# First Regular Session Seventy-second General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

## **PREAMENDED**

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 19-0253.01 Megan Waples x4348

**HOUSE BILL 19-1073** 

#### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

Benavidez,

### SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Fields,

#### **House Committees**

#### **Senate Committees**

Judiciary Appropriations

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING THE CREATION OF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT, PUBLIC
102	SAFETY, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SHARING GRANT
103	PROGRAM.

### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov">http://leg.colorado.gov</a>.)

The bill creates the law enforcement, public safety, and criminal justice information sharing grant program (grant program) within the division of homeland security and emergency management (division) in the department of public safety. The grant program provides grants to assist local law enforcement agencies in gaining access to the

information-sharing system created by the Colorado information sharing consortium (CISC). Grant recipients can use the money to pay for computer hardware, software, and programming costs necessary to connect to CISC's information-sharing systems. As a condition of each grant, the grant recipient and CISC are required to ensure that the information systems comply with federal data security requirements, and that the law enforcement data and intelligence information that is shared complies with federal regulations governing the use of criminal justice information systems. The director of the division is required to promulgate rules for the administration of the grant program.

The bill creates the law enforcement, public safety, and criminal justice information sharing grant program fund, and directs the general assembly to appropriate \$1.9 million to the fund from the marijuana tax cash fund for the 2019-20 fiscal year.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

**SECTION 1. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly hereby finds and declares that:

- (a) Colorado's law enforcement personnel operate at an information disadvantage that diminishes their safety and increases the likelihood that community members will be mistakenly engaged;
- (b) Law enforcement personnel interact daily with a wide variety of people, from law-abiding citizens to frequent offenders to individuals suffering from mental health challenges, sometimes without complete or adequate information to determine who presents a risk, who does not present a risk, and who needs mental health services;
- (c) Law enforcement's information disadvantage can erode public trust when incomplete information leads to inappropriate policing actions. For example, a lack of information can result in an unnecessarily large volume of contacts during an investigation. In addition, a lack of information can lead to misinformation that spawns inaccurate "be on the lookout" notices.

-2- 1073

(d) This information disadvantage presents issues for law enforcement personnel who are entrusted to uphold public safety while protecting the individual liberties of all people and providing innovative co-responder service models to individuals with mental health challenges;

- (e) A major contributing factor to this lack of information is that each law enforcement agency often has its own independent records-management systems and cannot efficiently and digitally share information between agencies;
- (f) In an effort to address this information disparity, more than forty-five of Colorado's largest and busiest law enforcement agencies came together to create the Colorado information sharing consortium (CISC) in 2014 through an intergovernmental agreement;
- (g) The CISC acts as a facilitator between Colorado law enforcement agencies, providing a means for secure and efficient data sharing. The CISC is governed by a member-elected board of directors, including sheriffs and police chiefs, and has signed up sixty-eight of the three hundred and thirty-three agencies that can employ certified peace officers in Colorado.
- (h) Information-sharing systems are most effective when they are widely used by state and local law enforcement agencies across the state, creating a robust platform for sharing needed data and information. The more local law enforcement agencies that participate in CISC, the greater the benefit to all of its members and to the public.
- (2) Therefore, the general assembly declares that it is necessary to create a grant program to provide rural and cash-strapped local law enforcement agencies with one-time grants to allow them join the CISC information-sharing system.

