PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT DATED MAY 4, 2016

NEW ISSUE BOOK-ENTRY ONLY Rating (Bonds): S&P "A+" Rating (Notes): Not Rated (See "RATING" herein)

Dated: Date of Delivery

Due: May 23, 2017

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, interest on the Bonds and the Notes is excluded from gross income for purposes of federal income taxation under existing statutes, regulations, rulings and court decisions, subject to the conditions described in "TAX MATTERS -- Federal" herein. Interest on the Bonds and the Notes will not be a specific preference item for purposes of the individual and corporate alternative minimum taxes; however, such interest is taken into account in computing the alternative minimum tax for certain corporations and may be subject to certain other federal taxes affecting corporate holders of the Bonds and the Notes. Under the laws of the State of New Jersey, as enacted and construed on the date hereof, interest on the Bonds and the Notes and any gain from the sale thereof are excluded from gross income for purposes of the New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act. For a more complete discussion see "TAX MATTERS" herein.

\$11,409,000 TOWNSHIP OF BERKELEY IN THE COUNTY OF OCEAN, NEW JERSEY GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS, SERIES 2016 (Callable) \$13,670,927
TOWNSHIP OF BERKELEY
IN THE COUNTY OF OCEAN, NEW JERSEY
BOND ANTICIPATION NOTES, SERIES 2016A
Coupon: ___% Yield: ___%

ipon: ___% Yield: ___% CUSIP: _____

Dated: Date of Delivery Due: May 15, as shown on the inside front cover

The \$11,409,000 aggregate principal amount of General Obligation Bonds, Series 2016 (the "Bonds") are general obligations of the Township of Berkeley, in the County of Ocean, State of New Jersey (the "Township") for which the full faith and credit of the Township are pledged. The Township is authorized and required by law to levy ad valorem taxes on all taxable property within the Township without limitation as to rate or amount for the payment of the principal thereof and the interest thereon.

The \$13,670,927 aggregate principal amount of Bond Anticipation Notes, Series 2016A (the "Notes"), dated the date of delivery, are also general obligations of the Township, payable in the first instance from the proceeds of the sale of the bonds in anticipation of the issuance of which the Notes are issued, but if not so paid or if not paid from other sources, are payable ultimately from *ad valorem* taxes levied upon all the taxable property within the Township for the payment of the Notes and the interest thereon without limitation as to rate or amount.

The Bonds and the Notes will be issued in fully registered book-entry only form and, when issued, will be registered in the name of and held by Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC"). DTC, an automated depository for securities and clearing house for securities transactions, will act as securities depository for the Bonds and the Notes. Individual purchases of the Bonds and Notes will be made in book-entry only form in the principal amount of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof, except that any amount of Bonds and Notes maturing in any one year in excess of the largest principal amount thereof equaling a multiple of \$5,000 will be in denominations of \$1,000 or any integral multiple thereof (or any necessary odd denomination).

The Bonds shall bear interest from the date of delivery thereof, payable semi-annually on May 15 and November 15 of each year, commencing November 15, 2016, at such rates of interest as shown on the inside front cover hereof until maturity or prior redemption. The Bonds will be payable as to principal upon presentation and surrender thereof at the offices of the Township or a duly designated paying agent. Interest on the Bonds will be paid by check, draft or wire transfer mailed, delivered or transmitted by the Township to the registered owner thereof as of the Record Dates (as defined herein).

The Notes will bear interest at the rate per annum and reoffering yield, as shown above, commencing from their date of delivery. Principal of and interest on the Notes will be payable at maturity on May 23, 2017. Principal of and interest on the Notes will be payable by the Township or a duly designated paying agent at the date of maturity. While DTC is acting as securities depository for the Bonds and the Notes, the principal of and interest on the Bonds and the Notes will be payable by wire transfer to DTC or its nominee, which is obligated to remit such principal and interest payments to DTC Participants. DTC Participants and Indirect Participants will be responsible for remitting such principal and interest payments to the Beneficial Owners of the Bonds or the Notes. See "BOOK-ENTRY ONLY SYSTEM" herein.

The Bonds are authorized by, and are issued pursuant to, the provisions of the Local Bond Law, N.J.S.A. 40A:2-1 et seq., as amended and supplemented (the "Local Bond Law"), various bond ordinances duly adopted by the Township Council on the dates set forth herein and by a resolution duly adopted by the Township Council on April 18, 2016. The Notes are authorized by, and are issued pursuant to, the provisions of the Local Bond Law, and various bond ordinances duly adopted by the Township Council on the dates set forth herein.

The Bonds, along with other available, funds of the Township, are being issued to: (i) permanently finance a portion of the outstanding bond anticipation notes of the Township; and (iii) pay the costs associated with the issuance of the Bonds.

The Notes are being issued to: (i) refund a portion of the outstanding bond anticipation notes of the Township; (ii) temporarily finance the cost of various general improvements in and by the Township; and (iii) pay the costs associated with the of issuance of the Notes.

The Bonds are subject to optional redemption prior to their stated maturities as set forth herein. See "DESCRIPTION OF THE BONDS" under the subheading entitled "Optional Redemption". The Notes are not subject to redemption prior to their stated maturity.

The Bonds and the Notes are not debt or obligations, legal, moral or otherwise of the State of New Jersey, or any county, municipality or political subdivision thereof other than the Township.

This cover page and inside front cover page contains certain information for quick reference only. It is <u>not</u> a summary of the issue. Investors must read the entire Official Statement, including all appendices, to obtain information essential to making an informed investment decision.

The Bonds and Notes are offered when, as and if issued and delivered subject to the approval of the legality thereof by Dilworth Paxson LLP, Red Bank, New Jersey, Bond Counsel, and certain other conditions. Phoenix Advisors, LLC, Bordentown, New Jersey has served as Financial Advisor to the Township in connection with the issuance of the Bonds and the Notes. Certain legal matters will be passed upon for the Township by the Township Attorney, George Gilmore, Esq., Toms River, New Jersey. It is anticipated that the Bonds and the Notes will be available for delivery through DTC on or about May 24, 2016.

All bids for the Bonds must be submitted in their entirety via BiDCOMP/PARITY Competitive Bidding System ("PARITY") prior to 11:15 a.m., prevailing New Jersey time on May 11, 2016. All Bids for the Bonds must be in conformance with the Full Notice of Sale for the Bonds which can be viewed in electronic format, along with this Preliminary Official Statement, on the website located at www.prospectushub.com.

Telecopied bids for the Notes, in accordance with the Full Notice of Sale for the Notes, will be received by the Township until 11:30 a.m. on May 11, 2016, telecopier: (732) 505-0145 or email: ainverso@muniadvisors.com.

TOWNSHIP OF BERKELEY IN THE COUNTY OF OCEAN, NEW JERSEY

MATURITIES, PRINCIPAL AMOUNTS, INTEREST RATES, YIELDS AND CUSIPS*

\$11,409,000 GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS, SERIES 2016

Maturity	Principal	Interest		
(May 15)	Amounts	Rates	Yields	CUSIPs*
2017	\$575,000	%	%	
2018	575,000			
2019	575,000			
2020	575,000			
2021	1,095,000			
2022	1,120,000			
2023	1,145,000			
2024	1,150,000			
2025	1,150,000			
2026	1,150,000			
2027	1,150,000			
2028	1,149,000			

^{*} CUSIP is a registered trademark of the American Bankers Association. CUSIP data herein are provided by Standard & Poor's CUSIP Service Bureau, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. The CUSIP numbers listed above are being provided solely for the convenience of Bondholders only at the time of issuance of the Bonds and the Township does not make any representation with respect to such numbers or undertake any responsibility for their accuracy now or at any time in the future. The CUSIP number for a specific maturity is subject to being changed after the issuance of the Bonds as a result of procurement of secondary market portfolio insurance or other similar enhancement by investors that is applicable to all or a portion of certain maturities of the Bonds.

TOWNSHIP OF BERKELEY IN THE COUNTY OF OCEAN, NEW JERSEY 627 PINEWALD-KESWICK ROAD BAYVILLE, NJ 08721 (732) 244-7400

MAYOR

Carmen F. Amato, Jr.

TOWNSHIP COUNCIL

John Bacchione - President
Sophia Gingrich - Vice President
L. Thomas Grosse, Jr.
James J. Byrnes
Keith A. Buscio
Angelo Guadagno
Sophia Gingrich
Judy Noonan

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATOR

John Camera

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER/TREASURER/ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR

Frederick C. Ebenau

TAX COLLECTOR

Jesse Faasen

TOWNSHIP ATTORNEY

George Gilmore, Esq. Gilmore & Monahan, P.A. Toms River, New Jersey

AUDITOR

Holman Frenia Allison, P.C. Toms River, New Jersey

BOND COUNSEL

Dilworth Paxson LLP Red Bank, New Jersey

FINANCIAL ADVISOR

Phoenix Advisors, LLC Bordentown, New Jersey No broker, dealer, salesperson or other person has been authorized by the Township to give any information or to make any representations with respect to the Bonds and the Notes other than those contained in this document, and, if given or made, such information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by the foregoing. The information contained herein has been provided by the Township and other sources deemed reliable; however, no representation or warranty is made as to its accuracy or completeness and such information is not to be construed as a representation of accuracy or completeness and such information is not to be construed as a representation or warranty by the Underwriters or, as to information from sources other than itself, by the Township. The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice, and neither the delivery of this document nor any sale hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in any of the information herein since the date hereof, or the date as of which such information is given, if earlier.

References in this document to laws, rules, regulations, resolutions, agreements, reports and documents do not purport to be comprehensive or definitive. All references to such documents are qualified in their entirety by reference to the particular document, the full text of which may contain qualifications of and exceptions to statements made herein.

This document does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sale of the Bonds or the Notes in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful for any person to make such an offer, solicitation or sale. No dealer, broker, salesman or other person has been authorized to give any information or to make any representations other than as contained in this document. If given or made, such other information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by the Township or the Underwriters.

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OFFICIAL STATEMENT OF THE TOWNSHIP OF BERKELEY IN THE COUNTY OF OCEAN, STATE OF NEW JERSEY

RELATING TO

\$11,409,000 GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS, SERIES 2016

And

\$13,670,927 BOND ANTICIPATION NOTES, SERIES 2016A

INTRODUCTION

This Official Statement, which includes the cover page, inside cover page and the appendices attached hereto, has been prepared by the Township of Berkeley (the "Township"), in the County of Ocean (the "County"), New Jersey (the "State") in connection with the sale and issuance of \$11,409,000 aggregate principal amount of General Obligation Bonds, Series 2016 (the "Bonds") and \$13,670,927 aggregate principal amount of Bond Anticipation Notes (the "Notes") of the Township.

THE BONDS

General Description

The Bonds will be dated the date of delivery and will mature on May 15 in each of the years and in the principal amounts as shown on the inside cover page hereof. The interest on the Bonds will be payable semi-annually beginning November 15, 2016 and on each May 15 and November 15 thereafter. The record dates for the Bonds is each preceding May 1 and November 1, respectively (the "Record Dates"). The Bonds will be issued in book-entry form only. Interest on the Bonds is calculated on the basis of twelve (12) thirty (30) day months in a three hundred sixty (360) day year.

The Bonds are general obligations of the Township and are secured by a pledge of the full faith and credit of the Township for the payment of the principal thereof and interest thereon. The Township is obligated to levy *ad valorem* taxes upon all of the taxable property within the Township for the payment of principal of and interest on the Bonds without limitation as to rate or amount.

Optional Redemption

The Bonds maturing prior to May 15, 2025 are not subject to optional redemption. The Bonds maturing on or after May 15, 2025 shall be subject to redemption at the option of the Township, in whole or in part, on any date on or after May 15, 2024 at a price of 100% of the principal amount being redeemed (the "Redemption Price"), plus unpaid accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption.

Notice of Redemption

Notice of redemption shall be given by mailing by first class mail in a sealed envelope with postage prepaid to the registered owners of the Bonds not less than thirty (30) days, nor more than sixty (60) days prior to the date fixed for redemption. Such mailing shall be to the Owners of such Bonds at their respective addresses as they last appear on the registration books kept for that purpose by the Township or a duly appointed Bond Registrar. So long as DTC (the "Depository Trust Company") (or any successor thereto) acts as securities depository for the Bonds ("Securities Depository"), such Notice of Redemption shall be sent directly to such depository and not to the Beneficial Owners of the Bonds.

Any failure of the depository to advise any of its participants or any failure of any participant to notify any beneficial owner of any Notice of Redemption shall not affect the validity of the redemption proceedings. If the Township determines to redeem a portion of the Bonds prior to maturity, the Bonds to be redeemed shall be selected by the Township; within a maturity the Bonds to be redeemed shall be selected by the Securities Depository in accordance with its procedures.

If Notice of Redemption has been given as provided herein, the Bonds or the portion thereof called for redemption shall be due and payable on the date fixed for redemption at the Redemption Price, together with accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption. Interest shall cease to accrue on and after such redemption date.

Authorization for the Issuance of the Bonds

The Bonds are authorized by, and are issued pursuant to, the provisions of the Local Bond Law, N.J.S.A. 40A:2-1 et seq., as amended and supplemented (the "Local Bond Law"), and are authorized by various bond ordinances duly adopted by the Township Council of the Township on the dates set forth in the charts on the following pages and published and approved as required by law, and by a resolution duly adopted by the Township Council on April 18, 2016.

The bond ordinances authorizing the Bonds were published in full or in summary after their final adoption along with the statement that the twenty (20) day period of limitation within which a suit, action or proceeding questioning the validity of such bond ordinances could be commenced began to run from the date of the first publication of such statement. The Local Bond Law provides, that after issuance, all obligations shall be conclusively presumed to be fully authorized and issued by all laws of the State, and all persons shall be estopped from questioning their sale, execution or delivery by the Township. Such estoppel period has concluded as of the date of this Official Statement.

Purpose of the Bonds

The Bonds are being issued to provide funds, along with other available funds of the Township in the amount of \$928, to: (i) refund, on a current basis, and permanently finance a \$11,409,928 aggregate portion of bond anticipation notes of the Township originally issued in the aggregate principal amount of \$17,650,905, dated August 25, 2015 and maturing May 25, 2016 (the "Prior Notes"); and (ii) pay the costs associated with the issuance of the Bonds.

The purposes for which the Bonds are to be issued have been authorized by duly adopted, approved and published bond ordinances of the Township, which bond ordinances are described on the following table by ordinance number, description and date of final adoption, and amount of the Prior Notes being refunded with the Bonds. The bond ordinances are:

Amount of Drion Notes

Ordinance Number	Description	Being Refunded with the Notes
12-14-OA	Various Capital Improvements, finally adopted July 10, 2012	\$1,132,500
13-26-OA	Various Capital Improvements, finally adopted July 8, 2013	4,376,500
14-03-OA	Various Capital Improvements and the Acquisition of Various Capital Equipment, finally adopted February 24, 2014	<u>5,900,000</u>
TOTAL BONDS:	•	<u>\$11,409,000</u>

Payment of Bonds

The Bonds are general obligations of the Township for which the full faith and credit of the Township will be pledged. The Township is authorized and required by law to levy *ad valorem* taxes on all taxable property within the Township for the payment of principal of and interest on Bonds without limitation as to rate or amount. See "SECURITY FOR THE BONDS AND NOTES."

Denominations and Place of Payment

The Bonds are issuable only as fully registered bonds without coupons, and when issued will be in the form of one certificate per maturity and will be registered in the name of Cede & Co., as registered owner and nominee for the Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, New York. DTC will act as Securities Depository for the Bonds. Principal of and interest on the Bonds will be payable by the Township or a duly designated paying agent on the date of maturity by wire transfer of immediately available funds to DTC or its nominee. Purchase of the Bonds will be made in book entry form, in the denomination of \$5,000 each or any integral multiple thereof, except where necessary denominations of \$1,000 or any integral multiple thereof. Under certain circumstances, such beneficial interests in the Bonds are exchangeable for one or more fully registered Bond certificates in authorized denominations. Purchasers will not receive certificates representing their interest in Bonds purchased. So long as Cede & Co. is the registered owner, as nominee of DTC, references herein to the registered owners shall mean Cede & Co. and shall not mean the Beneficial Owners of the Bonds. See "Book-Entry-Only System" herein.

THE NOTES

General Description

The Notes shall be dated and shall bear interest from their date of delivery and shall mature as shown on the cover of this Official Statement. The Notes shall bear interest at the rate as indicated on the cover of this Official Statement, payable upon maturity. Interest on the Notes is calculated on the basis of twelve (12) thirty (30) day months in a three hundred sixty (360) day year.

The Notes will be issued as fully registered notes in book-entry only form, and when issued, will be registered in the name of and held by Cede & Co., as nominee of DTC. DTC will act as securities depository for the Notes. Principal of and interest on the Notes will be payable by the Township or a duly designated paying agent on the date of maturity by wire transfer of immediately available funds to DTC or its nominee. Purchases of beneficial interests in the Notes will be made in book-entry only form, without certificates, in denominations of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof, except that those Notes in excess of the largest principal amount thereof not equaling a multiple of \$5,000 shall be in denominations of \$1,000 or any integral multiple thereof (or any necessary odd denomination), through book entries made on the books and records of DTC and its participants. Under certain circumstances, such beneficial interests in the Notes are exchangeable for one or more fully registered Note certificates in authorized denominations.

