENATE BILL 22-224** 

## SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Fenberg and Gardner,

## **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

Tipper,

#### **Senate Committees**

State, Veterans, & Military Affairs Appropriations

#### **House Committees**

	A BILL FOR AN ACT
101	CONCERNING THE CREATION OF THE "DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS
102	AND FAMILIES OF DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS PROTECTION
103	ACT", AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, MAKING AN
104	APPROPRIATION.

## **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov">http://leg.colorado.gov</a>.)

The bill creates the "Donor-conceived Persons and Families of Donor-conceived Persons Protection Act" (act).

The act defines the following terms, among others:

• "Assisted reproduction" means a method of causing

- pregnancy other than sexual intercourse;
- "Gamete bank or fertility clinic" (gamete bank) means an IVF or fertility clinic, reproductive tissue bank, or oocyte or sperm donor matching agency that collects, processes, stores, sells, matches, distributes, provides, or releases gametes or embryos from a donor to a recipient parent or parents or the recipient's medical provider when the recipient and donor are unknown to each other, and that is located in Colorado or that is located inside or outside of Colorado and provides gametes or embryos to a recipient parent or parents in Colorado;
- "Donor-conceived person" (DCP) means a person of any age who was purposefully conceived through assisted reproduction; and
- "Recipient" or "recipient parent" means a person who receives donor gametes or embryos as an intended parent from a gamete bank for use in assisted reproduction for the purpose of conceiving a child.

## The act requires:

- The board to prioritize the best interests of donor-conceived persons and families of donor-conceived persons;
- A donor to agree and consent in writing, prior to donation, to the release of identifying information and medical history (information) when any DCP conceived using the donor's gametes reaches 18 years of age;
- A gamete bank to take good-faith measures and keep adequate records to ensure that a donor's gametes are used to establish no more than a total of 10 families in or outside of Colorado;
- A gamete bank operating in Colorado or providing donor gametes for use in assisted reproduction in Colorado to obtain a license that is conditioned on compliance with the act and implementing rules;
- The board to establish a schedule of fees for licensure, with the department of public health and environment (department) collecting the appropriate fee at the time of application for licensure;
- The department to revoke licensure and issue fines for violations of the license, act, and implementing rules;
- Release of information to a DCP who is 18 years of age or older, or the DCP's legal parent or guardian;
- A gamete bank to securely maintain any records related to tissue donation and donor conception. The gamete bank shall also regularly request that a donor provide updates to

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the donor's contact information and medical history.

• A gamete bank to ensure that, prior to tissue donation or sale of tissue, each tissue donor and intended recipient receives written materials prepared by the department discussing various subjects related to DCPs and gamete donation.

The act creates the donor gamete bank and fertility clinic fund.

1	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:
2	SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add article 57 to title
3	25 as follows:
4	ARTICLE 57
5	Donor-conceived Persons and <u>Gamete Banks and Fertility Clinics</u>
6	<b>25-57-101. Short title.</b> The short title of this article 57 is
7	THE "DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS AND FAMILIES OF DONOR-CONCEIVED
8	PERSONS PROTECTION ACT".
9	25-57-102. Legislative declaration. (1) The General Assembly
10	FINDS AND DECLARES THAT:
11	(a) Many Coloradans are conceived, or establish their
12	FAMILIES, THROUGH SOME FORM OF AN ASSISTED REPRODUCTION
13	TECHNOLOGY PROCEDURE INVOLVING A THIRD-PARTY SPERM, EGG, OR
14	EMBRYO PROVIDER, ALSO KNOWN AS A GAMETE "DONOR", WHOSE
15	IDENTITY IS UNKNOWN TO THE FAMILY AT THE TIME OF DONATION. THE
16	PEOPLE CONCEIVED THROUGH ASSISTED REPRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY
17	PROCEDURES ARE REFERRED TO IN THIS ARTICLE 57 AS
18	"DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS".
19	(b) The interests of donor-conceived persons must be
20	CONSIDERED AND PROTECTED. INFORMATION ABOUT THE PERSONAL AND
21	FAMILY MEDICAL HISTORY OF THE GAMETE DONORS USED IN CONCEPTION
22	CAN IMPACT MEDICAL CARE FOR DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS AND THEIR

