Second Regular Session Seventy-first General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 18-0944.01 Brita Darling x2241

HOUSE BILL 18-1306

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Michaelson Jenet,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Coram and Moreno,

House Committees

101

102

Senate Committees

Public Health Care & Human Services Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

CONCERNING ENSURING EDUCATIONAL STABILITY FOR STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

The bill aligns state law with federal "Every Student Succeeds Act" (ESSA) provisions relating to students in foster care, referred to in state statutes as "students in out-of-home placement". ESSA permits students in out-of-home placement at any time during the school year to remain in their school of origin, as defined in the bill, rather than move to a different school upon placement outside of the home or changes in

placement, unless the county department of human or social services (county department) or juvenile court determines that it is not in the child's best interest to remain in his or her school of origin. Specifically, the bill:

- ! Defines "education provider" to include public schools, school districts, and boards of cooperative services;
- ! Clarifies the role of an education provider's child welfare education liaison with respect to the best interest determination, the transfer of records, transition planning, and immediate enrollment of the child or youth;
- ! Establishes a permanent foster care education coordinator at the department of education and creates a state advisory group on foster care education;
- ! Requires education providers to immediately enroll students in out-of-home placement in school even without academic and immunization records and includes provisions for requesting and receiving records from a sending school;
- ! Requires education providers and county departments to enter into agreements relating to how transportation and other necessary services for students in out-of-home placement will be provided, arranged, and funded; and
- ! Removes barriers to obtaining a high school diploma by allowing education providers to waive course requirements or provide competency-based measures to satisfy graduation requirements.

The bill creates the educational stability grant program (grant program) in the department of education to provide grants to education providers to provide educational services and supports to highly mobile students. The state board of education shall adopt rules for the grant program and award the grants. The department of education shall report on the implementation and outcomes of the grant program.

The bill requires county departments to develop a process for determining the best interests of a child or youth in remaining in the school of origin. Counties are required to provide services, including transportation, for students remaining in the school of origin and services for those students transferring to another school, and to enter into agreements with education providers regarding the provision of these services and funding for the services.

The bill updates the definition of "homeless child" to include children and youth and amends education statutes relating to school attendance and services for homeless children and youth.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

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1	SECTION 1. Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly
2	finds that:
3	(a) For the class of 2017, only twenty-three percent of students
4	who had been in foster care at any time during high school graduated on
5	time;
6	(b) Half of Colorado students in foster care change schools at least
7	once, and often several times, each year;
8	(c) Multiple school transitions create gaps in a student's
9	knowledge and create barriers to educational attainment;
10	(d) Improving educational stability is likely to increase the
11	four-year graduation rate;
12	(e) A University of Northern Colorado study found that when a
13	student has three or more moves during high school, the odds of the
14	student exiting without a credential are greater than the odds of
15	graduating;
16	(f) In 2008, Colorado was among the first eleven states to enter
17	into the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military
18	Children, which removes barriers to high school graduation for youth in
19	military families;
20	(g) Foster youth often experience even more school changes than
21	military youth and would benefit from similar protections; and
22	(h) It is imperative to remove barriers to the educational success
23	of students in foster care due to frequent moves and lack of continuity in
24	education.
25	(2) Therefore, the general assembly declares that implementing a
26	policy that ensures flexibility and cooperation between the education
27	system, child welfare system, and families and students is necessary to

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1	ensure that students in foster care and other highly mobile student
2	populations achieve educational success.
3	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-32-138, amend
4	(2), (3)(a), (3)(b), (3)(d), (4)(a) introductory portion, (4)(a)(I), (4)(c), (5),
5	and (7); repeal and reenact, with amendments, (1); and add (1.5), (8),
6	and (9) as follows:
7	22-32-138. Out-of-home placement students - school stability,
8	transfer, and enrollment procedures - absences - exemptions -
9	provision of academic supports - definitions. (1) AS USED IN THIS
10	SECTION AND IN SECTION 22-32-138.5, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
11	REQUIRES:
12	(a) "CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS
13	PROVIDED IN SECTION 19-1-103 (21).
14	(b) "COUNTY DEPARTMENT" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS PROVIDED
15	IN SECTION 19-1-103 (32).
16	(c) "DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF
17	EDUCATION CREATED IN SECTION 24-1-115.
18	(d) "DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES" OR "STATE DEPARTMENT
19	OF HUMAN SERVICES" MEANS THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN
20	SERVICES CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-1-120.
21	(e) "EDUCATION PROVIDER" MEANS A SCHOOL, SCHOOL DISTRICT,
22	THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE, OR A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE
23	SERVICES THAT OPERATES A SCHOOL.
24	(f) "SCHOOL" MEANS A PUBLIC SCHOOL OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
25	SCHOOL OPERATED BY A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES PURSUANT TO
26	$\ \text{ARTICLE} 5 \text{OF} \text{THIS} \text{TITLE} 22, \text{AN} \text{INSTITUTE} \text{CHARTER} \text{SCHOOL} \text{AUTHORIZED}$
27	PURSUANT TO PART 5 OF ARTICLE 30.5 OF THIS TITLE 22, A

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STATE-LICENSED DAY TREATMENT FACILITY, OR AN APPROVED FACILITY SCHOOL AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-2-402 (1).