The Note certificate will be on deposit with DTC. DTC will be responsible for maintaining a book-entry system for recording the interests of its participants and transfers of the interests among its participants. The participants will be responsible for maintaining records regarding the beneficial ownership interests in the Notes on behalf of the individual purchasers. Individual purchasers of the Notes will not receive certificates representing their beneficial ownership interests in the Notes, but each book-entry owner will receive a credit balance on the books of its nominee, and this credit balance will be

confirmed by an initial transaction statement stating the details of the Notes purchased. So long as DTC or its nominee, Cede & Co., is the registered owner of the Notes, payments of the principal of and interest on the Notes will be made by the Township or a duly designated paying agent directly to DTC or its nominee, Cede & Co., which will in turn remit such payments to DTC Participants, which will in turn remit such payments to the beneficial owners of the Notes. See "BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM" herein.

Purpose of the Notes

The Notes are being issued, to: (i) refund, on a current basis, a \$6,240,977 aggregate portion of the Prior Notes; (ii) temporarily finance the cost of various capital improvements in and by the Township in the amount of \$7,429,950; and (iii) pay the costs associated with the issuance of the Notes. The Notes and the improvements or purposes for which the Notes are to be issued have been authorized by bond ordinances duly adopted by the Township, which bond ordinances are described on the following tables by ordinance number, description and date of final adoption, and the amount of Prior Notes being refunded with the Notes:

A --- - --- 4 - C

Ordinance Number	Description	Amount of Prior Notes Being Refunded with the Notes	Amount of New Money
15-01-OA	Various Capital Improvements and the Acquisition of Various Capital Equipment, finally adopted January 26, 2015	\$6,240,977	\$0
16-01-OA	Various Capital Improvements and the Acquisition of Various Capital Equipment, finally adopted January 25, 2016	<u>0</u>	<u>7,429,950</u>
TOTAL:		<u>\$6,240,977</u>	<u>\$7,429,950</u>
TOTAL NOTES:			<u>\$13,670,927</u>

Payment of Notes

As hereinafter stated, the Notes are general obligations of the Township, payable in the first instance from the proceeds of the sale of the bonds in anticipation of the issuance of which the Notes are issued, but if not so paid or if not paid from other sources, are payable ultimately from ad valorem taxes levied upon all the taxable property within the Township for the payment of the Notes and the interest thereon without limitation as to rate or amount.

Optional Redemption

The Notes are not subject to optional redemption prior to maturity.

Authorization for the Issuance of the Notes

The Notes have been authorized and are being issued pursuant to the Local Bond Law. The Notes are authorized by various bond ordinances adopted by the Township Council on the dates set forth under "Purpose of the Notes", herein and published and approved as required by law.

The bond ordinances authorizing the Notes were published in full or in summary after their final adoption along with the statement that the twenty (20) day period of limitation within which a suit, action or proceeding questioning the validity of such bond ordinances could be commenced began to run from the date of the first publication of such statement. The Local Bond Law provides, that after issuance, all obligations shall be conclusively presumed to be fully authorized and issued by all laws of the State, and all persons shall be estopped from questioning their sale, execution or delivery by the Township. Such estoppel period has concluded as of the date of this Official Statement.

SECURITY FOR THE BONDS AND NOTES

The Bonds and Notes are general obligations of the Township, and the Township has pledged its full faith and credit for the payment of the principal, redemption premium, if any, and the interest on the Bonds and Notes. The Township is required by law to levy *ad valorem* taxes on all taxable real property in the Township for the payment of the principal, redemption premium, if any, of and the interest on the Bonds and Notes, without limitation as to rate or amount.

The Township

The Township is located along the eastern border of Ocean County, New Jersey. See Appendix "A" for demographic and statistical information concerning the Township.

SUPERSTORM SANDY

On October 29, 2012, Superstorm Sandy, then a Category 1 post-tropical cyclone, struck the southern Atlantic coast of New Jersey (the "Storm"). The resulting Storm surge and winds caused catastrophic damage to many coastal and riverfront communities, as well as widespread physical damage (including loss of electrical power and other utilities) throughout the State. In the days following the Storm, most schools and businesses – and many roads, bridges and public transportation systems – were closed.

Certain expenses relating to debris removal, emergency protective measures, repairs and reconstruction of roads, bridges, utility systems and governmental buildings, and restoration of parks may be eligible for financial assistance from FEMA. New Jersey law permits governmental entities to borrow to pay for certain extraordinary expenses caused by natural disasters such as the Storm. To date, the Township has received \$2,579,160.13 in reimbursements from FEMA. In addition, \$86,805.41 has been received from insurance.

The Township has more waterfront communities than any other town in the County and, therefore, sustained significant wind and flood damage from the Storm. The Township lost electrical power, transportation was temporarily disrupted, and many homes had substantial water damage as a result of the Storm. Approximately 11% of all residential structures in the Township were impacted by the Storm, which equates to approximately 3,200 structures (all of which are bay-front properties) out of a total of approximately 23,000 residential dwellings. Only 41 homes were severely damaged and needed to be demolished while 500 additional homes were substantially damaged. All residential structures are expected to be or have been repaired or rebuilt for occupancy. None of the top ten taxpayers in the Township incurred significant damage due to the Storm. The property damage inflicted by the Storm may also lead to an increase in property tax appeals, potentially resulting in reduced tax assessments and an increase in tax refunds payable.

The Township currently has \$2,400,000 of Special Emergency Notes outstanding (originally issued in the amount of \$6,000,000 on March 15, 2013), which were used to fund certain expenses related to the Storm. Such Special Emergency Notes are to be paid by budget appropriations in each of the Township's next five budgets following issuance, in the amount of one-fifth of the amount issued. To date, the Township has made such required budgetary appropriations.

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM

The description which follows of the procedures and record keeping with respect to beneficial ownership interests in the Bonds and Notes, payment of principal and interest, and other payments on the Bonds and Notes to DTC Participants or Beneficial Owners (as each such terms is hereinafter defined), confirmation and transfer of beneficial ownership interests in the Bonds and Notes and other related transactions by and between DTC, DTC Participants and Beneficial Owners, is based on certain information furnished by DTC to the Township. Accordingly, the Township does not make any representations as to the completeness or accuracy of such information.

DTC will act as securities depository for the Bonds and Notes. The Bonds and Notes will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully-registered Bond certificate will be issued in the aggregate principal amount of each maturity of the Bonds, and will be deposited with DTC. One fully registered certificate will be issued in the aggregate principal amount of the Notes deposited with DTC.

DTC, the world's largest securities depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments (from over 100 countries) that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC is the holding company for DTC, National Securities Clearing Corporation and Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its regulated subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC has a Standard & Poor's rating of AA+. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com and www.dtc.org.

Purchases of the Bonds and Notes under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds and Notes on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of the Bonds and Notes ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or

Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds and Notes are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in Bonds and Notes, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Bonds and Notes is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds and Notes deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of the Bonds and Notes with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other DTC nominee do not effect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds and Notes; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds and Notes are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time.

Redemption notices, if any, shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Bonds within an issue are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in such issue to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the Bonds and Notes unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's MMI Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the Township or its designated Paying Agent as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts the Bonds and Notes are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds and distributions on the Bonds and Notes, if any, will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from the Township or its designated Paying Agent on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC, the Township, or the Township's designated Paying Agent, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds and distributions to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the Township or its designated Paying Agent, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as depository with respect to the Bonds and Notes at any time by giving reasonable notice to the Township or its designated Paying Agent. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, Bond and Note certificates are required to be printed and delivered.

The Township may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry-only transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, Bond and Note certificates will be printed and delivered to DTC.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's book-entry system has been obtained from sources that the Township believes to be reliable, but the Township takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

NEITHER THE TOWNSHIP NOR ITS DESIGNATED PAYING AGENT WILL HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY OR OBLIGATION TO THE DIRECT PARTICIPANTS OR THE PERSONS FOR WHOM THEY ACT AS NOMINEES WITH RESPECT TO THE PAYMENTS TO OR PROVIDING OF NOTICE FOR THE DIRECT PARTICIPANTS, OR THE INDIRECT PARTICIPANTS OR BENEFICIAL OWNERS.

SO LONG AS CEDE & CO. IS THE REGISTERED OWNER OF THE BONDS AND NOTES, AS NOMINEE OF DTC, REFERENCES HEREIN TO THE BONDHOLDERS AND NOTEHOLDERS OR REGISTERED OWNERS OF THE BONDS AND NOTES (OTHER THAN UNDER THE CAPTION "TAX MATTERS") SHALL MEAN CEDE & CO. AND SHALL NOT MEAN THE BENEFICIAL OWNERS OF THE BONDS AND NOTES.

Discontinuance of Book-Entry Only System

In the event that the book-entry only system is discontinued and the Beneficial Owners become registered owners of the Bonds and Notes, the following provisions apply: (i) the Bonds and Notes may be exchanged for an equal aggregate principal amount of Bonds and Notes in other authorized denominations and of the same maturity, upon surrender thereof at the office of the Township or its designated paying agent; (ii) the transfer of any Bonds and Notes may be registered on the books maintained by the paying agent for such purposes only upon the surrender thereof to the Township, or its designated paying agent, together with the duly executed assignment in form satisfactory to the Township, or its designated paying agent; and (iii) for every exchange or registration of transfer of Bonds and Notes, the Township or its designated paying agent, may make a charge sufficient to reimburse for any tax or other governmental charge required to be paid with respect to such exchange or registration of transfer of the Bonds and Notes. Interest on the Bonds will be payable by check or draft, mailed on each Interest Payment Date to the registered owners thereof as of the close of business on the Record Dates. Interest on the Notes will be payable by check or draft, mailed on the maturity date of the Notes to the registered owners thereof as of the close of business on the Record Dates.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE – FINANCIAL REGULATION OF COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES

Local Bond Law (N.J.S.A. 40A:2-1 et seq.)

The Local Bond Law generally governs the issuance of bonds to finance certain general municipal and utility capital expenditures. Among its provisions are requirements that bonds must mature within the statutory period of usefulness of the projects bonded and that bonds be retired in serial installments, with no annual principal payment greater than 100% of the smallest amount of any prior year's principal amount. A 5% cash down payment is generally required toward the financing of expenditures for municipal purposes, except for the issuance of refunding bonds. All bonds issued by the Township are general full faith and credit obligations.

Debt Limits

The authorized bonded indebtedness of the Township is limited by statute, subject to the exceptions noted below, to an amount equal to 3½% of its average equalized valuation basis over the past three years. The equalized valuation basis of a municipality is set by statute as the average for the last three preceding years of the equalized value of all taxable real property and improvements and certain Class II railroad property within its boundaries, as determined annually by the State Director of Taxation. Certain categories of debt, which include the portion of school debt within a school district's debt limitation and the self-liquidating portion of a utility's debt, are permitted by statute to be deducted for purposes of computing the statutory debt limit. As indicated in Appendix "A", the Township has not exceeded its statutory debt limit.

Exceptions to Debt Limits - Extensions of Credit

The Township may exceed its debt limit with the approval of the Local Finance Board, a State regulatory agency, and as permitted by other statutory exceptions. If all or any part of a proposed debt authorization would exceed its debt limit, the Township may apply to the Local Finance Board for an extension of credit. If the Local Finance Board determines that a proposed debt authorization would not materially impair the credit of the Township or substantially reduce the ability of the Township to meet its obligations or to provide essential public improvements and services, or makes certain other statutory determinations, approval is granted. In addition, debt in excess of the statutory limit may be issued by the Township, without approval of the Local Finance Board, to fund certain notes, to provide for self-liquidating purposes, and, in each fiscal year, to provide for purposes in an amount not exceeding 2/3 of the amount budgeted in such fiscal year for the retirement of outstanding obligations (exclusive of utility and assessment obligations).

Short Term Financing

The Township may sell short-term "bond anticipation notes" to temporarily finance a capital improvement or project in anticipation of the issuance of bonds, if the bond ordinance or subsequent resolution so provides. Bond anticipation notes for capital improvements may be issued in an aggregate amount not exceeding the amount specified in the ordinance, as may be amended and supplemented, creating such capital expenditure. A local unit's bond anticipation notes may be issued for one year periods, with the last date of issuance not to exceed ten years and four months from the original issuance date. Beginning in the third year, the amount of notes that may be issued is decreased by the minimum amount required for the first year's principal payment for a bond issue.

The Local Budget Law (N.J.S.A. 40A:4-1 et seq.)

The foundation of the New Jersey local finance system is the annual cash basis budget. Every local unit must adopt a budget in the form required by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey (the "Division"). Certain items of revenue and appropriation are regulated by law and the proposed budget must be certified by the Director of the Division ("Director") prior to final adoption. The Local Budget Law requires each local unit to appropriate sufficient funds for payment of current debt service, and the Director is required to review the adequacy of such appropriations.

Tax Anticipation Notes are limited in amount by law and must be paid off in full within 120 days of the close of the fiscal year.

The Director has no authority over individual operating appropriations, unless a specific amount is required by law, but the review functions focusing on anticipated revenues serve to protect the solvency of all local units.

The cash basis budgets of local units must be in balance, i.e., the total of anticipated revenues must equal the total of appropriations (N.J.S.A. 40A:4-22). If in any year a local unit's expenditures exceed its realized revenues for that year, then such excess must be raised in the succeeding year's budget.

The Local Budget Law (N.J.S.A. 40A:4-26) provides that no miscellaneous revenues from any source may be included as an anticipated revenue in the budget in an amount in excess of the amount actually realized in cash from the same source during the next preceding fiscal year, unless the Director determines that the facts clearly warrant the expectation that such excess amount will actually be realized in cash during the fiscal year and certifies that determination to the local unit.

No budget or budget amendment may be adopted unless the Director shall have previously certified his approval of such anticipated revenues except that categorical grants-in-aid contracts may be included for their face amount with an offsetting appropriation. The fiscal years for such grants rarely coincide with the municipality's calendar year. However, grant revenue is generally not realized until received in cash.

The same general principle that revenue cannot be anticipated in a budget in excess of that realized in the preceding year applies to property taxes. The maximum amount of delinquent taxes that may be anticipated is limited by a statutory formula, which allows the unit to anticipate collection at the same rate realized for the collection of delinquent taxes in the previous year. Also the local unit is required to make an appropriation for a "reserve for uncollected taxes" in accordance with a statutory formula to provide for a tax collection in an amount that does not exceed the percentage of taxes levied and payable in the preceding fiscal year that was received in cash by December 31 of that year. The budget also must provide for any cash deficits of the prior year.

Emergency appropriations (those made after the adoption of the budget and the determination of the tax rate) may be authorized by the governing body of a local unit. However, with minor exceptions, such appropriations must be included in full in the following year's budget.

The exceptions are certain enumerated quasi-capital projects ("special emergencies") such as ice, snow and flood damage to streets, roads and bridges, which may be amortized over three years, and tax map preparation, re-evaluation programs, revision and codification of ordinances, master plan preparation and drainage map preparation for flood control purposes which may be amortized over five years. Of course, emergency appropriations for capital projects may be financed through the adoption of a bond ordinance and amortized over the useful life of the project.

Budget transfers provide a degree of flexibility and afford a control mechanism. Transfers between major appropriation accounts are prohibited, except for: (i) during the first three (3) months of a current fiscal year, appropriation reserves may be transferred to the immediately preceding fiscal year's budget; and (ii) transfers between major appropriation accounts are permitted during the last two (2) months of a current fiscal year. Such transfers must be approved by two-thirds of the full membership of the governing body of a local governmental unit. Although sub-accounts within an appropriation account are not subject to the same year-end transfer restriction, they are subject to internal review and approval.

Municipal public utilities are supported by the revenues generated by the respective operations of the utilities in addition to the general taxing power upon real property. For each utility, there is

established a separate budget. The anticipated revenues and appropriations for each utility are set forth in the separate budget. The budget is required to be balanced and to provide fully for debt service. The regulations regarding anticipation of revenues and deferral of charges apply equally to the budgets of the utilities. Deficits or anticipated deficits in utility operations which cannot be provided for from utility surplus, if any, are required to be raised in the "Current" or operating budget.

Appropriation "CAP"

A provision of law known as the New Jersey "CAP Law" (N.J.S.A. 40A:4-45.1 et seq.) imposes limitations on increases in municipal appropriations subject to various exceptions. The payment of debt service is an exception from this limitation. The CAP formula is somewhat complex, but basically, it permits a municipality to increase its overall appropriations by the lesser of 2.5% or the "Index Rate" if the index rate is greater than 2.5%. The "Index Rate" is the rate of annual percentage increase, rounded to the nearest one-half percent, in the Implicit Price Deflator for State and Local Government purchases of goods and services computed by the U.S. Department of Commerce. Exceptions to the limitations imposed by the Cap Law also exist for other things including capital expenditures; extraordinary expenses approved by the Local Finance Board for implementation of an interlocal services agreement; expenditures mandated as a result of certain emergencies; and certain expenditures for services mandated by law. Counties are also prohibited from increasing their tax levies by more than the lesser of 2.5% or the Index Rate subject to certain exceptions. Municipalities by ordinance approved by a majority of the full membership of the governing body may increase appropriations up to 3.5% over the prior year's appropriation and counties by resolution approved by a majority of the full membership of the governing body may increase the tax levy up to 3.5% over the prior years' tax levy in years when the Index Rate is 2.4% or less.