-3-

1	<b>SECTION 2.</b> In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 24-33.5-1617 as
2	follows:
3	24-33.5-1617. Law enforcement, public safety, and criminal
4	justice information sharing grant program - rules - fund created -
5	definitions - repeal. (1) Definitions. AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS
6	THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
7	(a) "CISC" MEANS THE COLORADO INFORMATION SHARING
8	CONSORTIUM CREATED THROUGH AN INTERGOVERNMENTAL AGREEMENT
9	EFFECTIVE APRIL 7, 2014, IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 29-1-203, OR ITS
10	SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION.
11	(b) "FUND" MEANS THE LAW ENFORCEMENT, PUBLIC SAFETY, AND
12	CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SHARING GRANT PROGRAM FUND
13	CREATED IN SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION.
14	(c) "Grant program" means the law enforcement, public
15	SAFETY, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SHARING GRANT PROGRAM
16	CREATED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.
17	(d) "Intelligence information" means evaluated data
18	RELEVANT TO THE IDENTIFICATION OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITY ENGAGED IN BY
19	AN INDIVIDUAL OR ORGANIZATION REASONABLY SUSPECTED OF
20	INVOLVEMENT IN CRIMINAL ACTIVITY THAT MEETS CRIMINAL
21	INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM SUBMISSION CRITERIA AS SET FORTH IN PART $23\mathrm{OF}$
22	TITLE $28$ OF THE CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS.
23	(e) "LAW ENFORCEMENT DATA" MEANS FACTS, DETAILED
24	INFORMATION, POLICE REPORT NARRATIVES, SUPPLEMENTAL POLICE
25	REPORT NARRATIVES, AND OTHER TEXT-RELATED INFORMATION RELATED
26	TO LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES.
2.7	(f) "LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY" MEANS A COUNTY

-4- 1073

1	SHERIFF'S OFFICE, A MUNICIPAL POLICE DEPARTMENT, OR A TOWN
2	MARSHAL'S OFFICE.
3	(2) <b>Program created - rules.</b> (a) There is hereby created in
4	THE DIVISION THE LAW ENFORCEMENT, PUBLIC SAFETY, AND CRIMINAL
5	JUSTICE INFORMATION SHARING GRANT PROGRAM TO PROVIDE GRANTS TO
6	ASSIST LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN GAINING ACCESS TO
7	CISC'S INFORMATION-SHARING SYSTEMS.
8	(b) GRANT RECIPIENTS MAY USE THE MONEY RECEIVED THROUGH
9	THE GRANT PROGRAM TO PAY FOR COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH CONNECTING
10	TO CISC'S INFORMATION-SHARING SYSTEMS, INCLUDING COMPUTER
11	HARDWARE, SOFTWARE, OR PROGRAMMING COSTS THAT ARE NECESSARY
12	TO ALLOW THE RECIPIENT TO SHARE LAW ENFORCEMENT DATA AND
13	INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION THROUGH CISC.
14	(c) THE DIVISION SHALL ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM, AND,
15	SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS, SHALL AWARD GRANTS AS
16	PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION. SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS,
17	GRANTS SHALL BE PAID OUT OF THE FUND CREATED IN SUBSECTION (5) OF
18	THIS SECTION.
19	(d) NOT LATER THAN NINE MONTHS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF
20	THIS SECTION, THE DIRECTOR SHALL PROMULGATE SUCH RULES AS MAY BE
21	NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THE GRANT PROGRAM. AT A MINIMUM, THE
22	RULES MUST SPECIFY THE TIME FRAMES FOR APPLYING FOR GRANTS, THE
23	FORM OF THE GRANT PROGRAM APPLICATION, THE CRITERIA FOR
24	EVALUATING THE FINANCIAL NEED OF GRANT APPLICANTS, THE TIME
25	FRAMES FOR DISTRIBUTING GRANT MONEY, AND REQUIREMENTS FOR
26	REPORTS FROM GRANT RECIPIENTS.
27	(e) NOT LATER THAN NINE MONTHS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF