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(g) "SCHOOL OF ORIGIN" MEANS THE SCHOOL IN WHICH A STUDENT WAS ENROLLED AT THE TIME OF EACH PLACEMENT INTO FOSTER CARE. IF THE STUDENT'S FOSTER CARE PLACEMENT CHANGES, THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN IS THE SCHOOL IN WHICH THE STUDENT IS ENROLLED AT THE TIME OF THE CHANGE IN PLACEMENT. IF THE STUDENT IS ENROLLED IN A FACILITY SCHOOL, INCLUDING RESIDENTIAL CHILD CARE FACILITIES AND SECURE DETENTION FACILITIES, AND THE STUDENT WILL NO LONGER BE ENROLLED IN THE FACILITY SCHOOL, THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN IS THE LAST SCHOOL THE STUDENT ATTENDED WITHIN THE PREVIOUS TWO YEARS FOR AT LEAST ONE COMPLETE SEMESTER OR TERM PRIOR TO ENTERING THE FACILITY SCHOOL OR ANOTHER SCHOOL WHERE THE STUDENT HAD A MEANINGFUL CONNECTION WITHIN THE PREVIOUS TWO YEARS. "SCHOOL OF ORIGIN" INCLUDES THE DESIGNATED RECEIVING SCHOOL AT THE NEXT GRADE LEVEL FOR FEEDER SCHOOL OR ZONE PATTERNS WHEN THE STUDENT COMPLETES THE FINAL GRADE LEVEL SERVED BY THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN. WHEN THERE IS MORE THAN ONE POTENTIAL SCHOOL OF ORIGIN, THE STUDENT'S INPUT MUST BE GIVEN STRONG CONSIDERATION IN DETERMINING WHICH SCHOOL TO DESIGNATE AS THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN.

(h) "STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT" MEANS A CHILD OR YOUTH WHO AT ANY TIME DURING AN ACADEMIC SEMESTER OR TERM IS IN FOSTER CARE AND RECEIVING EDUCATIONAL SERVICES THROUGH A STATE-LICENSED DAY TREATMENT FACILITY OR WHO AT ANY TIME DURING AN ACADEMIC SEMESTER OR TERM IS IN PLACEMENT OUT OF THE HOME, AS THAT TERM IS DEFINED IN SECTION 19-1-103 (85), INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY CHILD OR YOUTH WHO IS IN PLACEMENT OUTSIDE OF THE

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1	HOME AT ANY TIME DURING AN ACADEMIC SEMESTER OR TERM AS A
2	RESULT OF AN ADJUDICATION PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 2 OF TITLE 19.
3	"STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT" INCLUDES A CHILD OR YOUTH
4	WHO TRANSFERS ENROLLMENT AS A RESULT OF BEING RETURNED TO HIS
5	OR HER HOME AT THE CONCLUSION OF OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT.
6	(1.5) Department of education foster care education
7	coordinator - creation and duties. THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
8	SHALL HIRE A FULL-TIME FOSTER CARE EDUCATION COORDINATOR WHO
9	HAS THE FOLLOWING DUTIES:
10	(a) Providing training and professional development to
11	ADDRESS NEEDS ASSOCIATED WITH IMPLEMENTATION OF STATE AND
12	FEDERAL MANDATES RELATING TO FOSTER CARE EDUCATION;
13	(b) COLLECTING AND DISSEMINATING CHILD WELFARE EDUCATION
14	LIAISON CONTACT INFORMATION ON THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION'S
15	WEBSITE;
16	(c) COORDINATING WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES
17	AND OTHER AGENCIES AS NECESSARY;
18	(d) PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO EDUCATION PROVIDERS
19	FOR REMOVING BARRIERS TO GRADUATION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)
20	OF THIS SECTION;
21	(e) SERVING AS A POINT OF CONTACT TO REVIEW COMPLIANCE OF
22	EDUCATION PROVIDERS; AND
23	(f) ACTING AS A LIAISON IN COORDINATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT
24	OF HUMAN SERVICES TO REVIEW COMPLAINTS RELATED TO DISPUTES OVER
25	TRANSPORTATION AGREEMENTS BETWEEN SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND THE
26	STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE AND COUNTY DEPARTMENTS.
27	(2) (a) Each school district and the state charter school institute,

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created pursuant to section 22-30.5-503, shall designate an employee of the school district or the institute to act as the child welfare education liaison for the ALL district SCHOOLS or for ALL state charter schools. In lieu of designating an employee, a school district or the state charter school institute may contract with an individual to act as the child welfare education liaison. Each school district and the state charter school institute shall report to the department of education by August 15, 2010, and by August 15 each year thereafter, the name and contact information of the child welfare education liaison. The department of education shall be responsible for posting that information on the department of education's website and providing the information to the department of human services.