Additionally, new legislation constituting P.L. 2010, c. 44, effective July 13, 2010, imposes a two percent (2%) cap on the tax levy of a municipality, county, fire district or solid waste collection district, with certain exceptions and subject to a number of adjustments. The exclusions from the limit include increases required to be raised for capital expenditures, including debt service, increases in pension contributions in excess of 2%, certain increases in health care over 2%, and extraordinary costs incurred by a local unit directly related to a declared emergency. The governing body of a local unit may request approval, through a public question submitted to the legal voters residing in its territory, to increase the amount to be raised by taxation, and voters may approve increases above 2% not otherwise permitted under the law by an affirmative vote of 50%.

The Division has advised that counties and municipalities must comply with both budget "CAP" and the tax levy limitation. Neither the tax levy limitation nor the "CAP" law, however, limits the obligation of the Township to levy ad valorem taxes upon all taxable property within the boundaries of the Township to pay debt service on bonds and notes.

In accordance with the Local Budget Law, each local unit must adopt and may from time to time amend rules and regulations for capital budgets, which rules and regulations must require a statement of capital undertakings underway or projected for a period not greater than over the next ensuing six years as a general improvement program. The capital budget, when adopted, does not constitute the approval or appropriation of funds, but sets forth a plan of the possible capital expenditures which the local unit may contemplate over the next six years. Expenditures for capital purposes may be made either by ordinances adopted by the governing body setting forth the items and the method of financing or from the annual operating budget if the terms were detailed.

Tax Appeals

The New Jersey Statutes provide a taxpayer with remedial procedures for appealing an assessment deemed excessive. Prior to February 1 in each year, the Township must mail to each property owner a notice of the current assessment and taxes on the property. The taxpayer has a right to petition the County Tax Board on or before the April 1 for review. The County Board of Taxation has the authority after a hearing to decrease or reject the appeal petition. These adjustments are usually concluded within the current tax year and reductions are shown as canceled or remitted taxes for that year. If the taxpayer feels his petition was unsatisfactorily reviewed by the County Board of Taxation, appeal may be made to the Tax Court of New Jersey for further hearing. Some State Tax Court appeals may take several years prior to settlement and any losses in tax collections from prior years are charged directly to operations.

The Local Fiscal Affairs Law (N.J.S.A. 40A:5-1 et seq.)

This law regulates the non-budgetary financial activities of local governments. The chief financial officer of every local unit must file annually, with the Director, a verified statement of the financial condition of the local unit and all constituent boards, agencies or commissions.

An independent examination of each local unit accounts must be performed annually by a licensed registered municipal accountant. The audit, conforming to the Division of Local Government Services' "Requirements of Audit", includes recommendations for improvement of the local units financial procedures and must be filed with the report, together with all recommendations made, and must be published in a local newspaper within 30 days of its submission. The entire annual audit report for each local unit is on file with the Clerk and is available for review during business hours.

School Debt Subject to Voter Approval

State law permits local school districts, upon approval of the voters in a Type II school district, to authorize school district debt, including debt in excess of its independent debt limitation by using the available borrowing capacity of the Township. If such debt is in excess of the school district's debt limit and the remaining borrowing capacity of the Township, the State Commissioner of Education and the Local Finance Board must approve the proposed debt authorization before it is submitted to the voters for approval.

TAX MATTERS

Federal

Bond Counsel will deliver, concurrently with the issuance of the Bonds and the Notes, separate opinions to the effect that under existing statutes, regulations, rulings and court decisions, interest on the Bonds and the Notes is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Interest paid on the Bonds and the Notes will not be a specific preference item for purposes of calculating individual or corporate alternative minimum taxable income; however, interest on the Bonds and the Notes is included in the adjusted current earnings of corporations for purposes of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on corporations. In addition, interest on the Bonds and the Notes may be included in a foreign corporation's effectively connected earnings and profits upon which certain foreign corporations are required to pay the foreign branch profits tax imposed under Section 884 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code").

[Certain maturities of the Bonds have been offered at a discount ("original issue discount") equal generally to the difference between public offering price and principal amount. For federal income tax purposes, original issue discount on a Bond accrues periodically over the term of the Bond as interest with the same tax exemption and alternative minimum tax status as regular interest. The accrual of original issue discount increases the holder's tax basis in the Bond for determining taxable gain or loss from sale or from redemption prior to maturity. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their tax advisers for an explanation of the treatment of original issue discount.]

[Certain maturities of the Bonds have been offered at a premium ("original issue premium") over their principal amount. For federal income tax purposes, original issue premium is amortizable periodically over the term of a Bond through reductions in the holder's tax basis for the Bond for determining taxable gain or loss from sale or from redemption prior to maturity. Amortizable premium is accounted for as reducing the tax-exempt interest on the Bond rather than creating a deductible expense or loss. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their tax advisers for an explanation of the treatment of original issue premium.]

The Code imposes various restrictions, conditions and requirements relating to the exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest on obligations such as the Bonds and the Notes. Ongoing requirements include, among other things, the provisions of Section 148 of the Code which prescribe yield and other limits within which the proceeds of the Bonds and the Notes are to be invested and which may require that certain excess earnings on investments made with the proceeds of the Bonds and the Notes be rebated on a periodic basis to the United States. The Township has made certain representations and undertaken certain agreements and covenants in [the ordinances pursuant to which the Bonds and the Notes are being issued and] its tax compliance agreement to be delivered concurrently with the issuance of the Bonds designed to ensure compliance with the applicable provisions of the Code. The inaccuracy of these representations or the failure on the part of the Township to comply with such covenants and agreements could result in the interest on the Bonds and the Notes being included in the gross income of a holder for federal income tax purposes, in certain cases retroactive to the date of original issuance of the Bonds and the Notes.

The opinion of Bond Counsel assumes the accuracy of these representations and the future compliance by the Township with its covenants and agreements. Moreover, Bond Counsel has not undertaken to evaluate, determine or inform any person, including any holder of the Bonds or the Notes, whether any actions taken or not taken, events occurring or not occurring, or other matters that might come to the attention of Bond Counsel would adversely affect the value of, or tax status of the interest on, the Bonds or the Notes.

Ownership of the Bonds or the Notes may result in collateral federal tax consequences to certain taxpayers, including, without limitation, financial institutions, S corporations with excess net passive income, property and casualty companies, individual recipients of social security or railroad retirement benefits and taxpayers who may be deemed to have incurred indebtedness to purchase or carry the Bonds or the Notes. Bond Counsel will express no opinion with respect to these or any other collateral tax consequences of the ownership of the Bonds or the Notes. The nature and extent of the tax benefit to a taxpayer of ownership of the Bonds or the Notes will generally depend upon the particular nature of such taxpayer or such taxpayer's own particular circumstances, including other items of income or deduction. Accordingly, prospective purchasers of the Bonds or the Notes should consult their tax advisers.

There can be no assurance that currently existing or future legislative proposals by the United States Congress limiting or further qualifying the excludability of interest on tax exempt bonds from gross

income for federal tax purposes, or changes in federal tax policy generally, will not adversely affect the tax status of the interest on, or the market for, the Bonds and the Notes.

New Jersey

Bond Counsel will also deliver an opinion to the effect that under existing law as enacted and construed on the date of such opinion, interest on the Bonds and the Notes and any gain from the sale of the Bonds and the Notes are excluded from gross income for purposes of the New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act

The Bonds and the Notes and the interest thereon may be subject to state or local taxes in jurisdictions other than New Jersey under applicable state or local tax laws.

PROSPECTIVE PURCHASERS OF THE BONDS AND THE NOTES SHOULD CONSULT THEIR TAX ADVISERS WITH RESPECT TO THE FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES OF OWNERSHIP OF THE BONDS AND THE NOTES AND ANY CHANGES IN THE STATUS OF PENDING OR PROPOSED TAX LEGISLATION.

LEGALITY FOR INVESTMENT

The State and all public officers, municipalities, counties, political subdivisions and public bodies, and agencies thereof, all banks, bankers, trust companies, savings and loan associations, savings banks and institutional building and loan associations, investment companies, and other persons carrying on banking business, all insurance companies, and all executors, administrators, guardians, trustees, and other fiduciaries may legally invest any sinking funds, moneys or other funds belonging to them or within their control in any bonds of the Township including the Bonds and Notes, and such Bonds and Notes are authorized security for any and all public deposits.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE FOR THE BONDS

The Township has covenanted for the benefit of the holders of the Bonds and the beneficial owners of the Bonds to provide certain financial information and operating data of the Township to comply with the provisions of Rule 15c2-12 (the "Rule") promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended and supplemented, and as detailed in a Continuing Disclosure Certificate (the "Certificate") to be executed on behalf of the Township by its Chief Financial Officer, in the form appearing in APPENDIX "C" (the "Continuing Disclosure Certificate for the Bonds") attached hereto. Such Certificate shall be delivered concurrently with the delivery of the Bonds. Annual financial information, including operating data, and notices of events specified in the Rule, if material, shall be filed with the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board (the "MSRB").

The Township previously failed to file, in accordance with the Rule, in a timely manner, under previous filing requirements: (i) operating data for the fiscal years ending December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012; (ii) audited financial information for the fiscal years ending December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012; and (iii) annual debt statements for the fiscal years ending December 31, 2010, 2011, and 2012. Additionally, the Township acknowledges that it previously failed to file material event notices and late filing notices in connection with its timely filings of: (i) audited financial information; (ii) operating data; and (iii) certain rating changes. Such notices of material events and late filings have since been filed with EMMA. The Township appointed Phoenix Advisors, LLC in November of 2013 to serve as continuing disclosure agent.

COMPLIANCE WITH SECONDARY MARKET DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE NOTES

The Township has covenanted for the benefit of the holders of the Notes to provide notices of the occurrence of certain enumerated events with respect to the Notes, as set forth in section (b)(5)(i)(C) of the Rule (the "Notices"). The Notices will be filed by the Township with the MSRB. The specific nature of the Notices will be detailed in a certificate to be executed on behalf of the Township by its Chief Financial Officer, in the form appearing in Appendix "D" (the "Form of Certificate of Compliance with Secondary Market Disclosure Requirements for the Notes") hereto, such certificate to be delivered concurrently with the delivery of the Notes.

LITIGATION

Upon delivery of the Bonds and Notes, the Township shall furnish a certificate of Gilmore & Monahan, P.A., Toms River, New Jersey (the "Township Attorney"), dated the date of delivery of the Bonds and Notes, to the effect that there is no litigation of any nature pending or, to his knowledge, threatened, to restrain or enjoin the issuance, sale, execution or delivery of the Bonds or Notes, or in any way contesting or affecting the validity of the Bonds or Notes or any of the proceedings taken with respect to the issuance and sale thereof or the application of moneys to the payment of the Bonds and Notes. In addition, such certificate shall state that there is no litigation of any nature now pending or threatened by, or against, the Township wherein an adverse judgment or ruling could have a material adverse impact on the financial condition of the Township or adversely affect the power of the Township to levy, collect and enforce the collection of taxes or other revenues for the payment of its bonds or notes, which has not been disclosed in this Official Statement.

MUNICIPAL BANKRUPTCY

The undertakings of the Township should be considered with reference to Chapter 9 of the Bankruptcy Act, 11 U.S.C. Section 401, et seq., as amended by Public Law 95-598, approved November 6, 1978, and as further amended on November 3, 1988, by an Act to Amend the Bankruptcy Law to Provide for Special Revenue Bonds, and for Other Purposes, and on October 22, 1994, by the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1994, and by other bankruptcy laws affecting creditors' rights and municipalities in general. Chapter 9 permits a state or any political subdivision, public agency or instrumentality that is insolvent or unable to meet its debts to file a petition in a bankruptcy court for the ultimate purpose of effecting a plan to adjust its debts. Chapter 9 directs such a petitioner to file with the Bankruptcy Court a list of the petitioner's creditors; provides that a petition filed under this chapter shall operate as a stay of the commencement or continuation of any judicial or other proceeding against the petitioner, with the exception that such petition does not operate as a stay of application of pledged special revenues to the payment of indebtedness secured by such revenues; grants priority to administrative and operational expenses and to debts owed for services or material, up to \$4,000 per individual or corporation, actually provided within ninety (90) days of the filing of the petition; directs a petitioner to file a plan for the adjustment of its debts; provides that any securities issued under a reorganization plan will be exempt from the securities laws and, therefore, exempt from registration requirements; permits the petitioner, during bankruptcy proceedings, to continue to pay pre-petition debt without prior court approval; and provides that the plan must be accepted by a class of creditors, in writing, by or on behalf of creditors holding at least two-thirds in amount and more than one-half in number of the allowed claims of such class held by creditors. A plan shall not be approved by the Bankruptcy Court unless it is in the best interests of creditors and is feasible.

Reference should also be made to N.J.S.A. 52:27-40 through 52:27-45.11, which provides that any county, municipality, or other political subdivision of this State has the power to file a petition with any Bankruptcy Court, provided the approval of the municipal finance commission has been obtained, and such petition has been authorized by ordinance of the governing body of the political subdivision. The powers of the municipal finance commission have been vested in the Local Finance Board. The Bankruptcy Act specifically provides that Chapter 9 does not limit or impair the power of a state to control, by legislation or otherwise, the procedures that a municipality must follow in order to take advantage of the provisions of the Bankruptcy Act. However, the Bankruptcy Act does provide that a municipality must obtain any regulatory or electoral approval necessary under constitutional, statutory, or charter provisions, for actions taken under the reorganization plan.

CERTAIN REFERENCES

The foregoing statements and descriptions of provisions of the New Jersey Constitution, the Local Bond Law and other laws of the State of New Jersey, the Federal Bankruptcy Code, the ordinances and the resolution of the Township and the Bonds and Notes and all references to other material not purported to be quoted in full are only brief, generalized descriptions thereof, do not purport to be complete, and are in all respects subject to and qualified in their entireties by express reference to the complete provisions thereof. Copies of the ordinances and the resolution will be furnished by the Township on request.

All estimates and assumptions herein are believed to be reasonable, but no warranty, guaranty or other representation is made that such estimates or assumptions will be realized or are correct. So far as any statements herein involve matters of opinion, whether or not expressly so stated, they are intended merely as such and not as representations of fact.

CERTIFICATION OF OFFICIAL STATEMENT

The Township hereby states that the descriptions and statements herein relating to the Township are true and correct in all material respects and, upon request, it will confirm to the purchasers of the Bonds and Notes, by certificates signed by the Township Chief Financial Officer, that to his/her knowledge such descriptions and statements, as of the date hereof, and as of the date of delivery of the Bonds and Notes, are true and correct in all material respects and do not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements herein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.

All other information has been obtained from sources which the Township considers to be reliable and it makes no warranty, guaranty or other representation which respect to the accuracy and completeness of such information.

Dilworth Paxson LLP has not participated in the preparation of the financial or statistical information contained in this Official Statement, nor has it verified the accuracy, completeness or fairness thereof and, accordingly, expresses no opinion with respect thereto.

RATING

Standard & Poor's Ratings Services, a Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC business ("S&P"), has assigned a rating of "A+" to the Bonds. Any desired explanation of the significance of such rating should be obtained from S&P. There is no assurance that the rating will pertain for any given period of time or that it will not be lowered or withdrawn entirely if, in the judgment of S&P,

circumstances so warrant. Any downward revision or withdrawal of the rating could have an adverse effect on the market price of the Bonds. **The Notes have not been rated**.

UNDERWRITING

	The Bonds have been purchased from the Township at a public sale by
(the	"Bond Underwriter") at a price of \$
	The Notes have been purchased from the Township at a public sale by
(the	"Note Underwriter" and together with the Bond Underwriter, the "Underwriters") at a price of
\$	

The Bond Underwriter intends to offer the Bonds to the public initially at the offering yields set forth on the inside front cover of this Official Statement, which may subsequently change without any requirement of prior notice. The Bond Underwriter reserves the right to join with dealers and other underwriters in offering the Bonds to the public. The Bond Underwriter may offer and sell the Bonds to certain dealers (including dealers depositing the Bonds into investments trusts) at yields higher than the public offering yields set forth on the inside front cover of this Official Statement, and such yields may be changed, from time to time, by the Bond Underwriter without prior notice.

The Note Underwriter may offer and sell the Notes to certain dealers (including dealers depositing the Notes into investment trusts) at a yield higher than the public offering yield stated on the front cover hereof.