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1	CHILDREN, AND NON-IDENTIFYING MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE
2	GAMETE DONOR USED IN CONCEPTION MUST BE AVAILABLE TO ALL
3	DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS AND THEIR PARENTS.
4	(c) It is important to many, but not all, donor-conceived
5	PERSONS TO KNOW THE IDENTITY OF THE GAMETE DONOR USED IN THEIR
6	CONCEPTION. A DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON MUST HAVE THE ABILITY TO
7	ACCESS IDENTIFYING INFORMATION ABOUT THE GAMETE DONOR USED IN
8	THE DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON'S CONCEPTION ON OR AFTER THE
9	DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON REACHES EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE.
10	(d) STUDIES HAVE SHOWN THAT FAMILY SECRECY ABOUT FAMILY
11	FORMATION CAN NEGATIVELY AFFECT CHILDREN AND FAMILY
12	RELATIONSHIPS;
13	(e) Before using donated gametes, people who are
14	CONSIDERING USING DONATED GAMETES TO CONCEIVE CHILDREN SHOULD
15	HAVE ACCESS TO MORE INFORMATION AND RESOURCES ABOUT
16	DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS, INCLUDING TOOLS AND RESOURCES FOR
17	DISCUSSING DONOR CONCEPTION WITH THEIR CHILDREN IN WAYS THAT ARE
18	AGE-APPROPRIATE AND REFLECT THE INTERESTS AND LIVED EXPERIENCE
19	OF DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS;
20	(f) Before donating gametes, gamete donors should have
21	ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND RESOURCES ABOUT THE INTERESTS OF
22	DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS AND HAVE CLARITY ABOUT THE
23	INFORMATION THAT MAY BE SHARED WITH RECIPIENT PARENTS AND
24	DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS; AND
25	(g) Most gametes or embryos from donors that are
26	PROVIDED TO RECIPIENTS LOCATED IN COLORADO ARE PROVIDED FROM
27	GAMETE BANKS OR FERTILITY CLINICS LOCATED IN OTHER STATES.

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1	(2) THEREFORE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS THAT TO PROTECT
2	THE HEALTH AND WELFARE OF DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS AND THEIR
3	FAMILIES IN COLORADO, IT IS ESSENTIAL TO ENACT THE
4	"Donor-conceived Persons and Families of Donor-conceived
5	PERSONS PROTECTION ACT" TO REGULATE THE USE OF DONATED GAMETES
6	PROVIDED FROM GAMETE BANKS OR FERTILITY CLINICS LOCATED INSIDE OR
7	OUTSIDE OF COLORADO TO RECIPIENTS WHO LIVE IN COLORADO.
8	<b>25-57-103. Definitions.</b> As used in this article 57, unless the
9	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
10	(1) "ASSISTED REPRODUCTION" MEANS A METHOD OF CAUSING
11	PREGNANCY OTHER THAN SEXUAL INTERCOURSE. THE TERM INCLUDES:
12	(a) Intrauterine or intracervical insemination;
13	(b) DONATION OF GAMETES OR EMBRYOS;
14	(c) IN-VITRO FERTILIZATION AND TRANSFER OF EMBRYOS; AND
15	(d) INTRACYTOPLASMIC SPERM INJECTION.
16	(2) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF
17	PUBLIC HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT.
18	(3) "Donor" means an individual who produces eggs or
19	SPERM COLLECTED BY A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC OR WHOSE
20	EGGS OR SPERM CREATED AN EMBRYO RECEIVED BY A GAMETE BANK OR
21	FERTILITY CLINIC FOR USE IN ASSISTED REPRODUCTION BY A RECIPIENT
22	WHO IS UNKNOWN TO THE DONOR OF THE GAMETES AT THE TIME OF
23	DONATION. THE TERM "DONOR" ONLY APPLIES TO THE REGULATION OF
24	GAMETE BANKS AND FERTILITY CLINICS PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE 57
25	AND DOES NOT APPLY FOR THE PURPOSES OF DETERMINING PARENTAGE.
26	(4) "DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL OF ANY
27	AGE WHO WAS CONCEIVED THROUGH ASSISTED REPRODUCTION USING

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1	GAMETES FROM A DONOR UNKNOWN TO THE RECIPIENT PARENT OR
2	PARENTS AT THE TIME OF DONATION.
3	(5) "Gamete bank or fertility clinic" means an IVF or
4	FERTILITY CLINIC, REPRODUCTIVE TISSUE BANK, OR OOCYTE OR SPERM
5	DONOR MATCHING AGENCY THAT COLLECTS, PROCESSES, STORES, SELLS,
6	MATCHES, DISTRIBUTES, PROVIDES, OR RELEASES GAMETES OR EMBRYOS
7	FROM A DONOR TO A RECIPIENT PARENT OR PARENTS OR THE RECIPIENT'S
8	MEDICAL PROVIDER WHEN THE RECIPIENT AND DONOR ARE UNKNOWN TO
9	EACH OTHER, AND THAT IS LOCATED $\_$ INSIDE OR OUTSIDE OF COLORADO
10	AND PROVIDES GAMETES OR EMBRYOS TO A RECIPIENT PARENT OR
11	PARENTS IN COLORADO.
12	(6) "IDENTIFYING INFORMATION" MEANS:
13	(a) THE DONOR'S FULL NAME;
14	(b) THE DONOR'S DATE OF BIRTH; AND
15	(c) The donor's permanent and, if different, current
16	ADDRESS OR OTHER CONTACT INFORMATION AT THE TIME OF THE
17	DONATION, OR, IF DIFFERENT, THE DONOR'S CURRENT ADDRESS OR OTHER
18	CONTACT INFORMATION OR BOTH AS RETAINED BY THE GAMETE BANK OR
19	FERTILITY CLINIC.
20	(7) "MEDICAL HISTORY" MEANS INFORMATION REGARDING ANY:
21	(a) PRESENT PHYSICAL ILLNESS OF THE DONOR;
22	(b) PAST ILLNESS OF THE DONOR; AND
23	(c) SOCIAL, GENETIC, AND FAMILY MEDICAL HISTORY PERTAINING
24	TO THE DONOR'S HEALTH.
25	(8) "MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL" MEANS A PERSON WHO IS
26	CERTIFIED OR LICENSED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 245 OF TITLE 12 OR AN
27	OUT-OF-STATE PROFESSIONAL WHO IS A LICENSED PSYCHIATRIST, CLINICAL