- (b) The child welfare education liaison shall be responsible for working with child placement agencies, county departments, and the state department of HUMAN SERVICES to facilitate SERVICES TO MAINTAIN STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT IN THEIR SCHOOLS OF ORIGIN OR, IF THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT IT IS NOT IN THE STUDENTS' BEST INTERESTS TO REMAIN IN THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN, OR FACILITATE the prompt and appropriate placement, transfer, and enrollment in school of students in out-of-home placement within the school district or who are enrolled or enrolling in institute charter schools. The specific duties of The child welfare education liaison shall LIAISON'S SPECIFIC DUTIES include but need not be limited to:
- (I) RESPONDING TO A COUNTY DEPARTMENT REQUEST FOR INPUT FROM AN EDUCATION PROVIDER CONCERNING THE DETERMINATION OF WHETHER IT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN;

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1	(II) COLLABORATING WITH THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT TO ENSURE
2	THAT ANY NECESSARY TRANSPORTATION AND SERVICES ARE PROVIDED
3	FOR THE STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN THE
4	STUDENT'S SCHOOL OF ORIGIN;
5	$\overline{\text{(I)}}$ (III) If a county department determines that it is not in
6	THE STUDENT'S BEST INTEREST TO REMAIN IN THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN,
7	working with social workers from county departments, juvenile probation
8	officers, PARENTS, GUARDIAN ADLITEMS, and foster care parents to ensure
9	the prompt school enrollment of students in out-of-home placement and
10	the prompt transfer of their education information and records when
11	students are required to change school enrollment due to changes in
12	placement;
13	(H) Ensuring that the STUDENT IS ENROLLED IN A NEW SCHOOL
14	IMMEDIATELY WITH TRANSITION PLANNING, AND THAT THE STUDENT'S
15	COMPLETE education information and records of a student in out-of-home
16	placement are delivered to ARE REQUESTED IMMEDIATELY BY the student's
17	new school within five school days after receiving a request for the
18	transfer of the student's education information and records; from a county
19	department as required in subsection (3) of this section UPON
20	ENROLLMENT;
21	(III) (IV) Upon receiving the required notification and invitation,
22	participating in a transition planning meeting regarding the enrollment in
23	a public school of a student in an out-of-home placement pursuant to
24	section 22-2-139 FROM A STATE-LICENSED DAY TREATMENT FACILITY,
25	FACILITY SCHOOL, OR HOSPITAL, or having his or her designee
26	participating in said PARTICIPATE IN THE meeting;
27	(IV) (V) Participating, OR HAVING HIS OR HER DESIGNEE

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PARTICIPATE, in any interagency collaboration teams or threat-assessment teams centered on students IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT, which teams the school district EDUCATION PROVIDER may develop or on which teams the school district EDUCATION PROVIDER may be invited to participate; and (VI) Providing to the department of education, the department of human services, and the education committees of the house of representatives and the senate, or any successor committees, the information required pursuant to sections 22-2-139 and 26-1-138. C.R.S. (b) (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a) of this subsection (2) SUBSECTION (2)(a) OF THIS SECTION, a board of cooperative services created pursuant to article 5 of this title TITLE 22 may designate an employee of the board to act as the child welfare education liaison for the school districts that are members of the board of cooperative services. A child welfare education liaison employed by a board of cooperative services shall have HAS the duties specified in this subsection (2) and shall perform them on behalf of the school districts that are members of the board of cooperative services. (3) (a) If a student in out-of-home placement is enrolled in one school and transfers enrollment to another school either in the same school district EDUCATION PROVIDER or in another school district or to another type of school EDUCATION PROVIDER, the sending school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER shall transfer the student's education information and records to the receiving school within five school days AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BUT NOT TO EXCEED FIVE SCHOOL DAYS after receiving a transfer request. from the county department that has legal

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custody of the student.

(b) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, without

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having to obtain a court order, the county department that has legal custody of a student in out-of-home placement may request that the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER in which the student was enrolled release the student's education information and records to an employee of the county department. for the sole purpose of transferring the education information and records to the student's new school. The school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER may comply with the requirements of paragraph (a) of this subsection (3) SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF THIS SECTION by complying with the county department's request within AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BUT NOT TO EXCEED five school days after receiving the request.

(d) If a school district or school AN EDUCATION PROVIDER receives a transfer request pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subsection (3) SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF THIS SECTION or a request for release of records pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subsection (3) SUBSECTION (3)(b) OF THIS SECTION and the request involves a student who is receiving special education services pursuant to an individualized education program, the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER shall notify the special education director for the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER of the request as soon as possible following receipt of the request.

