

**First Regular Session
Seventy-fifth General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO**

REVISED

*This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted
on Second Reading in the Second House*

LLS NO. 25-0747.01 Brita Darling x2241

HOUSE BILL 25-1270

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING GRANTING ELIGIBLE PATIENTS THE RIGHT TO TRY**
102 **INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL MEDICAL TREATMENTS.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)

The bill allows, but does not require, an eligible patient to request from a manufacturer the manufacturer's individualized investigational drug, biological product, or device, which is a drug, biological product, or device that is unique and produced exclusively for use by an individual patient based on the patient's own genetic profile. The manufacturer must be operating within an institution that operates under federal rules for the

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.
Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

SENATE
2nd Reading Unamended
April 11, 2025

HOUSE
3rd Reading Unamended
March 14, 2025

HOUSE
2nd Reading Unamended
March 13, 2025

protection of human subjects. An eligible patient is an individual who has:

- A life-threatening or severely debilitating illness, as attested to by the patient's treating physician;
- Considered all other treatment options currently approved by the United States food and drug administration;
- Received a recommendation from the patient's treating physician;
- Given written, informed consent for the use of the individualized investigational drug, biological product, or device; and
- Documentation from the treating physician that the individual meets the definition of "eligible patient".

The bill authorizes, but does not require, a manufacturer to make the individualized investigational drug, biological product, or device available to an eligible patient at no charge, but the manufacturer may require payment to cover the cost.

If any harm is caused to the eligible patient resulting from the use of the individualized investigational drug, biological product, or device, a private right of action cannot be brought against the manufacturer or against any other individual or entity involved in the care of the eligible patient with regard to the eligible patient's use of the individualized investigational drug, biological product, or device, so long as the manufacturer, individual, or entity complied with the law and exercised reasonable care.

The bill prohibits any action against a health-care provider's license based on the health-care provider's recommendations regarding the use of the individualized investigational drug, biological product, or device.

Nothing in the bill affects a health-care insurer's obligation under current law relating to coverage for an insured's participation in a clinical trial.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-45-102, **amend**

3 (1) introductory portion and (2) as follows:

4 **25-45-102. Legislative declaration.** (1) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS
5 PART 1, the general assembly finds and declares that:

6 (2) It is the intent of the general assembly FOR THIS PART 1 to
7 allow for terminally ill patients to use potentially life-saving

1 investigational drugs, biological products, and devices.

2 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-45-103, **amend**
3 the introductory portion as follows:

4 **25-45-103. Definitions.** As used in this ~~article~~ PART 1, unless the
5 context otherwise requires:

6 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-45-104, **amend**
7 (1) and (3)(a) as follows:

8 **25-45-104. Drug manufacturers - availability of investigational**
9 **drugs, biological products, or devices - costs - insurance coverage.**

10 (1) A manufacturer of an investigational drug, biological product, or
11 device may make available the manufacturer's investigational drug,
12 biological product, or device to eligible patients pursuant to this ~~article~~
13 PART 1. This ~~article~~ PART 1 does not require that a manufacturer make
14 available an investigational drug, biological product, or device to an
15 eligible patient.

16 (3) (a) Nothing in this ~~article~~ PART 1 expands the coverage
17 provided in ~~sections~~ SECTION 10-16-104 (20) or 10-16-104.6. ~~C.R.S.~~

18 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 25-45-107 as
19 follows:

20 **25-45-107. No cause of action created.** This ~~article~~ PART 1 does
21 not create a private cause of action against a manufacturer of an
22 investigational drug, biological product, or device, or against any other
23 person or entity involved in the care of an eligible patient using the
24 investigational drug, biological product, or device, for any harm done to
25 the eligible patient resulting from the investigational drug, biological
26 product, or device, so long as the manufacturer or other person or entity
27 is complying in good faith with the terms of this ~~article~~ PART 1, unless

1 there was a failure to exercise reasonable care.

