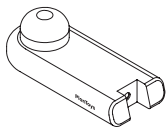
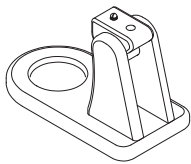


3624 Stand Mixer Set | Robot da cucina | Mon 1er Robot de cuisine



A x1



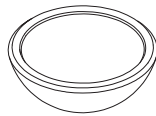
B x1



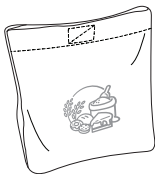
C x1



D x1



x1



x1



x1



x1

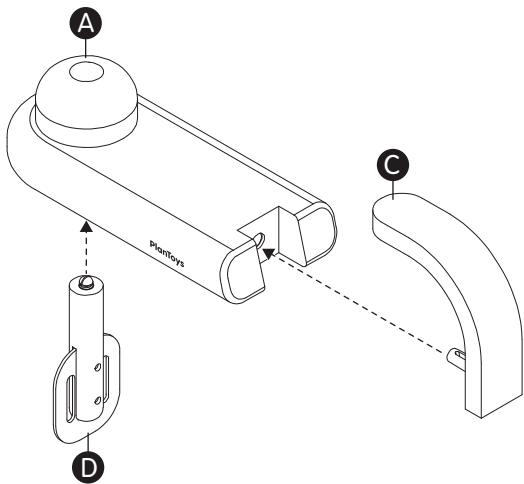


x1

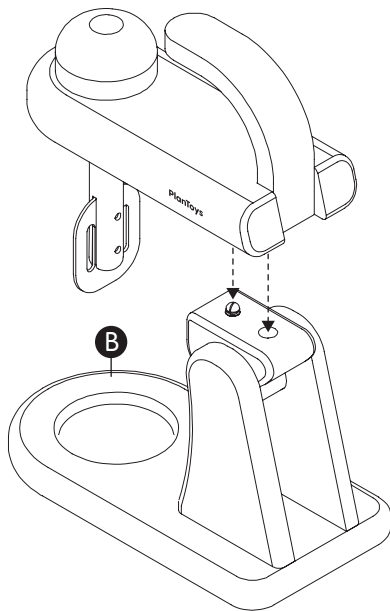


x1

1



2



3