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1	PSYCHOLOGIST, OR PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR.
2	(9) "RECIPIENT" OR "RECIPIENT PARENT" MEANS A PERSON WHO
3	RECEIVES DONOR GAMETES OR EMBRYOS AS AN INTENDED PARENT FROM
4	A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC FOR USE IN ASSISTED REPRODUCTION
5	FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONCEIVING A CHILD.
6	(10) "State Board" means the Colorado state board of
7	HEALTH.
8	25-57-104. Collection of identifying information and medical
9	history - applicability. (1) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL
10	COLLECT FROM A DONOR THE DONOR'S IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AND
11	MEDICAL HISTORY AT THE TIME OF THE DONATION. THE GAMETE BANK OR
12	FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL MAKE A GOOD-FAITH EFFORT TO MAINTAIN
13	CURRENT CONTACT INFORMATION AND UPDATES ON MEDICAL HISTORIES
14	ON EACH DONOR BY REQUESTING UPDATES FROM EACH DONOR AT LEAST
15	ONCE EVERY THREE YEARS.
16	(2) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC THAT RECEIVES
17	GAMETES OR EMBRYOS COLLECTED BY A DIFFERENT GAMETE BANK OR
18	FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL COLLECT THE NAME, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE
19	NUMBER, AND E-MAIL ADDRESS OF THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY
20	CLINIC FROM WHICH IT RECEIVED THE GAMETES OR EMBRYOS AT THE TIME
21	IT RECEIVES THE GAMETES OR EMBRYOS.
22	(3) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL DISCLOSE THE
23	${\tt INFORMATIONCOLLECTEDPURSUANTTOSUBSECTIONS(1)AND(2)OFTHIS}$
24	SECTION PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 25-57-106.
25	(4) This section applies only to gametes collected and
26	EMBRYOS RECEIVED BY A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC ON OR
27	AFTER JULY 1, 2024, FOR USE BY A RECIPIENT PARENT OR PARENTS WHO

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1	ARE UNKNOWN TO THE DONOR AT THE TIME OF THE DONATION.
2	25-57-105. Declaration regarding disclosure of identifying
3	information and medical history - applicability. (1) A GAMETE BANK
4	OR FERTILITY CLINIC THAT COLLECTS GAMETES FROM A DONOR WHO IS
5	UNKNOWN TO THE RECIPIENT PARENT OR PARENTS AT THE TIME OF THE
6	DONATION SHALL:
7	(a) Provide the donor with information in its records
8	ABOUT DISCLOSURE OF IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AND MEDICAL HISTORY;
9	(b) OBTAIN A DECLARATION FROM THE DONOR AGREEING TO THE
10	IDENTITY DISCLOSURE DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION;
11	AND
12	(c) MAINTAIN IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AND MEDICAL HISTORY
13	ABOUT EACH DONOR. THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL
14	MAINTAIN RECORDS OF DONOR AND GAMETE SCREENING AND TESTING AND
15	COMPLY WITH REPORTING REQUIREMENTS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH FEDERAL
16	LAW AND APPLICABLE LAWS OF THIS STATE OTHER THAN THOSE SET FORTH
17	IN THIS ARTICLE 57 AND CONSISTENT WITH THE GUIDELINES OF THE
18	AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION AND THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR
19	REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE.
20	(2) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL HAVE EACH
21	DONOR SIGN A DECLARATION, ATTESTED BY A NOTARIAL OFFICER OR
22	WITNESSES, THAT THE DONOR AGREES TO THE DISCLOSURE OF THE
23	DONOR'S IDENTITY TO A DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON CONCEIVED WITH THE
24	DONOR'S GAMETES ON REQUEST OF THE DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON AFTER
25	THE DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON IS EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER.
26	(3) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC LOCATED IN COLORADO
27	SHALL NOT COLLECT GAMETES FROM A DONOR WHO DOES NOT AGREE TO

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1	THE DISCLOSURE OF THE DONOR'S IDENTITY AS SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION
2	(2) OF THIS SECTION.
3	(4) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC LOCATED OUTSIDE OF
4	COLORADO SHALL NOT PROVIDE GAMETES FROM A DONOR WHO DOES NOT
5	AGREE TO THE DISCLOSURE OF THE DONOR'S IDENTITY AS SET FORTH IN
6	SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION TO A RECIPIENT PARENT OR PARENTS
7	LOCATED WITHIN COLORADO.
8	(5) This section applies only to gametes collected on or
9	AFTER JULY $1,2024$ , for use by a recipient parent or parents who
10	ARE UNKNOWN TO THE DONOR AT THE TIME OF THE DONATION.
11	25-57-106. Disclosure of identifying information and medical
12	<b>history - applicability.</b> (1) Upon the request of a donor-conceived
13	PERSON WHO IS EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER, A GAMETE BANK OR
14	FERTILITY CLINIC THAT COLLECTED THE GAMETES USED IN THE ASSISTED
15	REPRODUCTION OF SUCH DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON SHALL PROVIDE THE
16	DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON WITH THE IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OF THE
17	DONOR WHO PROVIDED THE GAMETES. A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY
18	CLINIC SHALL NOT LIMIT OR INTERFERE WITH, BY CONTRACT OR
19	OTHERWISE, ANY ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL COMMUNICATION BETWEEN:
20	(a) AN ADULT DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON AND THE DONOR WHOSE
21	GAMETES WERE USED TO CONCEIVE THE DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON; OR
22	(b) AN ADULT DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON AND THE PERSON'S
23	FRIENDS, FAMILY, OR OTHER THIRD PARTIES ABOUT THE DONOR WHOSE
24	GAMETES WERE USED TO CONCEIVE THE DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON.
25	(2) Upon the request of a donor-conceived person who is
26	EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER, OR, IF THE DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON
27	IS A MINOR, BY A PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF THE MINOR DONOR-CONCEIVED