(4) (a) Notwithstanding any provision of law, other than paragraph (b) of this subsection (4) SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS SECTION, to the contrary, if a student who is in out-of-home placement is either newly placed within a school district or school or required to change schools, due to a change in placement, the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER shall enroll the student in school within five school days after receiving the student's education information and records

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IMMEDIATELY, regardless of whether:

- (I) The school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER has received the student's EDUCATIONAL INFORMATION AND RECORDS, INCLUDING THE certificate of immunization;
- (c) If a school district or school AN EDUCATION PROVIDER enrolls a student in out-of-home placement without receiving the student's certificate of immunization, the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER shall notify the student's legal guardian COUNTY DEPARTMENT that, unless the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER receives the student's certificate of immunization or a written authorization for administration of immunizations within fourteen days after the student enrolls, the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER shall suspend the student until such time as the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER receives the certificate of immunization or the authorization.
- (5) (a) When a student in out-of-home placement transfers from one school to another school, the sending school EDUCATION PROVIDER shall certify to the receiving school or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER the course work that the student has fully or partially completed while enrolled at the school IN THE EDUCATION PROVIDER. The receiving school or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER shall accept the student's certified course work and the course work certified by previous schools EDUCATION PROVIDERS in which the student was enrolled, as reflected in the student's records, as if it had been completed at the receiving school EDUCATION PROVIDER. The receiving school or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER shall apply all of the student's certified course work toward completion of the student's requirements for graduating from the grade level in which the student is enrolled PROMOTION at the receiving school

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or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER or for graduation from the receiving school or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER if the student is enrolled in twelfth grade.

- (b) When a student experiences out-of-home placement at any point during high school, an education provider may waive course or program prerequisites or other preconditions for placement in courses or programs under the jurisdiction of the education provider.
- (c) AN EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY WAIVE SPECIFIC COURSES REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION IF SIMILAR COURSE WORK HAS BEEN SATISFACTORILY COMPLETED IN ANOTHER JURISDICTION OR THE STUDENT HAS DEMONSTRATED COMPETENCY IN THE CONTENT AREA. IF THE RECEIVING SCHOOL DOES NOT GRANT A WAIVER TO A CHILD WHO WOULD QUALIFY TO GRADUATE FROM THE SENDING SCHOOL, THE EDUCATION PROVIDER IS ENCOURAGED TO PROVIDE AN ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF ACQUIRING THE REQUIRED COURSE WORK OR COMPETENCY REQUIREMENTS SO THAT TIMELY GRADUATION MAY OCCUR. The receiving school or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER awarding THE DIPLOMA may award elective credit for any portion of the student's certified course work that is not aligned with the curriculum of the receiving school or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER OR FOR DEMONSTRATED COMPETENCIES THAT ARE NOT ALIGNED WITH THE RECEIVING EDUCATION PROVIDER.
- (d) If a student in out-of-home placement who is transferring at the beginning of or during twelfth grade is ineligible to graduate from the receiving education provider, the education provider may request a diploma from a previously attended education provider and the previously attended

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1	EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY ISSUE A DIPLOMA IF THE STUDENT MEETS THE
2	EDUCATION PROVIDER'S GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS.
3	(7) A school district or school AN EDUCATION PROVIDER in which
4	a student in out-of-home placement is enrolled shall waive all fees that
5	would otherwise be assessed against the student, including but not limited
6	to any general fees, fees for books, fees for lab work, fees for
7	participation in in-school or extracurricular activities, and fees for
8	before-school or after-school programs. The school district or school
9	EDUCATION PROVIDER shall not limit the opportunity of a student in
10	out-of-home placement to participate in in-school and extracurricular
11	activities and before-school and after-school programs due to waiver
12	of the participation fees.
13	(8) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF
14	HUMAN SERVICES SHALL ENTER INTO A DATA-SHARING AGREEMENT THAT
15	ENSURES THAT INDIVIDUAL DATA RELEVANT TO STUDENTS IN
16	OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT IS SHARED AT THE STATE LEVEL FOR PURPOSES
17	OF ACCOUNTABILITY, PROGRAM IMPROVEMENT, AND RESEARCH.
18	(9) SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL
19	INSTITUTE SHALL COORDINATE WITH COUNTY DEPARTMENTS TO
20	ESTABLISH SYSTEMS-LEVEL PLANS FOR HOW NECESSARY TRANSPORTATION
21	TO THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN IS PROVIDED, ARRANGED, AND FUNDED FOR THE
22	DURATION OF A CHILD'S OR YOUTH'S TIME AS A STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME
23	PLACEMENT, INCLUDING THE EQUITABLE ALLOCATION OF COSTS.
24	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-32-138.5 as
25	follows:
26	22-32-138.5. Educational stability grant program - application
27	- grants - fund created - rules - report. (1) THERE IS CREATED WITHIN