FINANCIAL ADVISOR

Phoenix Advisors, LLC, Bordentown, New Jersey has served as financial advisor to the Township with respect to the issuance of the Bonds and Notes (the "Financial Advisor"). The Financial Advisor is not obligated to undertake and has not undertaken, either to make an independent verification of, or to assume responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or fairness of the information contained in the Official Statement and the appendices hereto. The Financial Advisor is an independent firm and is not engaged in the business of underwriting, trading or distributing municipal securities or other public securities.

APPROVAL OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

All legal matters incident to the authorization, the issuance, the sale and the delivery of the Bond and Notes are subject to the approval of Dilworth Paxson LLP, Red Bank, New Jersey, Bond Counsel to the Township, whose approving legal opinion will be delivered with the Bonds and Notes substantially in the forms set forth as Appendix "E" and Appendix "F", respectively. Certain legal matters will be passed on for the Township by the Township Attorney.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Appendix "B" contains certain unaudited financial data of the Township extracted from the Annual Financial Statement prepared by the Township for the Township's fiscal year ending December 31, 2015 and certain audited financial data of the Township for the Township's fiscal year ending December 31, 2014. The audited financial data were provided by Holman Frenia Allison, P.C., Toms River, New Jersey, to the extent and for the period set forth in their report appearing in Appendix "B", and are included herein in reliance upon the authority of such firm.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Inquiries regarding this Official Statement, including any information additional to that contained herein, may be directed to the Township's Chief Financial Officer/Treasurer/Assistant Administrator, 627 Pinewald Keswick Road, Bayville, New Jersey 08721, telephone (732) 244-7400 or its Financial Advisor, Phoenix Advisors, LLC, 4 West Park Street, Bordentown, New Jersey, telephone (609) 291-0130.

MISCELLANEOUS

This Official Statement is not to be construed as a contract or agreement between the Township and the purchasers or holders of any of the Bonds and Notes. Any statements made in this Official Statement involving matters of opinion, whether or not expressly so stated, are intended merely as opinions and not as representations of fact. The information and expressions of opinion contained herein are subject to change without notice and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale of Bonds and Notes made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Township since the date hereof.

TOWNSHIP OF RERKELEY

This Official Statement has been duly executed and delivered by the Township.

10 WINDIM OF BERNEELET,			
IN THE COUNTY OF OCEAN, NEW JERSEY			

By:	
Frederick C. Ebenau,	
Chief Financial Officer/Treasurer/Assistant Admin	nistratoi

Dated: May ___, 2016

APPENDIX A GENERAL INFORMATION REGARDING THE TOWNSHIP

INFORMATION REGARDING THE TOWNSHIP¹

The following material presents certain economic and demographic information of Township of Berkeley (the "Township"), in the County of Ocean (the "County"), State of New Jersey (the "State").

General Information

The Township was incorporated in 1875 and consists of an area of approximately 41.9 square miles. The Township is located in the central part of the County along the Atlantic Ocean and Barnegat Bay, which bay is part of the inland waterway running along the eastern seaboard of the continental United States. Approximately 72% of the Township's land area is the federally designated Pinelands National Reserve and approximately 38% of the Pinelands National Reserve is within the State's Pinelands Reserve Area. See "Environment and Growth Information" herein. Toms River, the County seat, forms the northern border of the Township, Cedar Creek and Lacey Township form the Township's southern border, and the barrier island, on which South Seaside Park and Island Beach State Park are situated, form the Township's eastern border.

The Township is primarily a residential community offering the wide beaches of Island Beach State Park on the Atlantic Ocean and the vast expanses of the Barnegat Bay and the Toms River for sailing and water sports.

Within the Township are the unincorporated areas known as South Seaside Park, Bayville, Pinewald, Manitou Park and Pelican Island in the Barnegat Bay.

Prior to 1950, the portion of the Township to the west of State Highway Route 9 was undeveloped. Residential and commercial development was concentrated in the areas of the Township known as Pinewald and Bayville along the coastline. With the opening of the Garden State Parkway and improvements to Federal, State and County highways and roadways after 1950, residential development increased and commercial development soon thereafter. For several decades, the County's population and development have increased the fastest of all counties in the State. The Township has experienced a growth in its ratables as a result of the increase in residential and commercial development. The Township is located south of the New York-Northern New Jersey metropolitan area and to the east of the Greater Philadelphia metropolitan area, each respectively being approximately 68 miles and 60 miles from the Township.

The Township is located along or near major transportation corridors to the south of the New York-Northern New Jersey metropolitan area and to the east of the Greater Philadelphia metropolitan area. The principal north to south routes in the Township are the Garden State Parkway, with three (3) access and egress ramps in or near the Township, and State Highway Route 9. The Garden State Parkway proceeds north to the New York-Northern New Jersey metropolitan area and south to Atlantic City and Cape May. State Highway Route 37 runs

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¹ Source: The Township (unless otherwise indicated).

westerly from the barrier island to State Highway Route 70, the principal State artery leading to the Greater Philadelphia metropolitan area.

The Township is located south of Interstate 195 and north of the Atlantic City Expressway. Interstate 195 proceeds westerly to Interstate 95 which is a major beltway serving the eastern seaboard of the United States. The Atlantic City Expressway connects Atlantic City with the Greater Philadelphia metropolitan area.

Form of Government

Under the Optional Municipal Charter Law, N.J.S.A. 40:69a-1 et seq., as amended and supplemented, the Township is governed by the Mayor-Council Plan form of government. Under this plan, the Mayor is elected to a four (4) year term and a Township Council consists of seven (7) members each elected to terms of four (4) years on a staggered basis.

Environmental and Growth Information

A portion of the Township is subject to the Pinelands Protection Act, the purpose of which is to limit the impact of development on the Pinelands ecosystem, which contains a vast reservoir of potable water. The Pinelands Protection Act defines the Pinelands Area in the Township to include all lands in the Township west of the Garden State Parkway (the "Pinelands Area"). The Pinelands Protection Act further delineates a portion of the Pinelands Area into a Preservation Area, which portion contains the lands west of the Garden State Parkway and within the Cedar Creek Drainage Basin. The remaining lands within the Pinelands Area have been designated a Protection Area.

A large portion of the Township lies within the federally designated Pinelands National Reserve. Said land includes all areas east and west of the Garden State Parkway, specifically all lands south of State Highway Route 37 extending out to the barrier island known as Island Beach State Park. These lands fall within the oversight of the Pinelands Commission (the "Pinelands Commission"). Presently, all proposed development plans in the Pinelands Area are reviewed by the Pinelands Commission. The Pinelands Commission retains development oversight responsibility and authority over the Pinelands Area.

As per the 2010 Census, the population in the Township is 41,255 for the year 2010. Projection of population directly depend upon the Pinelands Commission's continued agreement to define housing needs in the western portion of the Township as previously accepted by the Pinelands Commission, the County, and the Township.

Education

Township students attend Berkeley Township School District (the "School District") for grades Pre-K to 6. The School District is coterminous with the boundaries of the Township and contains four (4) school facilities. Students in grades 7 to 12 attend the Central Regional School District.

Volunteer Emergency Groups

The Township is serviced by three (3) volunteer fire companies. These fire companies are known as Fire Company Number 1 - Bayville Volunteer Fire Company, Fire Company Number 2 - Pinewald Pioneer Volunteer Fire Company and Fire Company Number 3 - Manitou Park Volunteer Fire Company.

The Township is also serviced by six (6) volunteer rescue squads. These rescue squads are known as Holiday Heights First Aid Station, Holiday City Berkeley First Aid Squad, Bayville First Aid Squad, Silver Ridge Park First Aid Squad, Inc., South Toms River First Aid Squad, Inc. and Tri-Boro First Aid Squad.

Retirement Systems

All full-time permanent or qualified Township employees who began employment after 1944 must enroll in one of three retirement systems depending upon their employment status. These systems were established by acts of the State Legislature. Benefits, contributions, means of funding and the manner of administration are set by State law. The Division of Pensions within the New Jersey Department of Treasury (the "Division") is the administrator of the funds with the benefit and contribution levels set by the State. The Township is enrolled in the Public Employees' Retirement System ("PERS"), the Police and Firemen's Retirement System ("PFRS"), and the Defined Contribution Program ("DCRP").

Pension Information

Employees, who are eligible to participate in a pension plan, are enrolled in PERS or PFRS administered by the Division. The Division annually charges municipalities and other participating governmental units for their respective contributions to the plans based upon actuarial calculations. The employees contribute a portion of the cost.

Employment and Unemployment Comparisons

For the following years, the New Jersey Department of Labor reported the following annual average employment information for the Township, the County, and the State:

	Total Labor Force	Employed Labor Force	Total <u>Unemployed</u>	Unemployment Rate
Township				
2015	16,028	14,805	1,223	7.6%
2014	15,935	14,466	1,469	9.2%
2013	15,978	14,166	1,812	11.3%
2012	16,195	14,042	2,153	13.3%
2011	15,992	13,955	2,037	12.7%
County				
2015	268,585	252,465	16,120	6.0%
2014	266,273	246,687	19,586	7.4%
2013	265,783	241,266	24,517	9.2%
2012	268,491	240,035	28,456	10.6%
2011	266,169	238,461	27,708	10.4%
<u>State</u>				
2015	4,545,083	4,291,650	253,417	5.6%
2014	4,518,715	4,218,423	300,277	6.6%
2013	4,537,800	4,166,000	371,800	8.2%
2012	4,595,500	4,159,300	436,200	9.5%
2011	4,556,200	4,131,800	424,400	9.3%

Source: New Jersey Department of Labor, Office of Research and Planning, Division of Labor Market and Demographic Research, Bureau of Labor Force Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics

Income (as of 2010)

	<u>Township</u>	County	<u>State</u>
Median Household Income	\$43,049	\$59,620	\$69,811
Median Family Income	58,230	73,672	84,904
Per Capita Income	28,168	29,826	34,858

Source: US Bureau of the Census 2010

Population

The following tables summarize population increases and the decreases for the Township, the County, and the State.

	Tow	<u>nship</u>	Cou	<u>nty</u>	Sta	<u>te</u>
		Percent		Percent		Percent
Year	Population	Change	Population	Change	Population	Change
2010	41,255	3.16%	576,567	12.85%	8,791,894	4.49%
2000	39,991	7.16	510,916	17.94	8,414,350	8.85
1990	37,319	61.20	433,203	25.19	7,730,188	4.96
1980	23,151	192.38	346,038	65.99	7,365,001	2.75
1970	7,918	85.35	208,470	92.60	7,168,164	18.15

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Largest Taxpayers

The ten (10) largest taxpayers in the Township and their assessed valuations are listed below:

Taxpayers	2015 Assessed Valuation	% of Total Assessed Valuation
Hovchild Partnership, LLC	\$34,976,300	0.69%
Plainfield Properties, LLC	28,289,800	0.55%
Quaker Malls	17,721,200	0.35%
Arlington Beach Co.	17,531,700	0.34%
Baywick Plaza, LLC	15,000,000	0.29%
Berkeley Healthcare Assoc, LLC	11,500,000	0.23%
NJ Pulverizing Co.	11,500,000	0.23%
Bay Housing Assoc.	8,691,700	0.17%
Millers Camp, Inc.	8,521,400	0.17%
BNJ Realty, LLC	8,000,000	0.16%
Total	<u>\$161,732,100</u>	<u>3.17%</u>

Source: School District Comprehensive Annual Financial Report & Municipal Tax Assessor

Comparison of Tax Levies and Collections

		Current Year	Current Year
<u>Year</u>	<u>Tax Levy</u>	<u>Collection</u>	Percentage of Collection
2015U	\$103,129,564	\$100,540,548	97.49%
2014	99,811,146	96,457,125	96.64%
2013	97,466,281	94,388,858	96.84%
2012	95,340,610	91,663,837	96.14%
2011	93,556,484	90,613,969	96.85%

U: Unaudited

Source: Annual Audit Reports of the Township

Delinquent Taxes and Tax Title Liens

	Amount of Tax	Amount of	Total	% of
Year	Title Liens	Delinquent Tax	Delinquent	Tax Levy
2015U	\$688,971	\$2,108,170	\$2,797,141	2.71%
2014	678,807	3,056,369	3,735,176	3.74%
2013	592,522	2,757,789	3,350,311	3.44%
2012	461,551	3,267,100	3,728,651	3.91%
2011	353,029	2,439,454	2,792,483	2.98%

U: Unaudited

Source: Annual Audit Reports of the Township

Property Acquired by Tax Lien Liquidation

<u>Year</u>	Amount
2015U	\$6,590,980
2014	6,590,980
2013	6,361,398
2012	6,361,398
2011	6,361,398

U: Unaudited

Source: Annual Audit Reports of the Township

Tax Rates per \$100 of Net Valuations Taxable and Allocations

The table below lists the tax rates for the past five (5) years.

		Municipal		Local	Regional	Total
Year	Municipal	Open Space	County	School	School	Taxes
2015	\$0.600	\$0.010	\$0.416	\$0.561	\$0.425	\$2.012
2014	0.600	0.010	0.407	0.555	0.383	1.955
2013	0.557	0.010	0.404	0.554	0.382	1.907
2012	0.523	0.009	0.393	0.553	0.384	1.862
2011	0.503	0.005	0.388	0.550	0.367	1.813

R: Revaluation

Source: Abstract of Ratables and State of New Jersey - Property Taxes

Valuation of Property

	Aggregate Assessed Valuation of	Aggregate True Value of	Ratio of Assessed to	Assessed Value of
<u>Year</u>	Real Property	Real Property	True Value	Personal Property
2015	\$5,097,787,960	\$5,141,490,630	99.15%	\$4,246,138
2014	5,089,815,160	5,085,746,563	100.08	4,196,262
2013	5,091,904,660	5,105,690,023	99.73	5,768,219
2012	5,113,761,960	5,268,660,581	97.06	6,571,500
2011	5,140,748,300	5,578,068,902	92.16	6,397,133

R: Revaluation

Source: Abstract of Ratables and State of New Jersey – Table of Equalized Valuations

Classification of Ratables

The table below lists the comparative assessed valuation for each classification of real property within the Township for the past five (5) years.

<u>Year</u>	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm	Commercial	<u>Industrial</u>	Apartments	<u>Total</u>
2015	\$143,719,200	\$4,580,869,960	\$711,900	\$290,027,400	\$24,462,500	\$57,997,000	\$5,097,787,960
2014	149,897,200	4,565,575,860	711,900	291,170,700	24,462,500	57,997,000	5,089,815,160
2013	127,151,900	4,586,354,860	711,900	294,670,400	24,462,500	58,553,100	5,091,904,660
2012	123,862,500	4,586,855,260	711,900	318,920,400	24,764,900	58,647,000	5,113,761,960
2011	132,153,900	4,599,782,500	711,900	324,561,400	24,742,200	58,796,400	5,140,748,300

R: Revaluation

Source: Abstract of Ratables and State of New Jersey - Property Value Classification

Financial Operations

The following table summarizes the Township's Current Fund budget for the past five (5) fiscal years ending December 31. The following summary should be used in conjunction with the tables in the sourced documents from which it is derived.

Summary of Current Fund Budget					
Anticipated Revenues	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>
Fund Balance	\$1,090,000	\$61,646	\$0	\$1,413,000	\$833,000
Miscellaneous Revenues	9,290,800	10,906,659	13,651,765	8,358,730	10,674,328
Receipts from Delinquent Taxes	2,434,000	2,516,500	3,218,000	2,886,180	3,075,000
Amount to be Raised by Taxes for	ſ				
Support of Municipal Budget	25,917,622	26,781,762	28,397,666	30,557,735	30,611,767
Total Revenue:	\$38,732,422	\$40,266,567	\$45,267,431	\$43,215,645	\$45,194,095
<u>Appropriations</u>					
General Appropriations	\$31,369,496	\$31,327,688	\$33,317,479	\$32,639,167	\$33,690,998
Operations	1,097,539	854,967	1,545,510	1,335,793	1,996,704
Deferred Charges and Statutory					
Expenditures	612,170	1,429,057	1,340,369	1,427,756	1,476,169
Judgments	0	0	0	0	29,855
Capital Improvement Fund	58,000	240,000	320,000	520,000	330,000
Municipal Debt Service	3,757,239	4,083,099	4,148,392	4,152,990	4,219,014
Reserve for Uncollected Taxes	1,837,979	2,331,756	4,595,680	3,139,939	3,451,355
Total Appropriations:	<u>\$38,732,422</u>	\$40,266,567	<u>\$45,267,431</u>	<u>\$43,215,645</u>	\$45,194,095

Source: Annual Adopted Budgets of the Township

Fund Balance

Current Fund

The following table lists the Township's fund balance and the amount utilized in the succeeding year's budget for the Current Fund for the past five (5) fiscal years ending December 31.