2 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** part 2 to article
3 45 of title 25 as follows:

4 PART 2

5 INDIVIDUALIZED TREATMENTS

6 **25-45-201. Legislative declaration.** (1) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS
7 PART 2, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS AND DETERMINES THAT:

(a) SOME PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ENTITIES OPERATING UNDER
FEDERAL STANDARDS FOR THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN SUBJECTS IN
RESEARCH DEVELOP INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUGS,
BIOLOGICAL PRODUCTS, AND DEVICES THAT ARE UNIQUE AND PRODUCED
EXCLUSIVELY FOR USE BY AN INDIVIDUAL PATIENT BASED ON THE
PATIENT'S GENETIC PROFILE, INCLUDING INDIVIDUAL GENE THERAPY,
ANTISENSE OLIGONUCLEOTIDES, AND INDIVIDUALIZED NEOANTIGEN
VACCINES; AND

(b) A PATIENT WHO HAS A LIFE-THREATENING OR SEVERELY
DEBILITATING ILLNESS MAY BENEFIT FROM THESE INDIVIDUALIZED
TREATMENTS.

(2) THEREFORE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARES THAT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE PATIENT'S TREATING PHYSICIAN AND WITH THE SAFEGUARDS DESCRIBED IN THIS PART 2, A PATIENT SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO TRY AN INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE, AND THE TREATING PHYSICIAN AND MANUFACTURER THAT PROVIDES THE INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE, ACTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS PART 2, SHOULD BE PROTECTED FROM ADVERSE CONSEQUENCES RESULTING FROM THE

1 PATIENT'S DECISION TO TRY THE INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG,
2 BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE.

3 **25-45-202. Definitions.** AS USED IN THIS PART 2, UNLESS THE
4 CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

5 (1) "ELIGIBLE FACILITY" MEANS AN INSTITUTION OPERATING
6 UNDER THE FEDERALWIDE ASSURANCE FOR THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN
7 SUBJECTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH 45 CFR 46 AND 42 U.S.C. SEC. 289a.

8 (2) "ELIGIBLE PATIENT" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS:

9 (a) A LIFE-THREATENING OR SEVERELY DEBILITATING ILLNESS, AS
10 ATTESTED TO BY THE PATIENT'S TREATING PHYSICIAN;

11 (b) IN CONSULTATION WITH THE TREATING PHYSICIAN,
12 CONSIDERED ALL OTHER TREATMENT OPTIONS CURRENTLY APPROVED BY
13 THE UNITED STATES FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION;

14 (c) RECEIVED A RECOMMENDATION FROM THE TREATING
15 PHYSICIAN FOR USE OF AN INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG,
16 BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE FOR TREATMENT OF THE
17 LIFE-THREATENING OR SEVERELY DEBILITATING ILLNESS;

18 (d) GIVEN WRITTEN, INFORMED CONSENT FOR THE USE OF THE
19 INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR
20 DEVICE, OR, IF THE PATIENT IS A MINOR OR LACKS THE MENTAL CAPACITY
21 TO PROVIDE INFORMED CONSENT, A PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN HAS
22 GIVEN WRITTEN, INFORMED CONSENT ON THE PATIENT'S BEHALF; AND

23 (e) DOCUMENTATION FROM THE TREATING PHYSICIAN THAT THE
24 PATIENT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBSECTION (2), INCLUDING
25 ATTESTATION FROM THE TREATING PHYSICIAN THAT THE TREATING
26 PHYSICIAN WAS CONSULTED IN THE CREATION OF THE WRITTEN, INFORMED
27 CONSENT GIVEN UNDER THIS PART 2.

1 (3) "INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL
2 PRODUCT, OR DEVICE" MEANS A DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE
3 THAT IS UNIQUE AND PRODUCED EXCLUSIVELY FOR USE BY AN ELIGIBLE
4 PATIENT, BASED ON THE PATIENT'S OWN GENETIC PROFILE, INCLUDING
5 INDIVIDUALIZED GENE THERAPY, ANTISENSE OLIGONUCLEOTIDES, AND
6 INDIVIDUALIZED NEOANTIGEN VACCINES.

7 (4) "INSTITUTION" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN 45 CFR 46.102
8 (f).

9 (5) "LIFE-THREATENING OR SEVERELY DEBILITATING ILLNESS" HAS
10 THE MEANING SET FORTH IN 21 CFR 312.81.

11 (6) "MINOR" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS UNDER EIGHTEEN
12 YEARS OF AGE.