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1	THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION THE EDUCATIONAL STABILITY GRANT
2	PROGRAM, REFERRED TO IN THIS SECTION AS THE "GRANT PROGRAM", TO
3	PROVIDE GRANT MONEY TO EDUCATION PROVIDERS TO USE IN
4	PROVIDING ACADEMIC AND SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL SERVICES AND SUPPORTS
5	TO HIGHLY MOBILE STUDENTS. SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS,
6	THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION SHALL AWARD EDUCATIONAL STABILITY
7	GRANTS TO PRESCHOOL, ELEMENTARY, AND SECONDARY EDUCATION
8	PROVIDERS FROM MONEY APPROPRIATED FROM THE EDUCATIONAL
9	STABILITY GRANT PROGRAM FUND CREATED IN SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS
10	SECTION.
11	(2) The state board of education shall adopt rules
12	PURSUANT TO THE "STATE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT", ARTICLE
13	4 OF TITLE 24, FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GRANT PROGRAM. AT A
14	MINIMUM, THE RULES SHALL INCLUDE:
15	(a) TIMELINES AND PROCEDURES BY WHICH AN EDUCATION
16	PROVIDER MAY APPLY FOR A GRANT;
17	(b) THE INFORMATION TO BE INCLUDED ON GRANT APPLICATIONS,
18	INCLUDING AT A MINIMUM:
19	(I) THE NUMBER OF HIGHLY MOBILE STUDENTS THE EDUCATION
20	PROVIDER SERVED IN THE PREVIOUS SCHOOL YEAR, WHICH SHALL INCLUDE
21	CHILDREN OR YOUTH WHO AT ANY TIME DURING THE ACADEMIC YEAR
22	WERE HOMELESS, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-1-102.5; WERE IN
23	NONCERTIFIED KINSHIP CARE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 19-1-103; WERE
24	STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
25	22-32-138; OR WERE MIGRANT CHILDREN, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
26	22-23-103;
27	(II) A DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES TO BE PROVIDED THROUGH THE

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1	GRANT, INCLUDING A DESCRIPTION OF INNOVATIVE PRACTICES TO ADDRESS
2	BARRIERS FOR STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT;
3	(III) A DESCRIPTION OF THE NEED FOR THE SERVICES TO BE
4	PROVIDED THROUGH THE GRANT;
5	(IV) AN ESTIMATED COST TO PROVIDE SERVICES THROUGH THE
6	GRANT;
7	(V) CRITERIA FOR MEASUREMENT OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF
8	SERVICES PROVIDED THROUGH THE GRANT;
9	(VI) A DESCRIPTION OF THE EDUCATION PROVIDER'S EXISTING
10	POLICIES AND PRACTICES RELATING TO THE TRANSFER OF STUDENT
11	RECORDS BETWEEN EDUCATION PROVIDERS;
12	(VII) THE EDUCATION PROVIDER'S COLLABORATION WITH COUNTY
13	DEPARTMENTS TO MAKE BEST-INTEREST DETERMINATIONS AND TO
14	PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION, WHEN NEEDED;
15	(VIII) THE PROVISION OF SERVICES FOR STUDENTS IN
16	OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT WHO RECEIVE SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES;
17	(IX) ACCESS TO EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES FOR STUDENTS IN
18	OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT; AND
19	(X) TRANSITION PRACTICES RELATING TO SCHOOL MOVES FOR
20	STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT.
21	(3) EACH EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT SEEKS A GRANT PURSUANT
22	TO THIS SECTION MUST SUBMIT AN APPLICATION TO THE DEPARTMENT OF
23	EDUCATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES ADOPTED BY THE STATE
24	BOARD OF EDUCATION. THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SHALL REVIEW
25	THE GRANT APPLICATIONS RECEIVED AND RECOMMEND GRANT RECIPIENTS
26	AND GRANT AMOUNTS TO THE STATE BOARD. THE STATE BOARD SHALL
27	ANNUALLY AWARD GRANTS THROUGH THE GRANT PROGRAM AFTER

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CONSIDERING THE	DEPARTMENT'S	RECOMMENDATIONS.
COLORDER	DELIMINATION	TEECOMMIE I DI TITOTIO.

- (4) (a) THE EDUCATIONAL STABILITY GRANT PROGRAM FUND, REFERRED TO IN THIS SECTION AS THE "FUND", IS CREATED IN THE STATE TREASURY. THE FUND CONSISTS OF ANY MONEY CREDITED TO THE FUND PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS SECTION AND ANY MONEY THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY APPROPRIATE OR TRANSFER TO THE FUND, INCLUDING MONEY FROM THE MARIJUANA TAX CASH FUND CREATED IN SECTION 39-28.8-501. SUBJECT TO ANNUAL APPROPRIATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MAY EXPEND MONEY FROM THE FUND FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION.
 - (b) The department of education may seek, accept, and expend gifts, grants, or donations from private or public sources for the purposes of this section. The department of education shall transmit all money received through gifts, grants, or donations to the state treasurer, who shall credit the money to the fund.
 - (c) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MAY EXPEND MONEY ANNUALLY APPROPRIATED FROM THE FUND FOR REASONABLE AND NECESSARY ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES INCURRED IN IMPLEMENTING THIS SECTION AND IN EVALUATING AND PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO EDUCATION PROVIDERS THAT RECEIVE GRANTS PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.
 - (d) Any money in the fund not expended for the purposes of this section may be invested by the state treasurer as provided by law. The state treasurer shall credit all interest and income derived from the deposit and investment of money in the fund to the fund.