<u> Fund Balance - Current Fund</u>					
Balance Utilized in Budget					
Year	<u>12/31</u>	of Succeeding Year			
2015U	\$3,582,772	N/A			
2014	1,753,008	800,000			
2013	2,373,336	1,330,000			
2012	10,145	0			
2011	10,145	61,646			

U: Unaudited

Source: Annual Audit Reports of the Township

Township Indebtedness as of December 31, 2015

General Purpose Debt	
Serial Bonds	\$20,730,000
Bond Anticipation Notes	17,650,905
Bonds and Notes Authorized but Not Issued	1,948,355
Other Bonds, Notes and Loans	<u>2,562,982</u>
Total:	\$42,892,242
Local School District Debt	
Serial Bonds	\$11,665,000
Temporary Notes Issued	0
Bonds and Notes Authorized but Not Issued	<u>0</u>
Total:	\$11,665,000
Regional School District Debt	
Serial Bonds	\$3,994,189
Temporary Notes Issued	0
Bonds and Notes Authorized but Not Issued	0
Total:	\$3,994,189
Self-Liquidating Debt	
Serial Bonds	\$0
Bond Anticipation Notes	0
Bonds and Notes Authorized but Not Issued	0
Other Bonds, Notes and Loans	<u>0</u>
Total:	\$0
TOTAL GROSS DEBT	<u>\$58,551,431</u>
Less: Statutory Deductions	
General Purpose Debt	\$915,675
Local School District Debt	11,665,000
Regional School District Debt	3,994,189
Self-Liquidating Debt	<u>0</u>
Total:	\$16,574,865
TOTAL NET DEBT	<u>\$41,976,567</u>

Source: Annual Debt Statement of the Township

Overlapping Debt (as of December 31, 2015)²

	Related Entity	Township	Township
Name of Related Entity	Debt Outstanding	Percentage	Share
Local School District	\$11,665,000	100.00%	\$11,665,000
Regional School District	3,448,000	68.00%	2,347,761
County	465,165,798	5.49%	25,514,344
Ocean County Utilities Authority	149,823,656	6.51%	9,753,520
Berkeley Township Sewerage Authority	7,541,952	100.00%	7,541,952
Berkeley Township Municipal Utilities Authority	10,621,828	100.00%	10,621,828
Net Indirect Debt			\$67,444,405
Net Direct Debt			41,976,567
Total Net Direct and Indirect Debt			<u>\$109,420,972</u>

Debt Limit

Average Equalized Valuation Basis (2013, 2014, 2015)	\$5,110,975,739
Permitted Debt Limitation (3 1/2%)	178,884,151
Less: Net Debt	41,976,567
Remaining Borrowing Power	<u>\$136,907,584</u>
Percentage of Net Debt to Average Equalized Valuation	0.82%
Gross Debt Per Capita based on 2010 population of 41,255	\$1,419
Net Debt Per Capita based on 2010 population of 41,255	\$1,017

Source: Annual Debt Statement of the Township

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 $^{^2}$ Township percentage of County debt is based on the Township's share of total equalized valuation in the County. The Township's share of utilities authority debt is based on the Township's portion of total flow from each respective authority.

APPENDIX B FINANCIAL INFORMATION OF THE TOWNSHIP

TOWNSHIP OF BERKELEY COUNTY OF OCEAN, NEW JERSEY

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015



680 Hooper Avenue, Bldg B, Suite 201, Toms River, NJ 08753 • Tel: 732.797.1333
618 Stokes Road, Medford, NJ 08055 • Tel: 609.953.0612
912 Highway 33, Suite 2, Freehold, NJ 07728 • Tel: 732.409.0800
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795 Canton Street, Troy, PA 16947 • Tel: 570.297.5090
926 Main Street, Suite 103, Rome, PA 18837 • Tel: 570.297.5090

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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S COMPILATION REPORT

Honorable Mayor and Members of the Township Committee Township of Berkeley County of Ocean Berkeley, New Jersey

We have compiled the accompanying comparative statements of assets, liabilities, reserves and fund balance--regulatory basis of the various funds and account group of the Township of Berkeley, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey as of December 31, 2015, and the related comparative statements of operations and changes in fund balance--regulatory basis for the year then ended, the related statements of revenues--regulatory basis, statement of expenditures--regulatory basis, and the related notes to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2015.

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles and practices prescribed by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Our responsibility is to conduct the compilation in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The objective of a compilation is to assist management in presenting financial information in the form of financial statements without undertaking to obtain or provide any assurance that there are no material modifications that should be made to the financial statements.

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Township prepares its financial statements using accounting practices that demonstrate compliance with regulatory basis of accounting and budget laws of the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, to meet the requirements of the State of New Jersey.

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

The financial statements for the year ending December 31, 2014 were audited by us and we expressed an unmodified opinion on the regulatory basis of accounting in our report dated July 2, 2015, but we have not performed any auditing procedures since that date.

Respectfully submitted,

HOLMAN FRENIA ALLISON, P.C.

Rodney R. Haines

Certified Public Accountant

Registered Municipal Accountant

CR #498

April 26, 2016 Toms River, New Jersey

CURRENT FUND

Exhibit A

Sheet 1 of 2

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES,

RESERVES AND FUND BALANCE - REGULATORY BASIS

DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014

	Ref.	2015	2014
Assets			
Cash	A-4	\$ 6,169,597.51	\$ 5,218,574.72
Cash - Change Fund		3,510.00	3,520.00
		6,173,107.51	5,222,094.72
Due from State of New Jersey (P.L. 1971, Ch. 20)		72,006.14	33,305.77
Federal Emergency Management Receivable		465,233.47	-
		6,710,347.12	5,255,400.49
Receivables and Other Assets with Full Reserves:			
Delinquent Property Taxes Receivable	A-5	2,108,170.11	3,056,369.34
Tax Title Liens Receivable	A-6	688,971.36	678,806.79
Property Acquired for Taxes		6,590,979.58	6,361,397.58
Revenue Accounts Receivable	A-7	14,298.87	16,633.87
Due From Municipal Utility Authority		2,333.64	2,339.36
Interfunds:			
Trust Other Fund	A-15	27,756.01	42,744.70
Animal Control Trust Fund	A-15	510.56	1,473.38
Payroll	A-15	9,394.02	13,260.14
Grant Fund	A-16	263,640.74	100,287.21
		9,706,054.89	10,273,312.37
Deferred Charges:			
Special Emergency Authorizations (40A:4-55)	A-8	3,116,403.43	4,525,665.77
		3,116,403.43	4,525,665.77
		19,532,805.44	20,054,378.63
Grant Fund			
Grants Receivable	A-17	1,259,295.77	1,112,186.31
		\$ 20,792,101.21	\$ 21,166,564.94

CURRENT FUND

Exhibit A

Sheet 2 of 2

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES,

RESERVES AND FUND BALANCE - REGULATORY BASIS

DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014

	Ref.	2015	2014
Liabilities, Reserves and Fund Balance			
Appropriation Reserves	A-3,9	\$ 1,280,198.41	\$ 613,922.72
Reserve for Encumbrances	A-3,9	483,934.98	249,420.97
Special Emergency Note Payable	A-4	2,400,000.00	3,600,000.00
Prepaid Taxes	A-4	1,232,354.57	1,097,011.99
Due to Municipal Utility Authorities			237.21
Sales Tax Payable		1,830.27	1,151.38
Reserve for Garden State Trust Fund	A-4	42,590.00	42,590.00
Reserve for Police Found Money		1,816.28	1,816.28
Accounts Payable		3,382.05	5,573.93
County Taxes Payable	A-12	98,618.31	50,804.21
Tax Overpayments		48,852.17	266,241.91
Reserve for Contractually Required Severance	A-14	50,000.40	277,906.91
Reserve for Revaluation Program	A-14	53,754.35	53,754.35
Reserve for Storm Damage	A-14	546,646.70	1,767,626.90
-		6,243,978.49	8,028,058.76
Reserve for Receivables and Other Assets		9,706,054.89	10,273,312.37
Fund Balance	A-1	3,582,772.06	1,753,007.50
		19,532,805.44	20,054,378.63
Grant Fund			
Interfund - Current Fund	A-16	263,640.74	100,287.21
Reserve for Encumbrances	A-18	129,062.91	21,379.92
Appropriated Reserves	A-18	860,535.31	990,519.18
Unappropriated Reserves	A-19	6,056.81	
		1,259,295.77	1,112,186.31
		\$ 20,792,101.21	\$ 21,166,564.94

There were deferred school taxes on December 31, 2015 and 2014 of \$23,699,058 and \$22,511057 respectively (Exhibits A-10 and A-11).

CURRENT FUND

Exhibit A-1

Sheet 1 of 2

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND

CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE - REGULATORY BASIS

	Ref.	Year 2015	Year 2014
Revenue and Other Income Realized			
Fund Balance Utilized	A-2	\$ 800,000.00	\$ 1,330,000.00
Fund Balance Utilized with Prior Consent of			
Director of Local Government Services	A-2	33,000.00	83,000.00
Miscellaneous Revenue Anticipated	A-2	10,755,219.60	8,890,358.07
Receipts from Delinquent Taxes	A-2	3,042,460.74	2,941,259.75
Receipts from Current Taxes	A-2	100,540,548.37	96,457,124.82
Non-Budget Revenues	A-2	241,676.04	234,632.50
Other Credits to Income:			
Unexpended Balance of Appropriation Reserves	A-9	233,002.21	201,850.81
Note Sale Premiums	A-4		51,665.00
Accounts Payable Cancelled		1,271.60	11,902.49
Animal Control Trust Fund - Statutory Excess		510.56	1,473.38
Interfunds Returned			99,330.73
Reserve for Miscellaneous Accounts Receivable Li	iquidated	5.72	
Prior Year Cancelled Checks	•	8,134.89	
Grant Fund Net Cancellation of Balances			1,014.64
Total Income		115,655,829.73	110,303,612.19
Expenditures Budget Appropriations within Caps: Operations: Salaries and Wages		15,078,991.88	14,833,462.47
Other Expenses		14,814,268.78	14,322,172.32
Deferred Charges and Statutory Expenditures		3,850,643.71	3,712,061.62
Budget Appropriations excluded from Caps:		3,030,043.71	3,712,001.02
Operations:			
Salaries and Wages		733,243.60	295,121.80
Other Expenses		1,317,144.17	1,730,980.13
Capital Improvements		330,000.00	520,000.00
Municipal Debt Service		4,219,014.12	3,383,046.10
Deferred Charges		1,476,168.58	1,427,755.71
Judgments		29,855.37	1,427,733.71
Judgments	A-3	41,849,330.21	40,224,600.15
Prior Year Senior Citizen Deductions Disallowed	11 5	1,000.00	133,018.72
Local District School Taxes	A-10	28,470,530.00	28,459,405.00
Regional School Taxes	A-11	20,633,597.29	19,518,100.88
County Taxes	A-12	21,290,412.23	20,785,032.50
Local Open Space Tax	A-13	512,579.12	510,650.13
Reserve for Miscellaneous Accounts Receivable	11-13	312,377.12	2,339.36
Grant Fund Net Cancellation of Balances		11,407.95	2,337.30
Interfund Loans Advanced		143,535.90	
Refunds	A-4	173,333.70	
Prior Year Tax Appeals	1 1 T	147,578.71	119,820.31
Total Expenditures		113,059,971.41	109,752,967.05
Total Exponditures		113,037,7/1.71	107,132,701.03

CURRENT FUND

Exhibit A-1

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND

Sheet 2 of 2

CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE - REGULATORY BASIS

	Ref.		Year 2015		Year 2014
Excess/(Deficit) in Revenue		\$	2,595,858.32	\$	550,645.14
Adjustments to Income Before Fund Balance:					
Expenditures Included Above Which are by Statute Deferred Charges to Budgets of					
Succeeding Years	A-3		66,906.24		242,026.80
Statutory Excess to Fund Balance		_	2,662,764.56	_	792,671.94
		_		_	
Fund Balance January 1	A	\$ _	1,753,007.50	\$ <u>_</u>	2,373,335.56
Decreased by:			4,415,772.06		3,166,007.50
Utilization as Anticipated Revenue	A-1,2		833,000.00		1,413,000.00
r	,	_		_	, -,
Fund Balance December 31	A	\$_	3,582,772.06	\$_	1,753,007.50

Exhibit A-2	Sheet 1 of 4		Excess or (Deficit)	\$ (124.00) (586.00) 59,013.77 13,405.22 (13,218.15) (7,536.84) 6,577.00 (18,287.36) - 13,287.88 18,000.00 (5,903.70) 6,749.48 (29,641.15)
			Realized 1,330,000.00 83,000.00 1,413,000.00	\$ 45,876.00 4,189.00 337,613.77 233,405.22 535,281.85 5,963.16 89,577.00 626,712.64 202,625.34 26,287.88 25,500.00 4,213,875.00 42,590.00 111,749,48 26,500.00 1107,386.37 15,009.29 33,638.00 4,000.00 4,000.00
CURRENT FUND	STATEMENT OF REVENUES - REGULATORY BASIS	FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014	Anticipated Budget \$ 1,330,000.00 83,000.00 1,413,000.00	\$ 46,000.00 278,600.00 278,600.00 548,500.00 13,500.00 83,000.00 645,000.00 7,500.00 4,213,875.00 42,55.00 105,000.00 26,500.00 26,500.00 26,500.00 107,386.37 115,009.29 33,638.00 4,000.00 4,000.00 4,000.00 26,500.00 4,000.00 4,000.00 4,000.00 4,000.00 4,000.00 4,000.00 4,000.00
	STATE	FO	Fund Balance Anticipated Fund Balance Anticipated with Prior Consent of the Director of Local Government Services	Miscellaneous Revenues Licenses: Alcoholic Beverages Other Fees and Permits Fines and Costs: Municipal Court Interest and Costs on Taxes Interest on Investments and Deposits Beach Admission Fees Municipal Golf Course Water and Cable Franchise Fees Hotel and Motel Occupancy Tax Central Regional Board of Education - Trash State Aid: Energy Receipts Tax Garden State Trust Fund Special Items of Revenue: Interlocal Services Agreements: Animal Control Services Berkeley Board of Education Fuel Facilities Fire Protection Public and Private Programs: Clean Communities Program Municipal Alliance on Alchohol and Drug Abuse Division of Highway Safety-Click-It or Ticket NJ Division of Highway Safety

See Independent Accountant's Compilation Report and Notes to Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF REVENUES - REGULATORY BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014 CURRENT FUND

Sheet 2 of 4 Exhibit A-2

Special Items of Revenue (Continued): Public and Private Programs (Continued): Body Armor Fund Department of Transportation-Various Road Projects Ocean County Municipal Recycling Grant State of NLDGA-Poet Sandy Planning Assistance Grant	**Ref. Section 1.00	Realized \$ 8,605.72 200,000.00 7,213.00	Excess or (Deficit)
State of NJ-DCA-Post Sandy Planning Assistance Grant State of NJ-Dept. of Law & Public Safety-Energy Allocation Initiative NJDEP Mini Grant-Cedar Creek Weir Fish Passage Restoration Project Drive Sober or Get Pulled Over Grant 2014 Drive Sober Or Get Pulled Over Year End Holiday Grant 2014 Body Armor Fund Bureau of Justice Assistance-Bulletproof Vest Partnership Program Grant CDBG- Parking Facilities Volunteer Community Center	277,000.00 26,000.00 215,400.00 16,000.00 5,000.00 31,174.85 7,500.00 6,826.35 13,631.62	277,000.00 26,000.00 215,400.00 16,000.00 5,000.00 31,174.85 7,500.00 6,826.35 13,631.62	
State of NJ-Department of Law & Public Satety-EMMA Grant er Special Items: FEMA Reimbursement - Hurricane Sandy Event Health Care Coverage - Employee Percentage Sale of Fixed Assets Ocean County Recycling Revenue Sharing Program Refuge Revenue Sharing Act Capital Fund Reserve for Cash Grant Proceeds Senior/Veteran Administration Fee Surplus from the Berkeley Township Municipal Utility Authority Surplus from the Berkeley Township Sewer Authority Uniform Fire Safety Act	5,000.00 72,722.08 227,000.00 46,750.00 22,996.43 948.00 110,869.44 197,468.00 36,000.00 81,786.00 410,000.00	22,722.08 267,260.18 47,136.54 45,247.22 948.00 110,869.44 35,345.58 81,786.00 410,000.00 27,235.34	(50,000.00) 40,260.18 386.54 22,250.79 (197,468.00) (654.42)
unicipal Budget	9,035,541.93 2,886,180.00 13,334,721.93 30,557,734.84 43,892,456.77	8,890,358.07 2,941,259.75 13,244,617.82 30,532,416.52 43,777,034.34 234,632.50 \$ 44,011,666.84	(145,183.86) 55,079.75 (90,104.11) (25,318.32) (115,422.43) 234,632.50 \$ 119,210.07

See Independent Accountant's Compilation Report and Notes to Financial Statements

CURRENT FUND

Exhibit A-2

Sheet 3 of 4

STATEMENT OF REVENUES - REGULATORY BASIS

	Ref.	
Analysis of Realized Revenues		
Allocation of Current Tax Collections:		
Revenue from Collections	A-1,5	\$ 100,540,548.37
Allocated to:		
School, County Taxes and Municipal Open Space	A-10,11,12,13	72,095,119.35
Balance for Support of Municipal Budget		
Appropriations		28,445,429.02
Add: Appropriation "Reserve for Uncollected		
Taxes"	A-3	3,451,355.10
Amount for Support of Municipal Budget		
Appropriations	A-2	\$ 31,896,784.12
Receipts from Delinquent Taxes:		
Delinquent Tax Collections	A-5	\$ 2,948,668.62
Tax Title Lien Collections	A-6	93,792.12
	A 2	¢ 2.042.460.74
	A-2	\$ 3,042,460.74

TOWNSHIP OF BARNEGAT - COUNTY OF OCEAN

CURRENT FUND	Exhibit A-2
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STATEMENT OF REVENUES - STATUTORY BASIS Sheet 4 of 4

Ref.