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1	PERSON, A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC THAT COLLECTED THE
2	GAMETES USED IN THE ASSISTED REPRODUCTION, REGARDLESS OF
3	WHETHER THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC PERFORMED THE
4	ASSISTED REPRODUCTION, SHALL PROVIDE THE DONOR-CONCEIVED
5	PERSON, OR, IF THE DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON IS A MINOR, BY A PARENT
6	OR GUARDIAN OF THE MINOR DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON, ACCESS TO ANY
7	NON-IDENTIFYING MEDICAL HISTORY OF THE DONOR THAT IS MAINTAINED
8	BY THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC.
9	(3) Upon the request of a donor-conceived person who is
10	EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER, OR, IF THE DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON
11	IS A MINOR,A PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF THE MINOR DONOR-CONCEIVED
12	PERSON, A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC THAT RECEIVED THE
13	GAMETES OR EMBRYO USED IN THE ASSISTED REPRODUCTION FROM
14	ANOTHER GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL DISCLOSE THE NAME,
15	ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER, AND E-MAIL ADDRESS OF THE GAMETE
16	BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC FROM WHICH IT RECEIVED THE GAMETES OR
17	EMBRYO.
18	(4) (a) Subsections $(1)$ and $(2)$ of this section apply only to
19	GAMETES COLLECTED BY A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC ON OR
20	AFTER JULY 1, 2024, FOR USE BY A RECIPIENT PARENT OR PARENTS WHO
21	ARE UNKNOWN TO THE DONOR AT THE TIME OF THE DONATION.
22	(b) Subsection (3) of this section applies only to gametes
23	OR EMBRYOS RECEIVED BY A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC ON OR
24	AFTER JANUARY 1, 2023.
25	25-57-107. Record keeping - successor record-keeper -
26	applicability. (1) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL

27

PERMANENTLY MAINTAIN:

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1	(a) IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AND MEDICAL HISTORY FOR EACH
2	DONOR FROM WHICH IT COLLECTS GAMETES FOR USE BY A RECIPIENT
3	PARENT OR PARENTS WHO ARE UNKNOWN TO THE DONOR AT THE TIME OF
4	THE DONATION;
5	(b) Information about the number of families established
6	WITH EACH DONOR'S GAMETES AND THE EFFORTS OF THE GAMETE BANK OR
7	FERTILITY CLINIC TO OBTAIN THAT INFORMATION PURSUANT TO SECTION
8	25-57-109; AND
9	(c) RECORDS OF GAMETE SCREENING AND TESTING.
10	(2) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC THAT RECEIVES
11	GAMETES OR EMBRYOS FROM ANOTHER GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY
12	CLINIC SHALL PERMANENTLY MAINTAIN THE NAME, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE
13	NUMBER, AND E-MAIL ADDRESS OF THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY
14	CLINIC FROM WHICH IT RECEIVED THE GAMETES OR EMBRYOS.
15	(3) In its application for a license pursuant to section
16	25-57-110, A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL SUBMIT A
17	PROPOSED PLAN TO PERMANENTLY MAINTAIN THE RECORDS DESCRIBED IN
18	SUBSECTIONS $(1)$ AND $(2)$ OF THIS SECTION IN THE EVENT OF DISSOLUTION,
19	INSOLVENCY, OR BANKRUPTCY. THE PLAN MAY INCLUDE IDENTIFICATION
20	OF A SUCCESSOR ENTITY TO RECEIVE OR MAINTAIN THE RECORDS,
21	OBTAINING A SURETY BOND IN FAVOR OF A THIRD PARTY IN AN AMOUNT
22	SUFFICIENT TO COVER THE COSTS OF PERMANENT RECORD-KEEPING, OR
23	SIMILAR METHODS. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT ISSUE A LICENSE
24	PURSUANT TO SECTION 25-57-110 UNTIL IT APPROVES A PLAN THAT IT
25	FINDS SUFFICIENT TO ENSURE THAT THE RECORDS WILL BE PERMANENTLY
26	MAINTAINED BY A VIABLE ENTITY.
27	(4) UPON DISSOLUTION, INSOLVENCY, OR BANKRUPTCY, A GAMETE