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1	(e) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IS ENCOURAGED TO DIRECT
2	TO THE FUND ANY FEDERAL MONEY RECEIVED BY THE DEPARTMENT THAT
3	MAY BE USED FOR THE PURPOSES SPECIFIED IN THIS SECTION.
4	(5) (a) On or before March 31, 2019, and on or before
5	MARCH 31 EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
6	SHALL EVALUATE THE EDUCATIONAL STABILITY SERVICES PROVIDED BY
7	EACH EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT RECEIVED A GRANT PURSUANT TO THIS
8	SECTION IN THE PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR; EXCEPT THAT THE DEPARTMENT
9	OF EDUCATION NEED NOT PROVIDE AN EVALUATION FOR ANY FISCAL YEAR
10	IN WHICH GRANTS WERE NOT AWARDED. AT A MINIMUM, THE DEPARTMENT
11	OF EDUCATION SHALL REVIEW:
12	(I) THE OUTCOMES AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE SERVICES
13	PROVIDED AS MEASURED BY THE DEMONSTRATED DEGREE OF
14	EDUCATIONAL STABILITY;
15	(II) THE IMPROVEMENT IN SCHOOL ATTENDANCE;
16	(III) THE REDUCTION IN BEHAVIORAL AND DISCIPLINE INCIDENTS;
17	(IV) THE INCREASE IN GRADE-LEVEL PROMOTION;
18	(V) THE REDUCTION IN THE DROPOUT RATE; AND
19	(VI) THE INCREASE IN THE GRADUATION AND COMPLETION RATES
20	FOR THE GRANT RECIPIENTS' SCHOOLS.
21	(b) (I) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SHALL REPORT THE
22	EVALUATION RESULTS TO THE EDUCATION COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE
23	AND OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OR ANY SUCCESSOR
24	COMMITTEES, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE REPORT SUBMITTED PURSUANT
25	TO SECTION 22-14-111.
26	(II) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 24-1-136
27	(11)(a)(I), the report required pursuant to subsection $(5)(b)(I)$ of

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1	THIS SECTION CONTINUES INDEFINITELY.
2	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-3-208, amend
3	(2)(b) introductory portion, (2)(b)(IV), and (2)(b)(V); and add (1.5),
4	(2)(b)(VI), and (3) as follows:
5	19-3-208. Services - county required to provide - rules -
6	definitions. (1.5) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT
7	OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
8	(a) "SCHOOL OF ORIGIN" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS PROVIDED IN
9	SECTION 22-32-138.
10	(b) "STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT" HAS THE SAME
11	MEANING AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-32-138.
12	(2) (b) The following services shall MUST be available and
13	provided, as determined necessary and appropriate by individual case
14	plans: commencing on or after July 1, 1993:
15	(IV) Visitation services for parents with children OR YOUTH in
16	out-of-home placement; and
17	(V) Placement services including foster care and emergency
18	shelter; AND
19	(VI) SERVICES INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO TRANSPORTATION
20	AND CASE PLANNING, AS NECESSARY FOR A STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME
21	PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN HIS OR HER SCHOOL OF ORIGIN, UNLESS THE
22	COUNTY DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT REMAINING IN THE SCHOOL OF
23	ORIGIN IS NOT IN THE STUDENT'S BEST INTEREST.
24	(3) (a) THE STATE BOARD OF HUMAN SERVICES SHALL
25	PROMULGATE RULES CREATING A STANDARD AND DELIBERATE PROCESS
26	FOR DETERMINING, IN COORDINATION WITH THE EDUCATION PROVIDER,
27	PARENTS, IF APPROPRIATE, GUARDIAN AD LITEM, AND THE CHILD OR