Analysis of Non-Budget Revenue		
Accident Insurance Reimbursements	\$	39,374.50
2012 Recycling Tonnage Grant		52,626.00
Recycling Fees		4,923.00
Refund of Prior Year Expenses	1	08,922.64
Sale of Land		3,600.00
Housing Authority-PILOT		6,754.00
Debris Removal		13,124.60
Miscellaneous Other		5,307.76
	er c	24 622 50
	\$2	234,632.50

CURRENT FUND

Exhibit A-3
Sheet 1 of 8

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - REGULATORY BASIS

65.00 846.64 420.95 7.06 58.78 189.84 178.83 11,488.89 11,824.73 572.65 2,937.63 ,577.20 17,274.32 1,551.00 7,976.37 3,448.42 6,745.35 Reserved Expended S 79,476.22 32,929.65 223,719.10 41,427.35 45,669.37 7,610.88 8,499.92 2,160.16 56,153.36 4,771.17 89,263.05 24,397.80 89.796,682 27,264.43 66,906.24 50,149.00 259,000.11 59,023.63 215,617.58 17,081.94 Charged Paid or S 79,535.00 39,675.00 235,543.83 42,000.00 89,684.00 270,489.00 48,607.00 7,675.88 8,500.00 57,000.00 25,975.00 307,242.00 66,906.24 67,000.00 219,066.00 2,350.00 4,950.00 28,000.00 51,700.00 17,089.00 **Budget After** Modification Appropriated S 77,835.00 39,675.00 76,835.00 4,000.00 48,607.00 6,275.00 60,418.00 58,000.00 192,684.00 25,975.00 287,042.00 25,000.00 310,489.00 67,000.00 231,166.00 2,350.00 4,000.00 66,906.24 54,000.00 15,725.00 Budget S Contractually Required Severance Liabilities Revenue Administration (Tax Collection) **OPERATIONS WITHIN CAPS** General Government Functions Tax Assessment Administration Division of Central Services Financial Administration General Administration Salaries and Wages Office of the Mayor Other Expenses Human Resources Township Council Municipal Clerk Audit Services

CURRENT FUND

Sheet 2 of 8

Exhibit A-3

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - REGULATORY BASIS

	Appr	Appropriated			Exp	Expended	þ
	Budget	Bndg Mod	Budget After Modification		Paid or Charged		Reserved
Legal Services	0				0	ļ	
Other Expenses	\$ 400,000.00	\$	500,222.93	S	458,507.32	S	41,715.61
Engineering Services	000000				105 001 05		30 000 40
Uner Expenses From min Davidonmant Agangias	700,000.00		200,000.00		105,051.55		34,308.03
Economic Development Ageneres Salaries and Wages	1.000.00		600.00		400.00		200.00
Other Expenses	1,000.00		200.00		90.00		110.00
Senior Citizens Advisory Committee							
Salaries and Wages	500.00		500.00		300.00		200.00
Veterans Advisory Council							
Salaries and Wages	200.00						
Waterways Advisory Committee			000		0000		
Salaries and Wages	400.00		400.00		400.00		
Oulet Expenses Minicipal Court:	00.000		900.00		900.00		
Salaries and Wages	217.784.00		224.884.00		222.586.03		2,297,97
Other Expenses	7,270.00		10.520.00		10,516.29		3.71
Public Defender (P.L. 1997, c256)							
Other Expenses	35,000.00		35,885.94		27,135.96		8,749.98
Land Use Administration							
Planning Board / Director of Planning							
Other Expenses	100,000.00		124,000.00		117,696.94		6,303.06
Planning Board							
Salaries and Wages	13,610.00		15,396.00		14,853.33		542.67
Other Expenses	60,250.00		72,750.00		71,660.05		1,089.95
Division of Zoning	1		0				6
Salaries and Wages	56,776.00		55,891.00		54,632.99		1,258.01
Other Expenses	1,110.00		5,210.00		952.33		4,257.67
Zoning Board of Adjustment							
Salaries and Wages	13,610.00		12,430.00		11,885.59		544.41
Other Expenses	22,100.00		35,750.00		29,740.01		6,009.99
Insurances							
General Liability	1,300,000.00	1	1,322,836.01		1,256,694.26		66,141.75
Workers Compensation	400,000.00		284,000.00		232,155.04		51,844.96
Employee Group Insurance	6,547,387.00	9	6,457,387.00		6,409,008.02		48,378.98
Unemployment Insurance The ecommencial Notes to Eineneiel Statements are an interm	25,000.00		25,000.00		21,694.65		3,305.35

CURRENT FUND

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - REGULATORY BASIS

Sheet 3 of 8

Exhibit A-3

		App	Appropriated	ted		Exp	Expended	1
		Budget		Budget After Modification		Paid or Charged		Reserved
Public Safety Functions	1	0				0		
Salaries and Wages	S	8,352,369.00	S	8.352,369.00	S	7,999,380.88	\$	352,988.12
Other Expenses		408,000.00		408,000.00		369,400.17		38,599.83
Emergency Management								
Salaries and Wages		10,000.00		10,000.00				10,000.00
Other Expenses		18,050.00		18,050.00		6,456.44		11,593.56
Aid to Volunteer Fire Companies								
Salaries and Wages		15,002.00		15,002.00		15,002.00		
Other Expenses		211,000.00		211,000.00		209,809.96		1,190.04
First Aid Contribution								
Other Expenses		125,000.00		125,000.00		125,000.00		
Fire Department								
Salaries and Wages		112,995.99		116,895.99		116,768.79		127.20
Other Expenses		4,250.00		5,250.00		4,339.01		910.99
Uniform Fire Safety Act (P.L. 1983, Ch. 383):								
Salaries and Wages		29,317.01		29,317.01		29,317.01		
Municipal Prosecutor:								
Other Expenses		45,000.00		52,000.00		47,867.50		4,132.50
Public Works Functions								
Streets and Roads Maintenance:								
Salaries and Wages		391,457.69		376,457.69		354,983.53		21,474.16
Other Expenses		241,250.00		249,250.00		238,691.51		10,558.49
Contractual		375,000.00		375,000.00		375,000.00		
Other Public Works Functions/Signs, Maintenance								
Salaries and Wages		129,617.00		129,617.00		126,335.89		3,281.11
Other Expenses		20,000.00		23,000.00		20,229.34		2,770.66
Other Public Works Functions/ Building Demolition		0000		0000				000
Other Expenses		10,000.00		1,000.00				1,000.00

CURRENT FUND

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - REGULATORY BASIS

Sheet 4 of 8

Exhibit A-3

	Apr	Appropriated			Expended	
	Budget	Budget After Modification		Paid or Charged	R	Reserved
Sanitation/Solid Waste Collection:))		
Salaries and Wages	\$ 1,741,549.00	\$ 1,889,549.00	\$	1,839,828.64	↔	49,720.36
Other Expenses	173,000.00	186,000.00	_	183,933.49		2,066.51
Solid Waste Collection/Recycling						
Salaries and Wages	349,287.00	390,287.00		381,172.67		9,114.33
Other Expenses	18,450.00	24,950.00		20,336.53		4,613.47
Buildings and Grounds:						
Salaries and Wages	169,059.00	174,759.00		160,733.42		14,025.58
Other Expenses	48,450.00	51,450.00		48,209.88		3,240.12
Equipment Maintenance						
Salaries and Wages	366,689.00	366,689.00	_	359,830.89		6,858.11
Other Expenses	37,500.00	33,500.00	_	29,079.07		4,420.93
Health and Human Services						
Environmental Health Services						
Other Expenses	500.00	800.00		700.00		100.00
Animal Control Services						
Salaries and Wages	110,649.00	109,849.00		106,531.85		3,317.15
Other Expenses	1,600.00	1,900.00	_	1,422.29		477.71
Contribution - Providence House (N.J.S.A. 40:23-8.17)	930.00	930.00	_	930.00		
Contribution - Community Services Inc. (N.J.S.A. 40:48-9.4)	930.00	930:00		930.00		
Parks and Recreation						
Recreation Services and Programs						
Salaries and Wages	446,996.00	473,496.00	_	467,940.17		5,555.83
Other Expenses	40,600.00	75,600.00	_	73,705.82		1,894.18
Recreation Services and Programs/Golf Course						
Salaries and Wages	501,733.00	541,733.00		536,374.99		5,358.01
Other Expenses	100,000.00	100,500.00		97,540.87		2,959.13
Maintenance of Parks Salaries and Wages	129 361 00	110 611 00		103 420 78		7 190 22
Other Expenses	74,200.00	71,700.00		70,016.43		1,683.57

CURRENT FUND

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - REGULATORY BASIS

Sheet 5 of 8

Exhibit A-3

		Appı	Appropriated	þ		Exp	Expended
		Budget		Budget After Modification		Paid or Charged	Reserved
Beach and Boardwalk Operations Salaries and Wages	≶	90,000.00	↔	95,282.36	↔	95,282.36	<i>S</i>
Other Expenses Utilities and Bulk Purchases		10,200.00		8,499.79		8,474.96	24.83
Other Expenses		702,500.00		732,500.00		700,048.21	32,451.79
Street Lighting Other Expenses		500,000.00		495,000.00		421,206.86	73,793.14
Oasoline Other Expenses		900,000,006		527,925.99		466,274.93	61,651.06
Landfill/Solid Waste Disposal Costs Other Expenses/Tipping Code Enforcement and Administration	1	1,600,000.00		1,600,000.00		1,593,964.77	6,035.23
Other Code Enforcement Functions: Salaries and Wages Other Expenses		164,735.00		171,310.00		168,567.00	2,743.00
Total Operations within Caps Contingent		29,939,655.93		29,891,260.66		28,787,034.53	1,104,226.13
Total Operations within Caps including Contingent Detail:		29,941,655.93		29,893,260.66		28,787,034.53	1,106,226.13
Salaries and Wages Other Expenses	115	14,858,072.69 15,083,583.24		15,078,991.88 14,814,268.78		14,533,895.20 14,253,139.33	545,096.68 561,129.45

CURRENT FUND

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - REGULATORY BASIS

Sheet 6 of 8

Exhibit A-3

		Appropriated Budget After	Expended Paid or	
Statutory Expenditures	Budget	Modification	Charged	Reserved
Contribution to: Social Security System Police and Firemen's Retirement System of NJ	1,181,555.00	1,203,455.00 1,742,213.67	1,195,328.38	8,126.62
Defined Contribution Retirement Program Public Employee Retirement System	1,600.00	1,600.00	903 375 04	1,600.00
Total Appropriations within Caps	3,816,248.44	33,743,904.37	32,627,951.62	9,726.62
OPERATIONS EXCLUDED FROM CAPS Incurance (N.1.S. A. 40.4.4.45.3.001)				
Employee Group Health Insurance Lenoth of Service A words Program (N I A C 5:30-14.75)	202,613.00	202,613.00	202,613.00	
Other Expenses Stormwater and Water Pollution (N.J. A. A. A. A. A. S. 2001)	210,000.00	210,000.00	206,383.00	3,617.00
Salaries and Wages Other Expenses	181,644.00 60,000.00	195,644.00 60,000.00	189,495.36 59,703.62	6,148.64 296.38
Other Expenses	63,709.32	63,709.32	61,514.42	2,194.90
Interlocal Municipal Service Agreements Ocean County Social Services - Relocation Expenses Other Expenses	00 005 6	0 500 00		00 000 6
Fire Protection - South Toms River Other Expenses	26,500.00	26,500.00	26,500.00	
Animal Control - Pine Beach, South Seaside Park, Ocean Gate Salaries and Wages Dealed Reference Front	18,000.00	18,000.00	18,000.00	
Derkeley Board of Education - Fuel Other Expenses	100,000.00	100,000.00	75,172.95	24,827.05
Central Regional Board of Education - Fuer Other Expenses	200,000.00	200,000.00	122,468.55	77,531.45
Salaries and Wages Other Expenses	383,016.00 44,150.00	383,016.00 44,150.00	336,441.80 43,593.96	46,574.20 556.04

CURRENT FUND

Sheet 7 of 8

Exhibit A-3

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - REGULATORY BASIS

Reserved Expended 22,074.10 235.73 0,194.28 7,683.87 00,000,00 30,593.07 3,600.00 2,000.00 8,000.00 5,000.00 5,000.00 7,213.00 30,708.00 4,000.00 8,409.50 11,563.90 63,500.00 10,926.00 2,114.00 83,976.00 3,264.00 Charged Paid or S 235.73 7,213.00 22,074.10 83,976.00 10,194.28 7,683.87 00,000,00 30,593.07 3,600.00 2,000.00 8,000.00 5,000.00 5,000.00 30,708.00 8,409.50 11,563.90 63,500.00 10,926.00 2,114.00 14,000.00 3,264.00 **Budget After** Modification Appropriated S 7,213.00 235.73 0,194.28 00,000,00 3,600.00 2,000.00 8,000.00 5,000.00 5,000.00 8,409.50 22,074.10 110,926.00 83,976.00 7,683.87 30,593.07 30,708.00 4,000.00 11,563.90 63,500.00 2,114.00 3,264.00 Budget S Municipal Alliance Grant - Municipal Share (Fiscal Year) Public and Private Programs Offset by Revenues Drive Sober or Get Pulled Over 2015 Holiday Grant Alcohol Education Rehab & Enforcement Fund **Bullet Proof Vest Partnership Program Grant** 2014 Municipal Recycling Grant Program Hazardous Discharge Site Remediation Fund Municipal Alliance Grant - Municipal Share Drive Sober or Get Pulled Over 2015 Hazard Mitigation Grant Program Hazard Mitigation Grant Program Hazard Mitigation Grant Program Homeland Security - 2015 Clean Communities Grant Salaries and Wages Salaries and Wages Salaries and Wages COPS in Crosswalks Other Expenses Other Expenses **3ody Armor Fund** Federal Share Federal Share Click It or Ticket Federal Share COPS in Shops Local Share Local Share

CURRENT FUND

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - REGULATORY BASIS

Sheet 8 of 8

Exhibit A-3

	Appr	Appropriated	Exp	Expended
NJEDA Public Entity Grant Program Ocean County Tourism Grant - 2015	Budget \$ 12,500.00 1,000.00	ldget A lodificat 12,	Paid or Charged \$ 12,500.00 1,000.00	Reserved
Ocean County Lourism Grant Total Operations excluded from Caps	2,036,387.77	2,050,387.77	1,886,142.11	164,245.66
Detail: Salaries and Wages Other Expenses	719,243.60 1,317,144.17	733,243.60	678,020.76 1,208,121.35	55,222.84 109,022.82
CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS EXCLUDED FROM CAPS Capital Improvement Fund Total Capital Improvements excluded from Caps	330,000.00	330,000.00	330,000.00	
MUNICIPAL DEBT SERVICE EXCLUDED FROM CAPS Payment of Bond Principal Interest on Bonds Interest on Notes	3,213,000.00 667,897.08 197,239.50	3,213,000.00 667,897.08 197,239.50	3,213,000.00 667,897.08 197,239.50	
LOBIN Loan Repayments for Principal and Interest Total Municipal Debt Service excluded from Caps	140,877.54 4,219,014.12	140,877.54 4,219,014.12	140,877.54 4,219,014.12	
DEFERRED CHARGES EXCLUDED FROM CAPS Special Emergency Authorizations - 5 Years (N.J.S. 40A:4-55) Special Emergency Authorizations - From 2011 Special Emergency Authorizations - From 2012 Special Emergency Authorizations - From 2013 Special Emergency Authorizations - From 2014 Total Deferred Charges excluded from Caps Judgments Total General Appropriations excluded from Caps	1,200,000.00 87,034.41 51,339.10 89,389.71 48,405.36 1,476,168.58 29,855.37 8,091,425.84	1,200,000.00 87,034.41 51,339.10 89,389.71 48,405.36 1,476,168.58 29,855.37 8,105,425.84	1,200,000.00 87,034.41 51,339.10 89,389.71 48,405.36 1,476,168.58 29,855.37 7,941,180.18	164,245.66
Subtotal General Appropriations Reserve for Uncollected Taxes	41,849,330.21 3,451,355.10	41,849,330.21 3,451,355.10	40,569,131.80 3,451,355.10	1,280,198.41
Total General Appropriations Ref.	\$ 45,300,685.31	\$ 45,300,685.31 A-1	\$ 44,020,486.90	\$ 1,280,198.41 A