13 (7) "WRITTEN, INFORMED CONSENT" MEANS A WRITTEN
14 DOCUMENT SIGNED BY AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT; BY A PARENT OR LEGAL
15 GUARDIAN, IF THE PATIENT IS A MINOR; OR BY A DESIGNATED
16 HEALTH-CARE AGENT PURSUANT TO A HEALTH-CARE POWER OF
17 ATTORNEY, IF THE PATIENT IS INCAPACITATED, THAT, AT A MINIMUM:

18 (a) EXPLAINS THE CURRENTLY APPROVED PRODUCTS AND
19 TREATMENTS FOR THE LIFE-THREATENING OR SEVERELY DEBILITATING
20 ILLNESS FROM WHICH THE ELIGIBLE PATIENT SUFFERS;

21 (b) ATTESTS THAT THE ELIGIBLE PATIENT CONCURS WITH THE
22 TREATING PHYSICIAN'S BELIEF THAT ALL CURRENTLY APPROVED
23 TREATMENTS ARE UNLIKELY TO PROLONG THE PATIENT'S LIFE;

24 (c) CLEARLY IDENTIFIES THE SPECIFIC INDIVIDUALIZED
25 INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE PROPOSED FOR
26 TREATMENT OF THE ELIGIBLE PATIENT'S LIFE-THREATENING OR SEVERELY
27 DEBILITATING ILLNESS;

1 (d) DESCRIBES THE POTENTIAL BEST AND WORST OUTCOMES
2 RESULTING FROM USE OF THE INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG,
3 BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE, WITH A REALISTIC DESCRIPTION OF THE
4 MOST LIKELY OUTCOME, INCLUDING THE POSSIBILITY THAT NEW,
5 UNANTICIPATED, DIFFERENT, OR WORSE SYMPTOMS MIGHT RESULT AND
6 THAT DEATH COULD BE HASTENED BY THE PROPOSED TREATMENT, BASED
7 ON THE PHYSICIAN'S KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROPOSED TREATMENT IN
8 CONJUNCTION WITH AN AWARENESS OF THE ELIGIBLE PATIENT'S
9 CONDITION;

10 (e) MAKES CLEAR THAT THE PATIENT'S ELIGIBILITY FOR HOSPICE
11 CARE MAY BE WITHDRAWN IF THE ELIGIBLE PATIENT BEGINS TREATMENT
12 OF THE LIFE-THREATENING OR SEVERELY DEBILITATING ILLNESS WITH AN
13 INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR
14 DEVICE AND THAT HOSPICE CARE MAY BE REINSTATED IF SUCH TREATMENT
15 ENDS AND THE PATIENT AGAIN MEETS HOSPICE CARE ELIGIBILITY
16 REQUIREMENTS;

17 (f) MAKES CLEAR THAT IN-HOME HEALTH CARE MAY BE DENIED IF
18 TREATMENT BEGINS;

19 (g) MAKES CLEAR THAT THE ELIGIBLE PATIENT'S HEALTH
20 INSURANCE PROVIDER OR HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER IS NOT OBLIGATED TO
21 PAY FOR ANY CARE OR TREATMENTS CONSEQUENT TO THE USE OF THE
22 INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR
23 DEVICE UNLESS SPECIFICALLY REQUIRED BY LAW OR CONTRACT;

24 (h) STATES THAT THE PATIENT UNDERSTANDS THAT THEY ARE
25 LIABLE FOR ALL EXPENSES CONSEQUENT TO THE USE OF THE
26 INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR
27 DEVICE, AND THAT THIS LIABILITY EXTENDS TO THE PATIENT'S ESTATE,

1 UNLESS A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE PATIENT AND THE MANUFACTURER OF
2 THE INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR
3 DEVICE STATES OTHERWISE; AND

4 (i) STATES THAT THE ELIGIBLE PATIENT, OR, FOR AN ELIGIBLE
5 PATIENT WHO IS A MINOR OR WHO LACKS CAPACITY TO PROVIDE INFORMED
6 CONSENT, THE PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN, CONSENTS TO THE USE OF
7 THE INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR
8 DEVICE FOR TREATMENT OF THE LIFE-THREATENING OR SEVERELY
9 DEBILITATING ILLNESS.

10 **25-45-203. Drug manufacturers - authorized access to and use**
11 **of individualized investigational drugs, biological products, or devices**

12 **- costs.** (1) A MANUFACTURER OPERATING WITHIN AN ELIGIBLE FACILITY
13 AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE FEDERAL LAW MAY MAKE
14 AVAILABLE TO AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT, AND AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT MAY
15 REQUEST, THE MANUFACTURER'S INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL
16 DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE FROM THE ELIGIBLE FACILITY OR
17 MANUFACTURER OPERATING WITHIN THE ELIGIBLE FACILITY.