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1	YOUTH, WHETHER IT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF A CHILD OR YOUTH IN
2	OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN HIS OR HER SCHOOL OF ORIGIN
3	WHEN THE CHILD OR YOUTH IS PLACED IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT OR
4	EXPERIENCES A CHANGE IN PLACEMENT.
5	(b) EACH COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN OR SOCIAL SERVICES
6	SHALL COORDINATE WITH SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND THE STATE CHARTER
7	SCHOOL INSTITUTE TO ESTABLISH SYSTEMS-LEVEL PLANS FOR HOW
8	NECESSARY TRANSPORTATION TO A SCHOOL OF ORIGIN WILL BE PROVIDED,
9	ARRANGED, AND FUNDED FOR THE DURATION OF A CHILD OR YOUTH'S TIME
10	AS A STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT, INCLUDING THE EQUITABLE
11	ALLOCATION OF COSTS.
12	(c) The department of human services shall provide
13	TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND COMPLIANCE MONITORING FOR THE COUNTY
14	DEPARTMENTS OF HUMAN OR SOCIAL SERVICES TO ENSURE THAT COUNTY
15	DEPARTMENTS OF HUMAN OR SOCIAL SERVICES ARE PROPERLY
16	IMPLEMENTING THIS SUBSECTION (3), INCLUDING ADMINISTERING FUNDS
17	TO ALLOW STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN THEIR
18	SCHOOLS OF ORIGIN, WITH TRANSPORTATION PROVIDED.
19	(d) Any state funds expended pursuant to this section for
20	CHILDREN ELIGIBLE UNDER TITLE IV-E OF THE FEDERAL "SOCIAL
21	SECURITY ACT", AS AMENDED, SHALL BE COUNTED TO SATISFY MATCHING
22	REQUIREMENTS FOR FEDERAL FUNDS RECEIVED PURSUANT TO THAT ACT.
23	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 22-1-102.5
24	as follows:
25	22-1-102.5. Definition of homeless child. (1) The general
26	assembly hereby finds and declares that, because of the growing number
27	of children and families who are homeless in Colorado, there is a need to

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1	ensure that all homeless children AND YOUTH receive a proper education.
2	It is the intent of the general assembly that no child OR YOUTH shall be
3	denied the benefits of a free education in the public schools because the
4	child OR YOUTH is homeless.
5	(2) (a) As used in this article 1, unless the context otherwise
6	requires, "homeless child" means:
7	(I) A school-aged child OR YOUTH, INCLUDING PRESCHOOL, who
8	lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, including but not
9	limited to:
10	(A) A child OR YOUTH who is living in a motel, hotel, or camping
11	ground due to a lack of alternative adequate accommodations;
12	(B) A child OR YOUTH who is living in an emergency or
13	transitional shelter; AND
14	(C) A child OR YOUTH who is abandoned in a hospital; and
15	(D) A child awaiting foster care placement; or
16	(II) A school-aged child OR YOUTH, INCLUDING PRESCHOOL, who
17	has a primary nighttime residence that is:
18	(A) A supervised, publicly or privately operated shelter designed
19	to provide temporary living accommodations, including welfare hotels,
20	congregate shelters, and transitional housing for persons with behavioral
21	or mental health disorders; OR
22	(B) An institution that provides a temporary residence for
23	individuals intended to be institutionalized; or
24	(C) A public or private place not designed for, nor ordinarily used
25	as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings, including but not
26	limited to an automobile, a park, an abandoned building, a bus or train
27	station, or a similar setting; OR

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1	(III) A CHILD OR YOUTH WHO IS SHARING THE HOUSING OF
2	ANOTHER DUE TO LOSS OF HOUSING, ECONOMIC HARDSHIP, OR FOR SIMILAR
3	REASONS.
4	(b) "Homeless child" shall not include any individual imprisoned
5	or otherwise detained pursuant to an act of congress or a state law.
6	(c) "Homeless child" shall include a migrant school-aged child,
7	INCLUDING PRESCHOOL, who meets the requirements of this subsection
8	(2).
9	(d) "Homeless child" shall include a school-aged child, INCLUDING
10	PRESCHOOL, who meets the requirements of this subsection (2) who is not
11	in the physical custody of a parent or legal guardian.
12	SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 22-33-103.5
13	as follows:
14	22-33-103.5. Attendance of homeless children and youth.
15	(1) Equal access to school. Nothing in this article ARTICLE 33 shall be
16	construed to prohibit a child OR YOUTH from attending a public school
17	without the payment of tuition solely because the child OR YOUTH is A
18	homeless CHILD as defined in section 22-1-102.5.
19	(2) Place of residence of a homeless child or youth. A child OR
20	YOUTH found to be homeless pursuant to the provisions of section
21	22-1-102.5 may be deemed by the school districts described in paragraphs
22	(a) and (b) of this subsection (2) THIS SUBSECTION (2), taking into
23	consideration the best interests of the child OR YOUTH, to reside in:
24	(a) The school district where the child OR YOUTH presently seeks
25	shelter or is located; or
26	(b) For so long as the child OR YOUTH remains homeless, the
27	school district in which the child's OP VOLITH'S school of origin is located:

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- except that a child OR YOUTH who, subsequent to becoming homeless, becomes permanently housed in the same school year may be deemed to reside in the school district of the school of origin, but only for the
- 4 remainder of the school year.