OTHER TRUST FUND

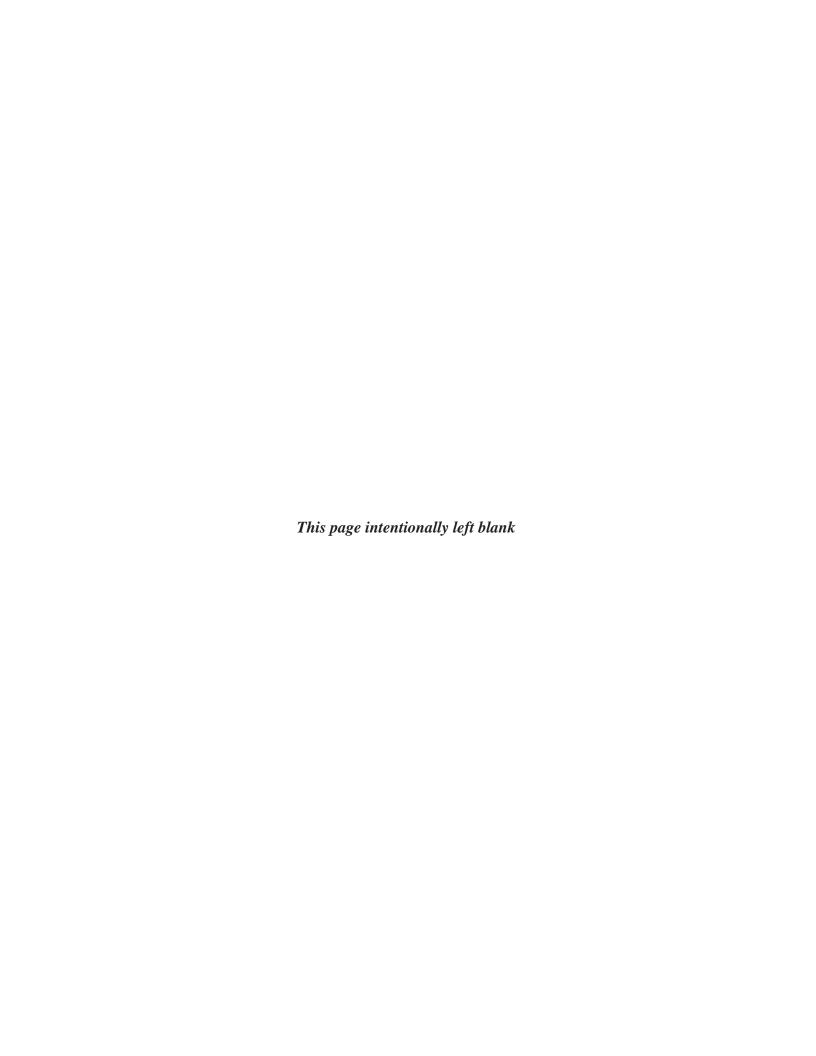
Exhibit B

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES,

RESERVES AND FUND BALANCE - REGULATORY BASIS

DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014

	Ref.	2015	2014
Assets Animal Control Trust Fund Cash	B-1	\$72,672.25	\$74,491.98_
Other Trust Fund Cash Length of Service Awards Program Fund		7,887,262.88	7,494,191.27
(LOSAP) - Unaudited: Funds Held by Trustee	B-7		1,725,024.56
		\$ 7,959,935.13	\$ 9,293,707.81
<u>Liabilities and Reserves</u> Animal Control Trust Fund			
Reserve for Animal Control Trust Fund	B-2 B-3	\$ 72,064.49 97.20	\$ 73,018.60
Due to State of New Jersey Interfund - Current Fund	B-3 B-2, A	510.56 72,672.25	1,473.38 74,491.98
Other Trust Fund			
Interfunds:	D 4	27.75 (01	12 7 4 4 7 0
Current Fund Payroll Fund	B-4 B-4	27,756.01 64,254.50	42,744.70
Due to State of New Jersey	B-1	785.00	675.00
Reserve for:	D 7	7.020.177.04	6 670 007 56
Miscellaneous Reserves Open Space	B-5 B-6	7,020,177.84 774,289.53	6,678,907.56 771,864.01
Open space	D- 0	7,887,262.88	7,494,191.27
Length of Service Awards Program Fund (LOSAP) - Unaudited:		7,007,202.00	7,171,171,27
Funds Held by Trustee	B-7		1,725,024.56
		\$ 7,959,935.13	\$ 9,293,707.81



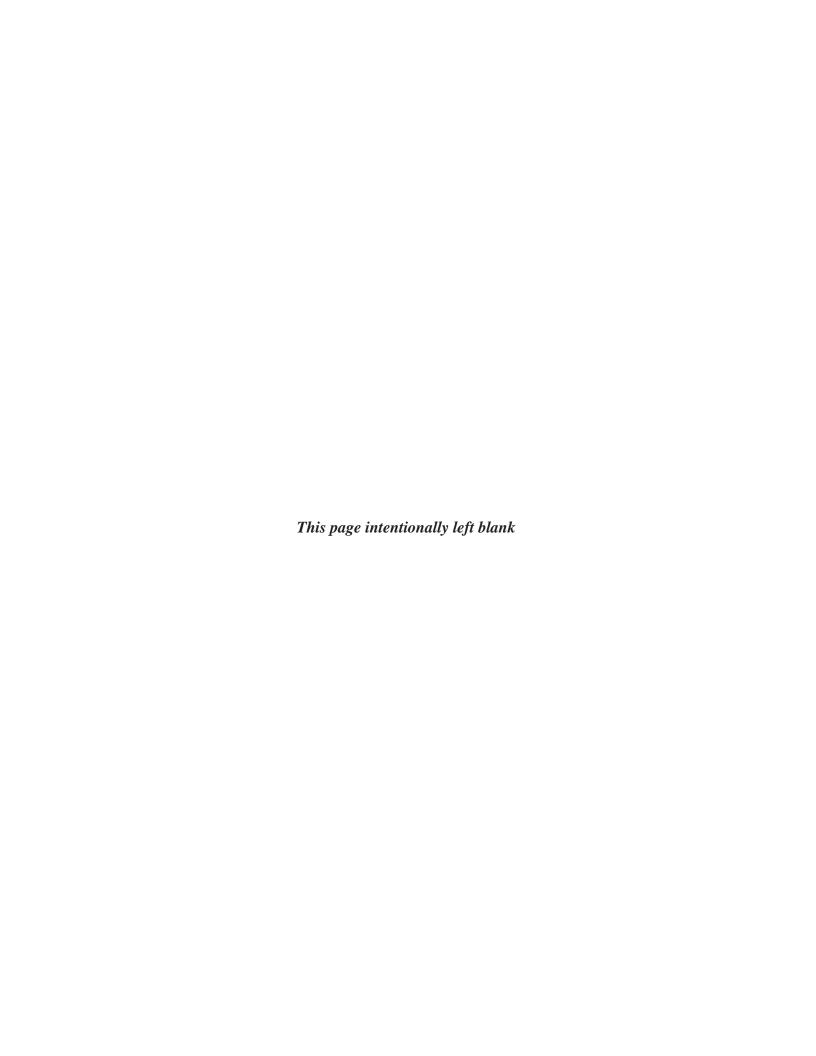
GENERAL CAPITAL FUND

Exhibit C

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES, RESERVES AND FUND BALANCE - REGULATORY BASIS DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014

	Ref.	2015	2014
<u>Assets</u>			
Cash	C-1	\$ 5,795,838.07	\$ 4,995,609.85
Deferred Charges to Future Taxation: Funded Unfunded Grants Receivable	C-3 C-4 C-6	23,292,981.90 19,599,260.00 533,500.42	26,564,719.77 13,358,282.50 668,500.42
		\$ 49,221,580.39	\$ 45,587,112.54
Liabilities, Reserves and Fund Balance			
Capital Improvement Fund	C-5	\$ 21,283.97	\$ 19,756.47
Reserve for Debt Service	C-1	64,966.44	70,629.00
Improvement Authorizations:			
Funded	C-7	286,228.48	320,904.91
Unfunded	C-7	3,533,597.63	3,827,840.73
Reserve for Encumbrances	C-7	4,371,616.97	3,373,333.66
Bond Anticipation Notes	C-11	17,650,905.00	11,409,928.00
Environmental Infrastructure Trust Fund Loans	C-8	1,838,131.72	2,021,155.46
Serial Bonds	C-9	20,730,000.00	23,737,000.00
Green Trust Loan Payable	C-10	724,850.18	806,564.31
		\$ 49,221,580.39	\$ 45,587,112.54

There were bonds and notes authorized but not issued on December 31, 2015 of \$1,948,355.



PAYROLL FUND

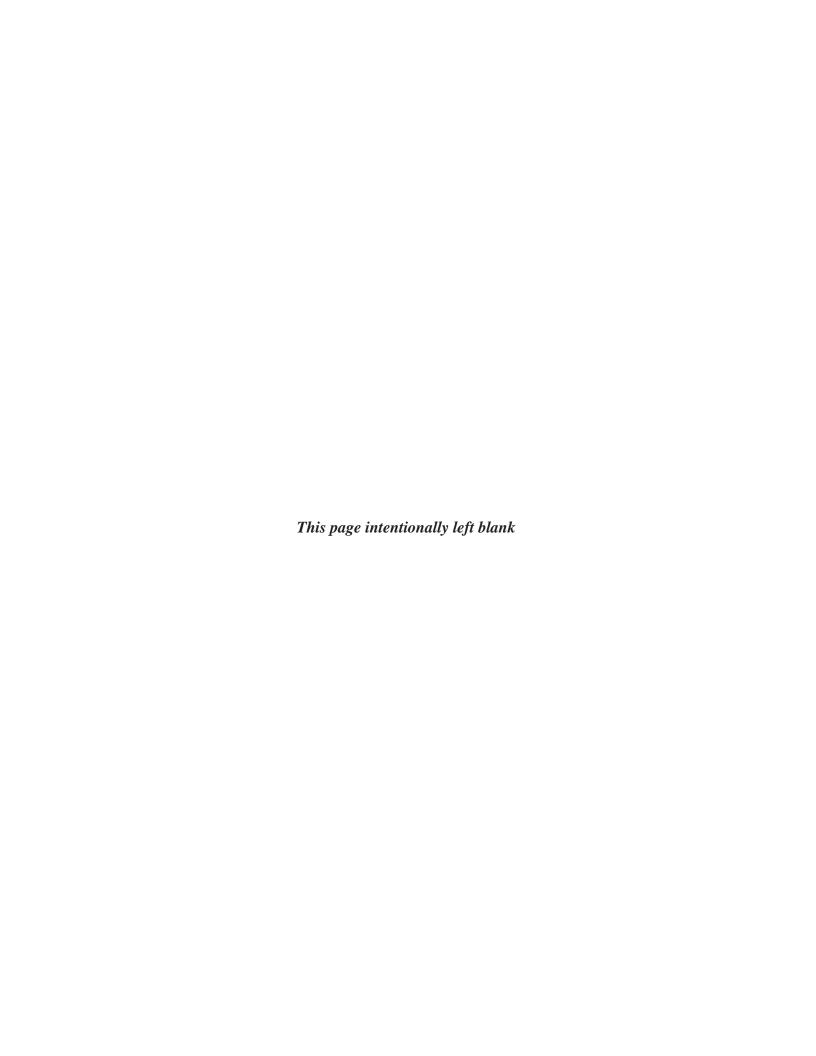
Exhibit G

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

REGULATORY BASIS

DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014

Aggeta	2015	2014
Assets Cash Interfund Receivable - Outside Employment	\$ 116,159.96 64,547.80	\$ 155,714.83
	\$ <u>180,707.76</u>	\$ 155,714.83
<u>Liabilities</u> Interfund Payable - Current Fund Interfund Payable - Special Trust Payroll Deductions Payable	\$ 9,394.02 293.30 171,020.44	\$ 13,260.14
	\$_180,707.76	\$ 155,714.83



GENERAL FIXED ASSETS ACCOUNT GROUP

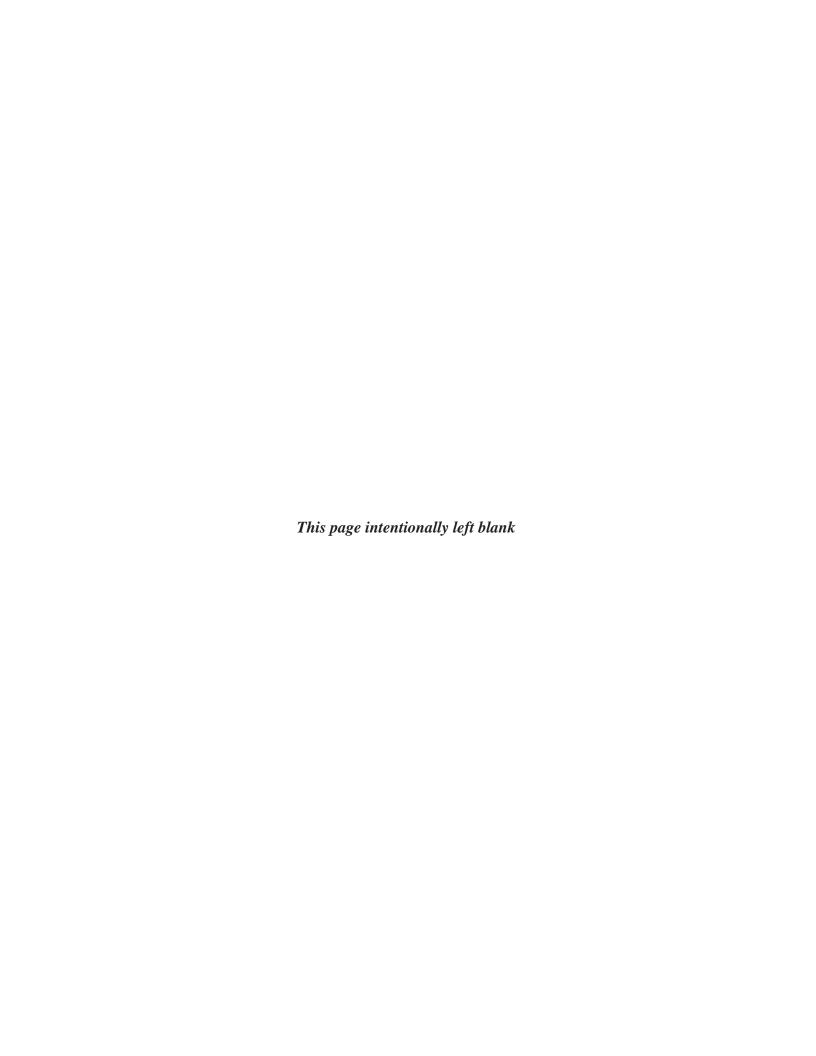
Exhibit H

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

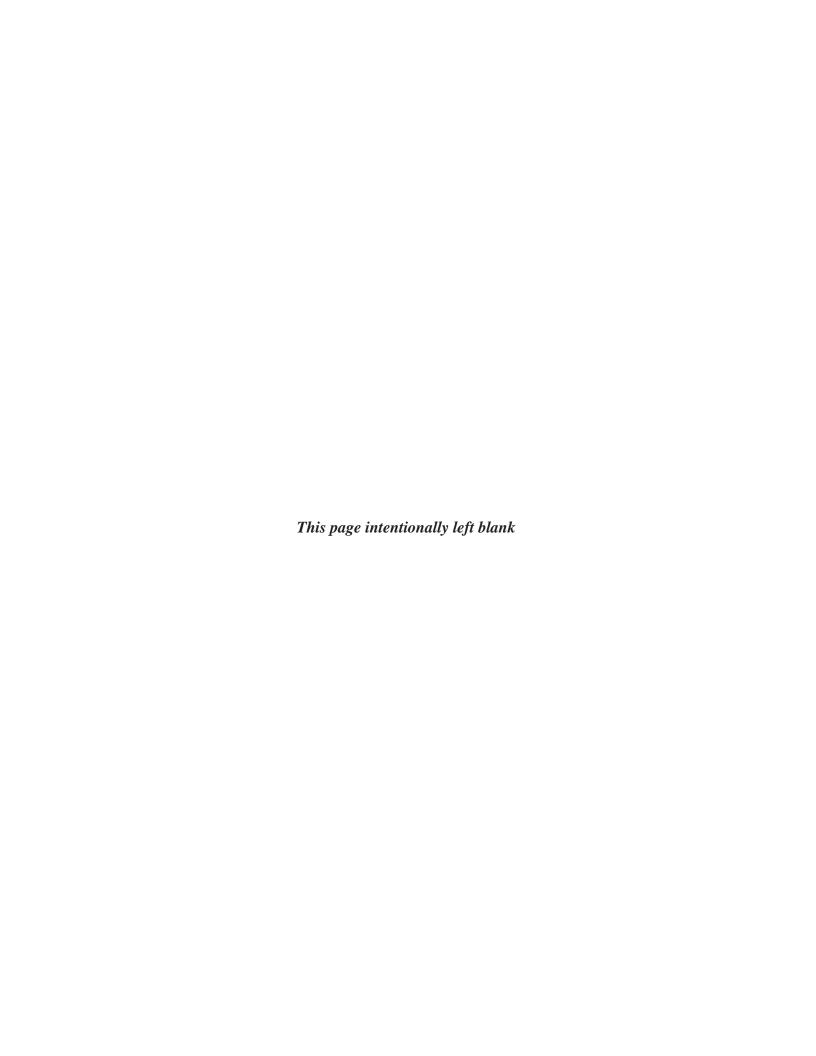
REGULATORY BASIS

DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014

	2015	2014
General Fixed Assets: Land Buildings and Improvements Machinery and Equipment	\$ 6,531,802.00 7,625,923.00 27,868,038.07	\$ 6,531,802.00 7,625,923.00 26,691,148.83
7 1 1	\$ 42,025,763.07	\$ 40,848,873.83
Investment in General Fixed Assets	\$ 42,025,763.07	\$ 40,848,873.83



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

The financial statements of the Township of Berkeley, County of Ocean, New Jersey (the "Township"), include every board, body, office or commission supported and maintained wholly or in part by funds appropriated by the Township as required by N.J.S. 40A:5-5. The financial statements of the Township do not include the operations of the Board of Education, first aid organization or volunteer fire companies which are subject to separate audits.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement 14 established criteria to be used to determine which component units should be included in the financial statements of the oversight entity. The criteria differ from the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey (the "Division") requirements where certain boards, commissions, and agencies of the Township, by statute or other directive, report separately on their financial statements. The financial statements of the Berkeley Township Sewerage Authority and Berkeley Township Municipal Utilities Authority are reported separately.