-5- 1073

2	ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES PROMULGATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
3	SUBSECTION (2)(d) OF THIS SECTION.
4	(3) Application - criteria - awards. (a) TO RECEIVE A GRANT, A
5	LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL SUBMIT AN APPLICATION TO
6	THE DIVISION IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULES PROMULGATED IN
7	ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (2)(d) OF THIS SECTION.
8	(b) THE DIVISION SHALL REVIEW THE APPLICATIONS RECEIVED IN
9	ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION. IN AWARDING THE GRANTS, THE
10	DIVISION SHALL CONSIDER THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:
11	(I) THE FINANCIAL NEED OF THE APPLICANT, AS DETERMINED IN
12	ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES PROMULGATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
13	SUBSECTION (2)(d) OF THIS SECTION;
14	(II) THE APPLICANT'S COMMITMENT TO SHARE ALL ACCESSIBLE
15	AND RELEVANT LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION IN
16	THE APPLICANT'S CUSTODY; AND
17	(III) THE APPLICANT'S COMMITMENT TO ASSUME FISCAL
18	RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ONGOING ANNUAL COSTS OF MAINTAINING DATA
19	SHARING THROUGH CISC AFTER THE GRANT MONEY IS NO LONGER
20	AVAILABLE.
21	(c) As a condition of each grant awarded under this
22	SECTION, THE GRANT RECIPIENT AND CISC SHALL COMPLY WITH THE
23	FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS FOR AS LONG AS THE GRANT RECIPIENT
24	PARTICIPATES IN INFORMATION SHARING THROUGH CISC:
25	(I) EACH GRANT RECIPIENT REMAINS THE CUSTODIAN OF THE LAW
26	ENFORCEMENT DATA AND INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION THAT IT SHARES
27	THROUGH THE CISC INFORMATION-SHARING SYSTEM FOR THE PURPOSES

THIS SECTION, THE DIVISION SHALL BEGIN ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS IN

-6- 1073

1	OF PARTS 2 AND 3 OF ARTICLE 12 OF THIS TITLE 24,
2	(II) IF CISC RECEIVES A REQUEST FOR RECORDS PURSUANT TO
3	PART 2 OR PART 3 OF ARTICLE 72 OF THIS TITLE 24, IT SHALL NOT PROVIDE
4	THE RECORDS AND SHALL REFER THE REQUESTER TO THE APPROPRIATE
5	CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS;
6	(III) CISC AND EACH GRANT RECIPIENT SHALL ENSURE THAT THE
7	INFORMATION-SHARING SYSTEMS COMPLY WITH THE CURRENT FEDERAL
8	BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SERVICES
9	SECURITY POLICY, IN ORDER TO ENSURE THE SECURITY OF THE LAW
10	ENFORCEMENT DATA AND INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION SHARED BY LAW
11	ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES;
12	(IV) CISC AND EACH GRANT RECIPIENT ARE PROHIBITED FROM
13	SELLING ANY DATA OR INFORMATION SHARED THROUGH CISC'S
14	INFORMATION-SHARING SYSTEM;
15	(V) CISC AND EACH GRANT RECIPIENT SHALL COMPLY WITH THE
16	REQUIREMENTS OF 28 CFR 23, AS AMENDED;
17	(VI) EACH GRANT RECIPIENT SHALL NOT SHARE AND MAINTAIN
18	CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION CONCERNING AN INDIVIDUAL
19	UNLESS THERE IS REASONABLE SUSPICION THAT THE INDIVIDUAL IS
20	INVOLVED IN CRIMINAL CONDUCT OR ACTIVITY AND THE INFORMATION IS
21	RELEVANT TO THAT CRIMINAL CONDUCT OR ACTIVITY;
22	(VII) CISC AND EACH GRANT RECIPIENT SHALL NOT COLLECT OR
23	MAINTAIN CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION ABOUT THE POLITICAL,
24	RELIGIOUS, OR SOCIAL VIEWS, ASSOCIATIONS, OR ACTIVITIES OF ANY
25	INDIVIDUAL OR ANY GROUP, ASSOCIATION, CORPORATION, BUSINESS,
26	PARTNERSHIP, OR OTHER ORGANIZATION UNLESS SUCH INFORMATION
27	DIRECTLY RELATES TO CRIMINAL CONDUCT OR ACTIVITY AND THERE IS