- (3) **School stability.** In determining the best interests of a homeless child for purposes of subsection (2) of this section, the school districts described in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (2) SUBSECTION (2) of this section shall:
- (a) To the extent feasible and except when it is against the wishes of the homeless child's parent or legal guardian or against the wishes of an unaccompanied homeless child, keep the homeless child in the homeless child's school of origin;
- (b) Provide a written explanation IN A MANNER AND FORM UNDERSTANDABLE TO THE PARENT, LEGAL GUARDIAN, OR UNACCOMPANIED HOMELESS CHILD, including a statement regarding the right to appeal pursuant to subsection (4) of this section, to the parent or legal guardian of the homeless child, if the school districts send the homeless child to a school other than the child's OR YOUTH'S school of origin or to a school other than the school requested by the parent or legal guardian;
- (c) In the case of an unaccompanied homeless child, assure that the homeless child EDUCATION liaison designated by one of the school districts pursuant to subsection (7) of this section assists in the placement or enrollment decisions, considers the school preference of the unaccompanied homeless child, and provides notice of the right to appeal pursuant to subsection (4) of this section to the unaccompanied homeless child.

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(4) **Disputes.** (a) If a homeless child's parent or legal guardian or an unaccompanied homeless child disagrees with the decision of the school districts pursuant to subsection (2) of this section, the homeless child shall be immediately enrolled in the school selected by the homeless child's parent or legal guardian or, in the case of an unaccompanied homeless child, by the child OR YOUTH, pending resolution of the dispute through the appeal process created by the department of education pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subsection (4) SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS SECTION.

- (b) Consistent with federal requirements, the department of education shall create an appeal process for a parent or legal guardian of a homeless child or an unaccompanied homeless child to pursue if the parent or legal guardian or the unaccompanied homeless child disagrees with the decision of the school districts pursuant to subsection (2) of this section.
- (5) **Enrollment and full participation.** (a) The school selected for a homeless child pursuant to this section shall immediately enroll the homeless child, even if the child OR YOUTH HAS MISSED APPLICATION OR ENROLLMENT DEADLINES DURING ANY PERIOD OF HOMELESSNESS OR THE CHILD OR YOUTH lacks records normally required prior to enrollment. ONCE ENROLLED, THE CHILD OR YOUTH MUST HAVE A FULL AND EQUAL OPPORTUNITY TO SUCCEED AT THE SCHOOL.
- (b) The enrolling school shall immediately contact the school last attended by the homeless child to obtain any records necessary for enrollment.
- (c) If the homeless child's immunizations are incomplete or if the homeless child's immunization records are unavailable, the enrolling

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school shall arrange for such immunizations as may be necessary.

(6) **Transportation.** (a) If it is determined pursuant to subsection (2) of this section that the best interest of a homeless child is to continue his or her education at the school of origin, INCLUDING PRESCHOOL, and the homeless child presently seeks shelter or is located in another school district, and the homeless child's parent or legal guardian or the homeless child, requests transportation to and from school, the school district where the homeless child presently seeks shelter or is located and the school district in which the school of origin is located shall agree upon a method to apportion cost and responsibility for the transportation of the homeless child to the school district where the homeless child is attending, or, in the alternative, each school district shall share equally in the cost and responsibility for transportation.

- (b) If a homeless child continues to reside in the school district in which the school of origin is located, such school district, upon request of the homeless child's parent or legal guardian or upon request of the homeless child EDUCATION liaison, on behalf of an unaccompanied homeless child, shall arrange or provide for transportation of the homeless child to and from school.
- (7) **Liaison.** The board of education of each school district in the state shall designate one or more of the employees of the school district to act as a homeless child EDUCATION liaison. The homeless child EDUCATION liaison shall facilitate a homeless child's access to and success in school. The homeless child EDUCATION liaison shall also assist in the mediation of any disputes concerning school enrollment, assist in making arrangements for transportation of the homeless child to and from school,

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assist in requesting school and immunization records, and assist any unaccompanied homeless child in making enrollment decisions. On or before the pupil enrollment count day, the homeless child EDUCATION liaison in each school district shall report to the department of education the number of homeless children enrolled in the school district.

- (8) Credit accrual and college readiness. (a) The Homeless education liaison must ensure that a homeless child or youth and an unaccompanied homeless child or youth have the opportunity to meet the same state academic achievement standards as other children and youth by removing barriers that prevent a homeless child or youth and an unaccompanied homeless child or youth from receiving credit for full or partial coursework.
- (b) Counseling shall be provided to a homeless child or youth and to an unaccompanied homeless child or youth to assist the homeless child or youth and unaccompanied homeless child or youth by advising, preparing, and improving access to postsecondary options.
- (8) (9) **Definitions.** As used in this section, unless the context otherwise requires:
- (a) "School of origin" means the school a child OR YOUTH attended at the time the child OR YOUTH became homeless, or, if the child OR YOUTH became homeless during a period that he or she was not attending school, the last school the child OR YOUTH attended prior to becoming homeless.
- (b) "Unaccompanied homeless child" means a child OR YOUTH who meets the requirements of section 22-1-102.5 who is not in the

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physical custody of a parent or legal guardian.

SECTION 7. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August 8, 2018, if adjournment sine die is on May 9, 2018); except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2018 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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