Second Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 22-0019.01 Ed DeCecco x4216

HOUSE BILL 22-1205

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Kennedy and Weissman,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Hansen and Coleman,

House Committees

Senate Committees

Finance Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING THE CREATION OF AN INCOME TAX CREDIT TO HELP 102 INCOME-QUALIFIED SENIORS AFFORD HOUSING.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

Section 1 of the bill creates a refundable income tax credit (credit) that is available for the income tax year commencing on January 1, 2022, for a qualifying senior, which means an individual who:

- Is 65 years of age or older at the end of 2022;
- Has federal adjusted gross income (AGI) that is less than or equal to \$75,000; and

• Has not claimed a homestead property tax exemption for the 2022 property tax year.

The amount of the credit is \$1,000 for a qualifying senior with federal AGI that is \$25,000 or less. For every \$500 of AGI above \$25,000, the amount of the credit is reduced by \$10.

Section 2 requires the property tax administrator to provide reports from counties related to taxpayers who are eligible for and actually claim the homestead property tax exemption.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-3-207, add (7) as 3 follows: 4 39-3-207. Reporting of exemptions - reimbursement to local 5 governmental entities - repeal. (7) (a) ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 1, 6 2022, THE ADMINISTRATOR SHALL PROVIDE A REPORT TO THE 7 DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE WITH THE NAMES AND SOCIAL SECURITY 8 NUMBERS OF ALL OF THE APPLICANTS ELIGIBLE FOR THE EXEMPTION FOR 9 THE PROPERTY TAX YEAR COMMENCING ON JANUARY 1, 2022, BASED ON 10 THE ADMINISTRATOR'S EXAMINATION UNDER SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS 11 SECTION OF THE REPORTS RECEIVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (1) 12 OF THIS SECTION. 13 (b) ON OR BEFORE APRIL 1, 2023, THE ADMINISTRATOR SHALL 14 PROVIDE A REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE WITH THE NAMES 15 AND SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS OF ALL TAXPAYERS ENTITLED TO THE 16 EXEMPTION FOR THE PROPERTY TAX YEAR COMMENCING ON JANUARY 1, 17 2022, BASED ON THE ADMINISTRATOR'S EXAMINATION UNDER SUBSECTION 18 (3.5) OF THIS SECTION OF THE REPORTS RECEIVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH 19 SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION. 20 (c) This subsection (7) is repealed, effective July 1, 2023. 21 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-22-543 as

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1	follows:
2	39-22-543. Credit against tax - qualifying seniors - creation -
3	legislative declaration - definitions. (1) (a) The General Assembly
4	HEREBY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT:
5	(I) COLORADO'S AFFORDABLE HOUSING SHORTAGE IS HURTING
6	SENIORS, MAKING IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR MANY SENIORS TO AFFORD
7	HOUSING;
8	(II) THE SENIOR PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION WAS ADOPTED BY
9	$Colorado\ voters\ in\ 2000\ in\ order\ to\ help\ \ seniors\ afford\ to\ stay$
10	IN THEIR HOMES;
11	(III) MANY SENIORS ARE INELIGIBLE FOR THE SENIOR PROPERTY
12	TAX EXEMPTION BECAUSE THEY HAVE OWNED THEIR HOME FOR FEWER
13	THAN TEN YEARS OR BECAUSE THEY RENT; AND
14	(IV) PROPERTY TAX REBATES OR TAX-EQUIVALENT REBATES FOR
15	RENTERS AVAILABLE UNDER SECTION 39-31-102 ONLY ASSIST SENIORS
16	WITH INCOMES BELOW VERY LOW THRESHOLDS.
17	(b) (I) Therefore, in order to help more seniors afford the
18	HIGH COST OF HOUSING IN COLORADO, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HEREBY
19	INTENDS TO ESTABLISH A REFUNDABLE INCOME TAX CREDIT FOR
20	INCOME-QUALIFIED SENIORS WHO DO NOT QUALIFY FOR THE SENIOR
21	PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION TO HELP THEM AFFORD THE HIGH COST OF
22	HOUSING.
23	(II) In accordance with section $39-21-304(1)$, the purpose
24	OF THE TAX EXPENDITURE CREATED IN THIS SECTION IS TO PROVIDE TAX
25	RELIEF FOR INCOME-QUALIFIED SENIORS.
26	(c) The general assembly and the state auditor shall
27	MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE EXEMPTION IN ACHIEVING THE