-7- 1073

1	REASONABLE SUSPICION THAT THE SUBJECT OF THE INFORMATION IS OR
2	MAY BE INVOLVED IN CRIMINAL CONDUCT OR ACTIVITY;
3	(VIII) REASONABLE SUSPICION OR CRIMINAL PREDICATE IS
4	ESTABLISHED WHEN INFORMATION EXISTS THAT ESTABLISHES SUFFICIENT
5	FACTS TO GIVE A TRAINED LAW ENFORCEMENT OR CRIMINAL
6	INVESTIGATIVE AGENCY OFFICER, INVESTIGATOR, OR EMPLOYEE A BASIS
7	TO BELIEVE THAT THERE IS A REASONABLE POSSIBILITY THAT AN
8	INDIVIDUAL OR ORGANIZATION IS INVOLVED IN A DEFINABLE CRIMINAL
9	ACTIVITY OR ENTERPRISE. EACH GRANT RECIPIENT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR
10	ESTABLISHING THE EXISTENCE OF REASONABLE SUSPICION OF CRIMINAL
11	ACTIVITY EITHER THROUGH EXAMINATION OF SUPPORTING INFORMATION
12	SUBMITTED BY A PARTICIPATING AGENCY OR BY DELEGATION OF THIS
13	RESPONSIBILITY TO A PROPERLY TRAINED PARTICIPATING AGENCY, WHICH
14	IS SUBJECT TO ROUTINE INSPECTION AND AUDIT PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED
15	BY CISC OR THE GRANT RECIPIENT.
16	(IX) EACH GRANT RECIPIENT SHALL NOT SHARE OR MAINTAIN
17	INFORMATION THAT HAS BEEN OBTAINED IN VIOLATION OF ANY
18	APPLICABLE FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL LAW OR ORDINANCE. EACH
19	GRANT RECIPIENT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ESTABLISHING THAT NO
20	INFORMATION IS ENTERED IN VIOLATION OF FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL
21	LAWS, EITHER THROUGH EXAMINATION OF SUPPORTING INFORMATION
22	SUBMITTED BY A PARTICIPATING AGENCY OR BY DELEGATION OF THIS
23	RESPONSIBILITY TO A PROPERLY TRAINED PARTICIPATING AGENCY, WHICH
24	IS SUBJECT TO ROUTINE INSPECTION AND AUDIT PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED
25	BY CISC OR THE GRANT RECIPIENT.
26	(X) CISC AND EACH GRANT RECIPIENT SHALL NOT SHARE
27	CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION EXCEPT WHERE THERE IS A NEED

-8- 1073

1	TO KNOW AND A RIGHT TO KNOW THE INFORMATION IN THE PERFORMANCE
2	OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITY; AND
3	(XI) CISC AND EACH GRANT RECIPIENT SHALL NOT DISSEMINATE
4	CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION EXCEPT TO LAW ENFORCEMENT
5	AUTHORITIES WHO AGREE TO FOLLOW PROCEDURES REGARDING
6	INFORMATION RECEIPT, MAINTENANCE, SECURITY, AND DISSEMINATION
7	THAT ARE CONSISTENT WITH THESE PRINCIPLES; EXCEPT THAT THIS
8	SUBSECTION (3)(c)(XI) DOES NOT LIMIT THE DISSEMINATION OF AN
9	ASSESSMENT OF CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION TO A
10	GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL OR TO ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL WHEN NECESSARY
11	TO AVOID IMMINENT DANGER TO LIFE OR PROPERTY.
12	(d) ANY EMPLOYEE OF THE DEPARTMENT WHO IS AFFILIATED IN
13	ANY WAY WITH A GRANT APPLICANT IS PROHIBITED FROM PARTICIPATING
14	IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE GRANT PROGRAM, INCLUDING THE
15	EVALUATION OF GRANT APPLICATIONS AND THE AWARDING OF GRANTS.
16	(e) Subject to available appropriations, the division shall
17	AWARD GRANTS AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION. THE DIVISION SHALL
18	ANNOUNCE GRANT AWARDS ON ITS WEBSITE WITHIN FIVE BUSINESS DAYS
19	AFTER MAKING THE AWARDS. THE DIVISION SHALL DISTRIBUTE THE GRANT
20	MONEY WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER AWARDING THE GRANTS.
21	(4) <b>Reporting requirements.</b> EACH GRANTEE SHALL SUBMIT A
22	REPORT TO THE DIVISION ON OR BEFORE $\overline{J}ULY\ \overline{30}$ of each year in which
23	IT RECEIVES OR EXPENDS GRANT MONEY. THE REPORT MUST COMPLY WITH
24	THE RULES PROMULGATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION $(2)(d)$ OF
25	THIS SECTION.
26	(5) Law enforcement, public safety, and criminal justice
27	information sharing grant program fund. (a) THE LAW ENFORCEMENT,