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1	BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL:
2	(a) Implement the plan approved by the department
3	PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION;
4	(b) FILE WITH THE DEPARTMENT A STATEMENT PROVIDING THE
5	NAME AND CONTACT INFORMATION OF THE SUCCESSOR ENTITY, IF ANY,
6	THAT WILL RECEIVE AND MAINTAIN THE RECORDS DESCRIBED IN
7	SUBSECTIONS $(1)$ AND $(2)$ OF THIS SECTION; AND
8	(c) Inform by mail all gamete donors whose gametes were
9	COLLECTED OR RECEIVED BY THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC, AS
10	WELL AS RECIPIENT PARENTS WHO RECEIVED GAMETES OR EMBRYOS FROM
11	THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC, OF THE SUCCESSOR ENTITY THAT
12	WILL RECEIVE AND MAINTAIN THE RECORDS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTIONS
13	(1) AND $(2)$ OF THIS SECTION.
14	(5) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL COMPLY WITH
15	REPORTING REQUIREMENTS ABOUT GAMETE SCREENING AND TESTING IN
16	ACCORDANCE WITH FEDERAL LAW AND APPLICABLE LAWS OF THIS STATE
17	OTHER THAN THOSE SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE 57.
18	(6) (a) Subsection (2) of this section applies only to
19	GAMETES OR EMBRYOS RECEIVED ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2023.
20	(b) Subsections $(1)$ , $(3)$ , and $(4)$ of this section apply only to
21	GAMETES COLLECTED ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2024, FOR USE BY A RECIPIENT
22	PARENT OR PARENTS WHO ARE UNKNOWN TO THE DONOR AT THE TIME OF
23	THE DONATION.
24	25-57-108. Written materials for recipient parents and gamete
25	donors. (1) On or before July 1, 2024, the department shall
26	DEVELOP WRITTEN MATERIALS FOR INTENDED RECIPIENT PARENTS. THE
27	DEPARTMENT SHALL DEVELOP THE MATERIALS IN CONJUNCTION WITH

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1	LICENSED MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS WHO HAVE PRIOR
2	DOCUMENTED EXPERIENCE COUNSELING GAMETE DONORS, RECIPIENTS,
3	AND DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS, AS WELL AS EXPERIENCE AND
4	COMPETENCY IN COUNSELING FAMILIES WITH LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL,
5	AND TRANSGENDER PARENTS AND SINGLE PARENTS, ALONG WITH
6	ADVOCACY GROUPS REPRESENTING THESE COMMUNITIES. THE MATERIALS
7	MUST INCLUDE INFORMATION ON THE FOLLOWING SUBJECTS:
8	(a) That, in light of studies showing that family secrecy
9	ABOUT FAMILY FORMATION CAN NEGATIVELY AFFECT CHILDREN AND
10	FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS, TELLING A DONOR-CONCEIVED CHILD AT A YOUNG
11	AGE, IN AN AGE-APPROPRIATE MANNER, THAT THE CHILD IS
12	DONOR-CONCEIVED IS ASSOCIATED WITH IMPROVED FAMILY FUNCTIONING
13	AND WELL-BEING OF THE DONOR-CONCEIVED CHILD;
14	(b) THE ABILITY, AND AVAILABLE TOOLS FOR DISCUSSING THE
15	ABILITY, THAT A DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON WILL HAVE TO LEARN THE
16	IDENTITY OF THE DONOR OF THE GAMETES USED IN THE DONOR-CONCEIVED
17	PERSON'S CONCEPTION AND THE IMPORTANCE OF UNDERSTANDING THAT
18	MANY, BUT NOT ALL, DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS HAVE A STRONG DESIRE
19	TO KNOW THE IDENTITY OF THE GAMETE DONOR AND OF OTHER
20	DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS CONCEIVED WITH THE SAME DONOR'S
21	GAMETES;
22	(c) THE NEEDS AND INTERESTS OF DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS;
23	(d) THE LIMITATIONS OF DONOR SCREENING;
24	(e) FUTURE IMPLICATIONS FOR THE DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSON
25	GIVEN THAT THERE MAY BE OTHER PERSONS IN OTHER FAMILIES
26	CONCEIVED WITH THE SAME DONOR'S GAMETES; AND
27	(f) FUTURE IMPLICATIONS OF RECEIVING MEDICAL HISTORY

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SAME DONOR'S GAMETES.
(2) On or before July 1, 2024, the department shall
DEVELOP WRITTEN MATERIALS FOR GAMETE DONORS. THE DEPARTMENT
SHALL DEVELOP THE MATERIALS IN CONJUNCTION WITH LICENSED MENTAL
HEALTH PROFESSIONALS WHO HAVE PRIOR DOCUMENTED EXPERIENCE
COUNSELING GAMETE DONORS, RECIPIENTS, AND DONOR-CONCEIVED
PERSONS, AS WELL AS EXPERIENCE AND COMPETENCY IN COUNSELING
FAMILIES WITH LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, AND TRANSGENDER PARENTS
AND SINGLE PARENTS, ALONG WITH ADVOCACY GROUPS REPRESENTING
THESE COMMUNITIES. THE MATERIALS MUST INCLUDE INFORMATION ON
THE FOLLOWING SUBJECTS:
(a) Understanding the potential emotional and social
IMPACTS OF DONATING GAMETES;
(b) Understanding what information will be disclosed to
THE RECIPIENT PARENT OR PARENTS AND DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS;
(c) Understanding the potential for conception of
CHILDREN IN MULTIPLE FAMILIES USING THE DONOR'S GAMETES; AND
(d) Understanding the future potential disclosure of the
DONOR'S IDENTIFYING INFORMATION TO A PERSON CONCEIVED WITH THE
DONOR'S GAMETES.
(3) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC LOCATED IN COLORADO
SHALL:
(a) PRIOR TO AN INTENDED RECIPIENT RECEIVING DONOR GAMETES
OBTAINED THROUGH THAT GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC, PROVIDE
THE WRITTEN MATERIALS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION
TO EACH INTENDED RECIPIENT OF GAMETES FROM A DONOR WHO IS