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1	PURPOSE SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION $(1)(b)(II)$ OF THIS SECTION BASED ON
2	THE NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS WHO HAVE CLAIMED THE EXEMPTION.
3	(2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
4	REQUIRES:
5	(a) "CREDIT" MEANS A CREDIT AGAINST INCOME TAX THAT IS
6	CREATED IN THIS SECTION.
7	(b) "QUALIFYING SENIOR" MEANS A RESIDENT INDIVIDUAL WHO:
8	(I) Is sixty-five years of age or older at the end of 2022 ;
9	(II) HAS A FEDERAL ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME THAT IS LESS THAN
10	OR EQUAL TO SEVENTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR THE INCOME TAX
11	YEAR COMMENCING ON JANUARY 1, 2022; AND
12	(III) HAS NOT CLAIMED A PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION UNDER
13	SECTION 39-3-203 FOR THE PROPERTY TAX YEAR COMMENCING ON
14	JANUARY 1, 2022.
15	(3) For the income tax year commencing on January 1,
16	2022, A QUALIFYING SENIOR IS ALLOWED A CREDIT AGAINST THE TAX
17	${\tt IMPOSEDBYTHISARTICLE22INANAMOUNTSETFORTHINSUBSECTION(4)}$
18	OF THIS SECTION.
19	(4) (a) The amount of the credit is one thousand dollars
20	FOR A QUALIFYING SENIOR WITH FEDERAL ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME THAT
21	IS TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS OR LESS. FOR EVERY FIVE HUNDRED
22	DOLLARS OF ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME ABOVE TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND
23	DOLLARS, THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT IS REDUCED BY TEN DOLLARS.
24	(b) The credit is the same whether it is claimed by one
25	TAXPAYER FILING A SINGLE RETURN OR TWO TAXPAYERS FILING A JOINT
26	RETURN. IN THE CASE OF TWO TAXPAYERS WHO SHARE THE SAME PRIMARY
27	RESIDENCE AND WHO MAY LEGALLY FILE A JOINT RETURN BUT ACTUALLY

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2	THE MAXIMUM CREDIT FOR EACH IS FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS AND, FOR
3	EVERY FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS OF ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME ABOVE
4	TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS, THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT IS
5	REDUCED BY FIVE DOLLARS.
6	(c) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTIONS (4)(a) AND (4)(b) OF THIS
7	SECTION, A TAXPAYER WHO ALSO QUALIFIES FOR A GRANT UNDER ARTICLE
8	31of this title39during calendar year2022is eligible to receive
9	THE FULL CREDIT WITHOUT AN INCOME-BASED REDUCTION THAT
10	OTHERWISE APPLIES FOR THE TAXPAYER UNDER SUBSECTION (4)(a) OR
11	(4)(b) OF THIS SECTION.
12	(5) (a) Any amount of the credit that exceeds the
13	QUALIFYING SENIOR'S INCOME TAXES DUE IS REFUNDED TO THE
14	QUALIFYING SENIOR.
15	(b) TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY FEDERAL LAW, THE CREDIT IS
16	NOT INCOME OR RESOURCES FOR THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING
17	ELIGIBILITY FOR THE PAYMENT OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE BENEFITS AND
18	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE BENEFITS AUTHORIZED UNDER STATE LAW OR FOR
19	A PAYMENT MADE UNDER ANY OTHER PUBLICLY FUNDED PROGRAMS.
20	
21	(6) The department of revenue may use the reports
22	RECEIVED FROM THE PROPERTY TAX ADMINISTRATOR IN ACCORDANCE
23	WITH SECTION 39-3-207 (7) FOR PURPOSES OF CONFIRMING THAT A
24	TAXPAYER MEETS THE ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENT SET FORTH IN
25	SUBSECTION (2)(b)(III) OF THIS SECTION.
26	SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
27	takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the

FILE SEPARATE RETURNS, BOTH TAXPAYERS MAY CLAIM THE CREDIT, BUT

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- 1 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except
- 2 that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V
- 3 of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this
- 4 act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take
- 5 effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
- 6 November 2022 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
- 7 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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