-9- 1073

1	PUBLIC SAFETY, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SHARING GRANT
2	PROGRAM FUND IS HEREBY CREATED IN THE STATE TREASURY. THE FUND
3	CONSISTS OF MONEY APPROPRIATED TO THE FUND PURSUANT TO
4	SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION AND ANY OTHER MONEY THAT THE
5	GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY APPROPRIATE OR TRANSFER TO THE FUND.
6	(b) The state treasurer shall credit all interest and
7	INCOME DERIVED FROM THE DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT OF MONEY IN THE
8	FUND TO THE FUND.
9	(c) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION $(5)(d)$ OF THIS SECTION,
10	ANY UNEXPENDED AND UNENCUMBERED MONEY REMAINING IN THE FUND
11	AT THE END OF A FISCAL YEAR REMAINS IN THE FUND AND IS NOT CREDITED
12	TO THE GENERAL FUND.
13	(d) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL TRANSFER ALL UNEXPENDED
14	AND UNENCUMBERED MONEY IN THE FUND ON JULY 1, 2022, TO THE
15	GENERAL FUND.
16	(e) Subject to annual appropriation by the general
17	ASSEMBLY, THE DIVISION MAY EXPEND MONEY FROM THE FUND FOR THE
18	PURPOSE OF AWARDING GRANTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION. THE
19	DIVISION MAY USE UP TO FIVE PERCENT OF THE MONEY ANNUALLY
20	APPROPRIATED TO THE FUND TO PAY FOR THE DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS
21	THAT THE DIVISION INCURS TO ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM.
22	(6) Funding for grant program. For the 2019-20 fiscal year,
23	THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL APPROPRIATE FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND
24	DOLLARS TO THE FUND FROM THE MARIJUANA TAX CASH FUND CREATED
25	IN SECTION 39-28.8-501.
26	(7) <b>Repeal.</b> This section is repealed, effective July 1, 2022.
27	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-28.8-501, amend

-10-

1	(2)(b)(1V)(N) and $(2)(b)(1V)(O)$ ; and <b>add</b> $(2)(b)(1V)(P)$ as follows:
2	39-28.8-501. Marijuana tax cash fund - creation - distribution
3	- legislative declaration - repeal. (2) (b) (IV) Subject to the limitation
4	in subsection (5) of this section, the general assembly may annually
5	appropriate any money in the fund for any fiscal year following the fiscal
6	year in which it was received by the state for the following purposes:
7	(N) For housing, rental assistance, and supportive services
8	including reentry services, pursuant to section 24-32-721; and
9	(O) For the development of local dually identified crossover youth
10	plans and services as described in section 19-2-211 (2); AND
11	(P) TO FUND THE LAW ENFORCEMENT, PUBLIC SAFETY, AND
12	CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SHARING GRANT PROGRAM CREATED IN
13	SECTION 24-33.5-1617 FOR THE 2019-20 FISCAL YEAR. THIS SUBSECTION
14	(2)(b)(IV)(P) IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2020.
15	<b>SECTION 4.</b> Appropriation. (1) For the 2019-20 state fiscal
16	year, \$500,000 is appropriated to the law enforcement, public safety, and
17	criminal justice information sharing grant program fund created in section
18	24-33.5-1617 (5)(a), C.R.S. This appropriation is from the marijuana tax
19	cash fund created in section 39-28.8-501 (1), C.R.S. The department of
20	public safety is responsible for the accounting related to this
21	appropriation.
22	(2) For the 2019-20 state fiscal year, \$479,947 is appropriated to
23	the department of public safety for use by the office of preparedness. This
24	appropriation is from reappropriated funds in the law enforcement, public
25	safety, and criminal justice information sharing grant program fund under
26	subsection (1) of this section and is based on an assumption that the office
27	will require an additional 0.7 FTE. To implement this act, the office may

-11- 1073

- 1 use the appropriation for program administration.
- 2 **SECTION 5. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds,
- determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
- 4 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.

-12-