UPDATES ABOUT THE DONOR OR OTHER PERSONS CONCEIVED WITH THE

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1	UNKNOWN TO THE RECIPIENT OR RECIPIENTS; AND
2	(b) PRIOR TO THE DONATION OF GAMETES BY A DONOR, PROVIDE
3	THE WRITTEN MATERIALS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION
4	TO EACH POTENTIAL DONOR OF GAMETES COLLECTED BY THE GAMETE
5	BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC FROM A DONOR WHO IS UNKNOWN TO THE
6	RECIPIENT OR RECIPIENTS AND DISCUSS THESE MATERIALS WITH THE
7	DONOR.
8	(4) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC LOCATED OUTSIDE OF
9	COLORADO THAT PROVIDES GAMETES OR EMBRYOS TO RECIPIENTS IN
10	COLORADO SHALL:
11	(a) PRIOR TO AN INTENDED RECIPIENT RECEIVING DONOR GAMETES,
12	PROVIDE WRITTEN MATERIALS TO RECIPIENTS THAT, AT A MINIMUM, COVER
13	THE TOPICS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION $(1)$ OF THIS SECTION; AND
14	(b) PRIOR TO THE DONATION OF GAMETES BY A DONOR, PROVIDE
15	WRITTEN MATERIALS TO THE DONOR THAT, AT A MINIMUM, COVER THE
16	TOPICS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION $(2)$ OF THIS SECTION AND DISCUSS THESE
17	MATERIALS WITH THEM.
18	25-57-109. Donor age limits - limits on number of families -
19	limits on egg-retrieval cycles per ovum donor - rules - applicability.
20	(1) (a) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL MAKE A GOOD-FAITH
21	EFFORT, INCLUDING CONDUCTING SUFFICIENT RECORD KEEPING AND
22	REQUESTING INFORMATION FROM RECIPIENTS, TO DETERMINE HOW MANY
23	FAMILIES ARE CREATED WITH GAMETES PROVIDED BY THE GAMETE BANK
24	OR FERTILITY CLINIC FROM EACH DONOR. A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY
25	CLINIC SHALL NOT PROVIDE GAMETES FROM A DONOR TO ADDITIONAL
26	FAMILIES ONCE THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC HAS RECORD OF
27	OR SHOULD REASONABLY KNOW THAT TEN FAMILIES HAVE BEEN

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ESTABLISHED USING A SINGLE DONOR'S GAMETES IN OR OUTSIDE OF COLORADO, WITH NO LIMIT ON THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN CONCEIVED BY EACH OF THE TEN FAMILIES, UNLESS THE DONOR REQUESTS, AND THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC AGREES TO, A LOWER LIMIT ON THE NUMBER OF FAMILIES. THIS LIMIT DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY CHILDREN CONCEIVED BY THE DONOR AS A PARENT OR CHILDREN CONCEIVED WITH THE DONOR'S GAMETES WHEN THE DONOR IS KNOWN TO THE RECIPIENT PARENT OR PARENTS AT THE TIME OF THE DONATION.

- (b) For the purposes of this subsection (1), a family is considered established when a recipient parent or parents conceive a child using gametes from a donor and a live birth results. A gamete bank or fertility clinic shall make reasonable good-faith efforts to obtain information from a recipient parent about whether and when a live birth has occurred.
- (2) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2024, THE STATE BOARD SHALL PROMULGATE A RULE ESTABLISHING A LIMIT ON THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RETRIEVAL CYCLES PER OVUM DONOR, WHICH MUST NOT EXCEED A LIFETIME LIMIT OF SIX CYCLES PER OVUM DONOR. IN PROMULGATING THE RULE, THE STATE BOARD SHALL CONSULT WITH THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE AND ADVOCACY GROUPS REPRESENTING THE INTERESTS OF OVUM DONORS. IN PROMULGATING THE RULE, THE STATE BOARD MAY CONSIDER ADOPTING AN EXCEPTION TO THIS LIMIT FOR PRIOR DONORS WHO PROVIDE INFORMED CONSENT TO UNDERGO ADDITIONAL RETRIEVAL CYCLES FOR FAMILIES INTENDING TO CONCEIVE A CHILD USING THE SAME DONOR USED TO CONCEIVE THEIR OTHER CHILD.
- (3) A DONOR MUST BE AT LEAST TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER AT THE TIME OF COLLECTION OF GAMETES, AND A GAMETE BANK OR