18 (2) A MANUFACTURER OF AN INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL
19 DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE MAY:

20 (a) PROVIDE THE INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG,
21 BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE TO AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT WITHOUT
22 RECEIVING COMPENSATION; OR

23 (b) REQUIRE AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT TO PAY THE COSTS OF, OR THE
24 COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH, THE MANUFACTURE OF THE INDIVIDUALIZED
25 INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE.

26 (3) NOTHING IN THIS PART 2 REQUIRES A MANUFACTURER OF AN
27 INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR

1 DEVICE TO MAKE THE INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG,
2 BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE AVAILABLE TO AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT.

3 (4) IF A PATIENT DIES WHILE BEING TREATED WITH AN
4 INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR
5 DEVICE, THE PATIENT'S HEIRS ARE NOT LIABLE FOR OUTSTANDING DEBT
6 RELATED TO THE TREATMENT, INCLUDING COSTS ATTRIBUTED TO LACK OF
7 INSURANCE COVERAGE FOR THE TREATMENT.

8 **25-45-204. Action against health-care provider's license or**
9 **medicare certification prohibited.** NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER LAW,
10 A LICENSING BOARD SHALL NOT REVOKE, FAIL TO RENEW, SUSPEND, OR
11 TAKE OTHER ACTION AGAINST A HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER'S LICENSE
12 ISSUED PURSUANT TO TITLE 12 BASED SOLELY ON THE HEALTH-CARE
13 PROVIDER'S RECOMMENDATION TO AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT REGARDING
14 ACCESS TO OR TREATMENT WITH AN INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL
15 DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE, SO LONG AS THE
16 RECOMMENDATION IS CONSISTENT WITH MEDICAL STANDARDS OF CARE.
17 ACTION AGAINST A HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER'S MEDICARE CERTIFICATION
18 BASED SOLELY ON THE HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER'S RECOMMENDATION
19 THAT AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT HAVE ACCESS TO AN INDIVIDUALIZED
20 INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE IS PROHIBITED.

21 **25-45-205. Access to individualized investigational drugs,**
22 **biological products, and devices - prohibition on state action.** AN
23 OFFICIAL, EMPLOYEE, OR AGENT OF THIS STATE SHALL NOT BLOCK OR
24 ATTEMPT TO BLOCK AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT'S ACCESS TO AN INDIVIDUALIZED
25 INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE. COUNSELING,
26 ADVICE, OR A RECOMMENDATION CONSISTENT WITH MEDICAL STANDARDS
27 OF CARE FROM A LICENSED HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER IS NOT A VIOLATION

1 OF THIS SECTION.

2 **25-45-206. No cause of action created.** THIS PART 2 DOES NOT
3 CREATE A PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION AGAINST A MANUFACTURER OF AN
4 INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR
5 DEVICE, OR AGAINST AN INDIVIDUAL OR ENTITY INVOLVED IN THE CARE OF
6 AN ELIGIBLE PATIENT USING AN INDIVIDUALIZED INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG,
7 BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE, FOR ANY HARM CAUSED TO THE
8 ELIGIBLE PATIENT RESULTING FROM USE OF THE INDIVIDUALIZED
9 INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG, BIOLOGICAL PRODUCT, OR DEVICE, SO LONG AS
10 THE MANUFACTURER OR INDIVIDUAL OR ENTITY HAS MADE A GOOD FAITH
11 EFFORT TO COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PART 2 AND HAS
12 EXERCISED REASONABLE CARE IN ACTIONS TAKEN PURSUANT TO THIS PART
13 2.

14 **25-45-207. Effect on health-care coverage.** NOTHING IN THIS
15 PART 2 AFFECTS A HEALTH INSURANCE PROVIDER'S OBLIGATION TO
16 PROVIDE COVERAGE FOR AN INSURED'S PARTICIPATION IN A CLINICAL
17 TRIAL PURSUANT TO SECTION 10-16-104 (20).

18 **SECTION 6. Safety clause.** The general assembly finds,
19 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
20 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for
21 the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state
22 institutions.