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1	FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL VERIFY THE AGE OF THE DONOR AT THE TIME OF
2	THE COLLECTION OF GAMETES.
3	(4) This section applies only to gametes collected on or
4	after July 1, 2024, for use by recipient parents who are unknown
5	TO THE DONOR AT THE TIME OF THE DONATION.
6	25-57-110. License required - application - inspection -
7	issuance, denial, suspension, or revocation - fees - civil penalties -
8	rules. (1) On or after July 1, 2025, a gamete bank or fertility
9	CLINIC SHALL NOT OPERATE AS A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC IN
10	COLORADO, OR PROVIDE GAMETES OR EMBRYOS TO RECIPIENTS IN
11	COLORADO, WITHOUT HAVING FIRST OBTAINED A LICENSE FROM THE
12	DEPARTMENT. SUCH LICENSE IS CONDITIONED ON COMPLIANCE WITH THE
13	APPLICABLE STANDARDS, REQUIREMENTS, AND OTHER PROVISIONS OF THIS
14	ARTICLE 57 AND ITS IMPLEMENTING RULES.
15	(2) (a) A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL SUBMIT AN
16	ANNUAL APPLICATION AND FEE FOR A LICENSE TO OPERATE ON THE FORM
17	AND IN THE MANNER PRESCRIBED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
18	(b) (I) On or before July 1, 2024, the state board shall
19	PROMULGATE RULES ESTABLISHING A SCHEDULE OF FEES SUFFICIENT TO
20	MEET THE DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS OF ADMINISTRATION AND
21	ENFORCEMENT OF THIS ARTICLE 57. A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY
22	PROVIDER THAT IS A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION IS EXEMPT FROM SUCH
23	FEES.
24	(II) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ASSESS AND COLLECT, FROM EACH
25	GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC THAT IS APPLYING FOR LICENSURE
26	PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, A FEE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FEE
27	SCHEDULE ESTABLISHED BY THE STATE BOARD PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION

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(2)(b)(I) OF THIS SECTION.

(III) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL TRANSMIT FEES COLLECTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE MONEY TO THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC FUND CREATED IN SECTION 25-57-112.

- (IV) FEES COLLECTED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (2) MAY BE USED BY THE DEPARTMENT TO PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND EDUCATION TO THE PUBLIC AND TO GAMETE BANKS AND FERTILITY CLINICS RELATED TO THE PROVISION OF AND COMPLIANCE WITH COLORADO LAW, IN ADDITION TO REGULATORY AND ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS. THE DEPARTMENT MAY CONTRACT WITH PRIVATE ENTITIES TO ASSIST THE DEPARTMENT IN PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND EDUCATION BUT NOT IN PROVIDING REGULATORY OR ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS.
- (3) (a) (I) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL INVESTIGATE AND REVIEW EACH ORIGINAL APPLICATION AND EACH RENEWAL APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE TO OPERATE AS A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DETERMINE AN APPLICANT'S COMPLIANCE WITH THIS ARTICLE 57, AND THE RULES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE 57, FOR THE COLLECTION AND PROVISION OF GAMETES FROM DONORS WHO ARE UNKNOWN TO A RECIPIENT AT THE TIME OF THE DONATION BEFORE ISSUING A LICENSE.
- (II) THE GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC SHALL SUBMIT IN WRITING, IN A FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE DEPARTMENT, A CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN DETAILING THE MEASURES IT WILL TAKE TO CORRECT ANY VIOLATIONS FOUND BY THE DEPARTMENT AS A RESULT OF INSPECTIONS UNDERTAKEN PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (3). THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONDUCT A FOLLOW-UP INSPECTION TO ENSURE IMPLEMENTATION

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- 2 (III) When investigating or reviewing the records of a 3 GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC LOCATED OUTSIDE OF COLORADO, THE 4 DEPARTMENT SHALL INVESTIGATE AND REVIEW ONLY THE RECORDS 5 PERTAINING TO DONORS WHOSE GAMETES OR EMBRYOS WERE PROVIDED 6 TO RECIPIENTS IN COLORADO.
- 7 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT RETAIN ANY IDENTIFYING 8 INFORMATION ABOUT DONORS, RECIPIENTS, OR DONOR-CONCEIVED 9 PERSONS, AND SHALL KEEP CONFIDENTIAL ALL HEALTH-CARE 10 INFORMATION OR DOCUMENTS OBTAINED OR VIEWED DURING AN INSPECTION OR INVESTIGATION OF A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC 12 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF THIS SECTION. ALL RECORDS, 13 INFORMATION, OR DOCUMENTS SO OBTAINED ARE EXEMPT FROM 14 DISCLOSURE PURSUANT TO SECTIONS 24-72-204 AND 25-1-124.
  - (4) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ISSUE OR RENEW A LICENSE TO OPERATE AS A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC WHEN IT IS SATISFIED THAT THE APPLICANT OR LICENSEE IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE 57 AND THE RULES PROMULGATED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE 57. EXCEPT FOR PROVISIONAL LICENSES ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION. A LICENSE ISSUED OR RENEWED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION EXPIRES ONE YEAR AFTER THE DATE OF ISSUANCE OR RENEWAL. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SUSPEND OR REVOKE A LICENSE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 24-4-104.
  - (5) THE DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE A PROVISIONAL LICENSE TO OPERATE AS A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC TO AN APPLICANT FOR

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1 THE PURPOSE OF OPERATING AS A GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC FOR 2 A PERIOD OF NINETY DAYS IF THE APPLICANT IS TEMPORARILY UNABLE TO 3 CONFORM TO ALL OF THE STANDARDS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO THIS 4 ARTICLE 57. AS A CONDITION OF OBTAINING A PROVISIONAL LICENSE, THE 5 APPLICANT SHALL SHOW PROOF TO THE DEPARTMENT THAT SIGNIFICANT 6 GOOD-FAITH ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO CONFORM AND COMPLY WITH 7 THE APPLICABLE STANDARDS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE 57. 8 THE DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE A SECOND PROVISIONAL LICENSE, FOR A LIKE 9 TERM AND FEE, TO EFFECT COMPLIANCE. A FURTHER PROVISIONAL LICENSE 10 SHALL NOT BE ISSUED FOR THE CURRENT YEAR AFTER THE SECOND 11 ISSUANCE. 12 (6) (a) It is a violation of this article 57 for any person, 13 CORPORATION, OR OTHER ENTITY TO OPERATE AS A GAMETE BANK OR 14 FERTILITY CLINIC IN COLORADO WITHOUT A VALID LICENSE OR IN 15 VIOLATION OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF A LICENSE. THE 16 DEPARTMENT MAY REVOKE OR NOT RENEW THE LICENSE IN ACCORDANCE 17 WITH THE PROCEDURES SET FORTH IN SECTION 24-4-104 OF A LICENSED 18 GAMETE BANK OR FERTILITY CLINIC THAT FAILS TO ADHERE TO THE TERMS 19 AND CONDITIONS OF ITS LICENSE AND THE STANDARDS AND 20 REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED BY RULE PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE 57. 21 (b) THE DEPARTMENT MAY ASSESS A CIVIL PENALTY OF NOT LESS 22 THAN FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS BUT NOT MORE THAN TWENTY THOUSAND 23 DOLLARS, ADJUSTED ANNUALLY FOR INFLATION, BASED ON THE ANNUAL 24 PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR'S 25 BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR 26 DENVER-AURORA-LAKEWOOD FOR ALL ITEMS PAID BY ALL URBAN 27 CONSUMERS, OR ITS APPLICABLE PREDECESSOR OR SUCCESSOR INDEX, FOR

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1	EACH DAY THE PERSON IS IN VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE 57. THE
2	ASSESSED PENALTY ACCRUES FROM THE DATE THE DEPARTMENT FINDS
3	THAT THE PERSON, CORPORATION, OR ENTITY IS IN VIOLATION OF THIS
4	ARTICLE 57. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ASSESS, ENFORCE, AND COLLECT
5	THE PENALTY IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24 AND CREDIT
6	THE MONEY TO THE GENERAL FUND. ENFORCEMENT AND COLLECTION OF
7	THE PENALTY OCCURS FOLLOWING THE DECISION REACHED IN
8	ACCORDANCE WITH PROCEDURES SET FORTH IN SECTION 24-4-105.
9	25-57-111. Rule-making authority. On or Before July 1,2024,
10	THE STATE BOARD SHALL PROMULGATE ANY RULES NECESSARY TO
11	IMPLEMENT THIS ARTICLE 57. IN PROMULGATING RULES, THE STATE BOARD
12	SHALL CONSIDER AND PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF DONOR-CONCEIVED
13	PERSONS AND FAMILIES OF DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS, INCLUDING
14	LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, AND TRANSGENDER PARENTS AND
15	DONOR-CONCEIVED PERSONS AND SINGLE PARENTS.
16	25-57-112. Gamete bank and fertility clinic fund - created.
17	THE GAMETE BANK AND FERTILITY CLINIC FUND, REFERRED TO IN THIS
18	SECTION AS THE "FUND", IS CREATED IN THE STATE TREASURY. THE FUND
19	CONSISTS OF MONEY CREDITED TO THE FUND PURSUANT TO SECTION
20	25-57-110. The money in the fund is subject to annual
21	APPROPRIATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR THE DIRECT AND
22	INDIRECT COSTS OF THE DEPARTMENT IN PERFORMING ITS DUTIES
23	PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE 57. AT THE END OF ANY FISCAL YEAR, ALL
24	UNEXPENDED AND UNENCUMBERED MONEY IN THE FUND REMAINS IN THE
25	FUND AND IS NOT CREDITED OR TRANSFERRED TO THE GENERAL FUND OR
26	ANY OTHER FUND.
27	SECTION 2. Appropriation. For the 2022-23 state fiscal year,

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1 \$192,293 is appropriated to the department of public health and 2 environment for use by disease control and public health response. This 3 appropriation is from the general fund and is based on an assumption that 4 the department will require an additional 1.6 FTE. To implement this act, 5 the department may use this appropriation for the regulatory oversight 6 program related to laboratory services. 7 SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act 8 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the 9 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except 10 that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V 11 of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this 12 act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take 13 effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in 14 November 2022 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the 15 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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