B. <u>Descriptions of Funds</u>

The GASB is the recognized standard-setting body for establishing governmental generally accepted accounting and financial reporting principles.

The accounting policies of the Township conform to the accounting principles applicable to municipalities which have been prescribed by the Division. Such principles and practices are designed primarily for determining compliance with legal provisions and budgetary restrictions and as a means of reporting on the stewardship of public officials with respect to public funds. Under this method of accounting, the Township accounts for its financial transactions through the following separate funds which differs from the fund structure required by generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"):

<u>Current Fund</u> - revenues and expenditures for governmental operations of a general nature, including federal and state grant funds.

Animal Control Trust Fund - animal control license revenues and expenditures.

<u>Other Trust Fund</u> - sundry deposits held for satisfactory completion of specific work; receipts and disbursements for dedicated purposes.

<u>General Capital Fund</u> - resources, including Federal and State Grants in aid of construction, and expenditures for the acquisition of general capital facilities, other than those acquired through the Current Fund, including the status of bonds and notes authorized for said purposes.

NOTE 1. <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

B. Description of Funds (Continued)

<u>Payroll Fund</u> - receipt and disbursement for payroll costs and payroll taxes.

<u>General Fixed Assets Account Group</u> - used to account for fixed assets used in general government operations.

C. Basis of Accounting

The accounting principles and practices prescribed for municipalities by the Division differ in certain respects from GAAP applicable to local governmental units. The more significant differences are as follows:

A modified accrual basis of accounting is followed with minor exceptions.

<u>Property Taxes and Other Revenues</u> - property taxes and other revenues are recognized on a cash basis. Receivables for property taxes and other items that are susceptible to accrual are recorded with offsetting reserves on the balance sheet of the Township's Current Fund. GAAP requires such revenue to be recognized in the accounting period when they become susceptible to accrual, reduced by an allowance for doubtful accounts.

<u>Grant Revenues</u> - Federal and State grants, entitlement or shared revenues received for purposes normally financed through the Current Fund are recognized when anticipated in the Township's budget. Federal and State grant revenues received for purposes of capital projects financed by capital ordinances are recognized when received. GAAP requires such revenues to be recognized in the accounting period when they become susceptible to accrual.

<u>Expenditures</u> - unexpended or uncommitted appropriations, at December 31, are reported as expenditures through the establishment of appropriation reserves unless cancelled by the governing body. GAAP requires expenditures to be recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except for unmatured interest on general long-term debt, which should be recognized when due.

Encumbrances - contractual orders at December 31, are reported as expenditures through the establishment of a reserve for encumbrances. Encumbrances do not constitute expenditures under GAAP.

<u>Appropriation Reserves</u> - are available, until lapsed at the close of the succeeding year, to meet specific claims, commitments or contracts incurred during the preceding year. Lapsed appropriation reserves are recorded as additions to income. Appropriation reserves do not exist under GAAP.

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Basis of Accounting (Continued)

Deferred Charges - the regulatory basis of accounting utilized by the Township requires that certain expenditures be deferred, and raised as items of appropriation in budgets of succeeding years. These deferred charges include the two general categories, overexpenditures and emergency appropriations. Overexpenditures occur when expenditures recorded as "paid or charged" exceed available appropriation balances. Emergency appropriations occur when, subsequent to the adoption of a balanced budget, the governing body authorizes the establishment of additional appropriations based on unforeseen circumstances or for other special purposes as defined by statute. Overexpenditures and emergency appropriations are deducted from total expenditures in the calculation of operating results and are established as assets for Deferred Charges on the respective balance sheets. GAAP does not permit the deferral of overexpenditures to succeeding budgets. In addition, GAAP does not recognize expenditures based on the authorization of an appropriation. Instead, the authorization of special purpose expenditures, such as the preparation of tax maps or revaluation of assessable real property, would represent the designation of fund balance. The status of deferred charges at December 31, 2015 is set forth in Note 9.

<u>Compensated Absences</u> - expenditures relating to obligations for unused vested accumulated vacation and sick pay are not recorded until paid. GAAP requires that the amount which would normally be liquidated with expendable available financial resources be recorded as an expenditure in the Current Fund and the remaining obligations be recorded as a long-term obligation. The compensated absence liability at December 31, 2015 is set forth in Note 4.

<u>Property Acquired for Taxes</u> - is recorded in the Current Fund at the assessed valuation when such property was acquired and fully reserved. GAAP requires such property to be recorded at its market value.

<u>Sale of Municipal Assets</u> - Cash proceeds from the sale of Township owned property may be reserved until utilized as an item of anticipated revenue in a subsequent year budget. Year end balances of such proceeds are reported as a cash liability in the Current Fund. GAAP requires that revenue be recognized in the accounting period that the terms of sales contracts become legally enforceable.

<u>Interfunds</u> - advances in the Current Fund are reported as interfund receivables with offsetting reserves which are created by charges to operations. Income is recognized in the year the receivables are liquidated. GAAP does not require the establishment of an offsetting reserve.

<u>Inventories of Supplies</u> - The costs of inventories of supplies for all funds are recorded as expenditures at the time individual items are purchased. The costs of inventories are not included on the various balance sheets. GAAP requires that the cost of inventories be reflected on the balance sheet until utilized and expended.

<u>General Fixed Assets</u> - In accordance with the New Jersey Administrative Code, which differs in certain respects from GAAP, the Township has developed a fixed assets accounting and reporting system.

Fixed assets used in governmental operations (general fixed assets) are required to be accounted for in the General Fixed Assets Account Group. Public domain ("infrastructure") general fixed assets consisting of certain improvements other than buildings, such as roads, bridges, curbs and gutters, streets and sidewalks and drainage systems are not capitalized.

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Basis of Accounting (Continued)

General Fixed Assets (Continued)

GAAP does not require utilization of a general fixed asset account group.

All fixed assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available.

Depreciation is not recorded in the General Fixed Assets Account Group.

Expenditures for construction in progress are required to be recorded in the Capital Funds until such time as the construction is completed and put into operation.

Fixed assets acquired through grants in aid or contributed capital have not been accounted for separately.

During 2015 and 2014 the following changes occurred in the fixed assets of the Township:

		Balance					Balance
General Fixed Assets Account Group		Jan. 1, 2015	Addi	tion	S	_	Dec. 31 2015
Land	\$	6,531,802	\$			\$	6,531,802
Buildings		7,625,923					7,625,923
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment		26,691,149	1,17	6,88	39		27,868,038
							_
	\$	40,848,874	\$ 1,17	6,88	39	\$	42,025,763
	;					=	
		Balance					Balance
General Fixed Assets Account Group		Jan. 1, 2014	Additions		Deletions		Dec. 31 2014
Land	\$	6,531,802	\$	\$		\$	6,531,802
Buildings		7,625,923					7,625,923
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment		25,256,495	1,509,054		74,400		26,691,149
				-		-	
	\$	39,414,220	\$ 1,509,054	\$	74,400	\$	40,848,874

D. <u>Financial Statements</u>

The GASB Codification requires the financial statements of a governmental unit to be presented in accordance with GAAP. The Township presents its financial statements in accordance with another comprehensive basis of accounting as promulgated by the Division which differs from the financial statements required by GAAP. In addition, the Division requires the financial statements to be referenced to the supplementary schedules. This practice differs from GAAP.

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

E. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

An annual budget is required to be adopted and integrated into the accounting system to provide budgetary control over revenues and expenditures. Budget amounts presented in the accompanying financial statements represent amounts adopted by the Township and approved by the Division in accordance with applicable statutes.

F. Subsequent Events

The Township has evaluated subsequent events through ______, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. See Note 19 for more information.

NOTE 2. <u>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</u>

A. Deposits

New Jersey statutes permit the deposit of public funds in institutions located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"), or by any other agencies of the United States that insure deposits or the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed insurance limits as follows:

The market value of the collateral must equal five percent of the average daily balance of public funds; or

If the public funds deposited exceed 75 percent of the funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value equal to 100 percent of the amount exceeding 75 percent.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank Board or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

At year-end the carrying amount of the Township's deposits was \$20,041,531 and the bank balance amount was \$20,079,129. Of this amount \$294,457 was covered by federal depository insurance and a collateral pool under New Jersey's Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act covered \$17,546,211. An amount of \$2,238,461 was on deposit in the name of various developers for escrow and is insured by federal depository insurance or uninsured depending on the deposits of the individual developer in the depository.

B. <u>Investments</u>

a. When authorized by a cash management plan approved pursuant to N.J.S. 40A:5-14, the Township may use available funds for the purchase of the following types of securities which, if suitable for registry, may be registered in the name of the Township:

NOTE 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (CONTINUED)

B. Investments (Continued)

- a. (1) Bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States.
 - (2) Government money market mutual funds.
 - (3) Any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligation bears a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor.
 - (4) Bonds or other obligations of the Township, or bonds or other obligations of school districts of which the Township is a part or within which the school district is located.
 - (5) Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, approved by the Division of Investments, New Jersey Department of the Treasury.
 - (6) Municipal investment pools.
 - (7) Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c. 281; or
 - (8) Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities, if:
 - (a) the underlying securities are permitted investments pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this section;
 - (b) the custody of collateral is transferred to a third party;
 - (c) the maturity of the agreement is not more than 30 days;
 - (d) the underlying securities are purchased through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1970, c. 236 (C.17:9-41);
 - (e) a master repurchase agreement providing for the custody and security of collateral is executed.
- b. Any investment instruments in which the security is not physically held by the Township shall be covered by a third party custodial agreement, which shall provide for the designation of such investments in the name of the Township and prevent unauthorized use of such investments.
 - c. Investments are further regulated and restricted in accordance with N.J.S. 40A:5-15.1.

NOTE 2. <u>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (CONTINUED)</u>

B. Investments (Continued)

The State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund is authorized by statute and regulations of the State Investment Council to invest in fixed income and debt securities which mature within one year. Collaterization of Fund investments is generally not required. "Other Than State" participants contribute up to one twentieth of one percent per year of the value of the aggregate units owned by them to establish a Reserve Fund, which is supplemented by the proportional interest of "Other Than State" participants in gains on investment transactions realized. The Reserve Fund is available to cover losses of "Other Than State" participants occasioned by the bankruptcy of an issuer of an investment held by the Fund and losses on sales of securities.

C. Cash Management Plan

In accordance with N.J.S. 40A:5-14, every municipality shall adopt a cash management plan and shall deposit and invest its funds pursuant to that plan. The plan shall be approved annually by majority vote of the governing body and may be modified from time to time in order to reflect changes in federal or state law or regulations. The chief financial officer shall be charged with administering the plan.

When an investment in bonds maturing in more than one year is authorized, the maturity of those bonds shall approximate the prospective use of the funds invested.

The plan also requires a monthly report to the governing body summarizing all investments made or redeemed since the previous report and shall include, at a minimum, the specific detailed information as set forth in the statute.

D. <u>Credit Risk Categories</u>

All bank deposits and investments as of the balance sheet date are classified as to credit risk by the following categories described below:

	Bank Balance		
	2015	2014	
Depository Account			
Insured:			
FDIC	\$ 294,457	\$ 456,753	
GUDPA	17,546,211	16,215,698	
Various Escrows	<u>2,238,461</u>	2,473,493	
	\$ 20,079,129	\$ 19.145.944	

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The Township does not have a formal policy for custodial credit risk.

State law limits investments as noted above.

During the year, the Township had none of its idle funds invested in repurchase agreements collateralized by eligible securities. At the close of the year, no such investments were held by the Township.

NOTE 3. <u>DEBT</u>

SUMMARY OF MUNICIPAL DEBT

	Year 2015	Year 2014	Year 2013
Issued and Outstanding			
General:			
Bonds, Notes and Loans	\$ 40,923,888	\$ 37,974,647	\$ 29,946,327
Less Deductions:			
Reserve for Debt Service	64,966	70,629	
Open space Trust (N.J.S.A. 40A:2-44(h))	<u>851,426</u>	916,072	981,706
Net Debt Issued	40,007,496	<u>36,987,946</u>	<u>28,964,621</u>
Authorized but not Issued			
General:			
Bonds and Notes	1,948,355	1,948,355	7,257,924
Net Bonds and Notes Issued and			
Authorized but not Issued	\$ <u>41,955,851</u>	\$ <u>38,936,301</u>	\$ <u>36,222,545</u>

SUMARY OF STATUTORY DEBT CONDITION - ANNUAL DEBT STATEMENT

The summarized statement of debt condition which follows is prepared in accordance with the required method of setting up the Annual Debt Statement and indicates a Statutory Net Debt of .82%

	Gross Debt	<u>Deductions</u>	Net Debt
Local School District Debt	\$ 11,665,000	\$ 11,665,000	\$ -0-
Regional School District Debt	3,994,189	3,994,189	-0-
General Debt	42,872,243	916,392	41,955,851
	\$ <u>58,531,432</u>	\$ <u>16,575,581</u>	\$ <u>41,955,851</u>

Net Debt \$41,955,851 divided by Equalized Valuation basis per N.J.S.A. 40A:2-6 as amended \$5,110,975,739=.82%.

BORROWIG POWER UNDER N.J.S.A. 40A:2-6

3.5% of Equalized Valuation Basis (Municipal)	\$ 178,884,151
Net Debt	41,955,851
Remaining Borrowing Power	\$ <u>136,928,300</u>

The Local Bond Law governs the issuance of bonds and notes to finance general municipal capital expenditures. Bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the Township are general obligation bonds, backed by the full faith and credit of the Township. Bond anticipation notes are issued to temporarily finance capital projects, prior to the issuance of serial bonds. The term of the notes cannot exceed one year but the notes may be renewed from time to time for a period not exceeding one year. All such notes must be paid no later than the tenth anniversary of the date of the original note. The State of New Jersey also prescribes that on or before the third anniversary date of the original note a payment of at least equal to the first legally payable installment of the bonds in anticipation of which such notes were issued be paid. A second legal installment must be paid if the notes are to be renewed beyond the fourth anniversary date of the original issuance and so on. Tax anticipation notes are issued if the cash on hand is not sufficient to carry on normal operations of the municipality at any time during the year. Such notes are authorized by a resolution adopted by the governing body.

A. Long-Term Debt

The Township's long-term debt is summarized as follows:

	General	Capi	tal F	und
--	---------	------	-------	-----

\$9,384,000 2006 Bonds due in annual installments ranging from		
\$719,000 to \$720,000 through 2020 at interest rates ranging		
from 4.00% to 4.50%	\$	720,000
\$12,745,000 2010 Bonds due in annual installments ranging from		
\$500,000 to \$995,000 through 2024 at interest rates ranging		
from 3.00% to 4.00%		8,595,000
\$9,950,000 2012 Bonds due in annual installments ranging from		
\$525,000 to \$1,050,000 through 2023 at interest rates ranging		
from 2.125% to 3.00%		8,375,000
\$3,085,000 2015 Refunding Bonds due in annual installments		
ranging from \$45,000 to \$720,000 through 2020 at an interest		
rate of 2%	_	3,040,000
	\$	20,730,000

The bonds mature serially in installments to the year 2024. Debt service requirements during the next five fiscal years and thereafter are as follows:

Year	Principal	<u>Interest</u>	Total
2016	\$ 2,745,000	\$ 694,430	\$ 3,439,430
2017	2,775,000	461,537	3,236,537
2018	2,755,000	396,537	3,151,537
2019	2,740,000	330,750	3,070,750
2020	2,720,000	262,887	2,982,887
2021-2024	6,995,000	450,645	7,445,645
	\$ <u>20,730,000</u>	\$ <u>2,596,786</u>	\$ <u>23,326,786</u>

A. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

Green Trust Loan Programs

During 2001, the Township closed on a Green Trust Loan in the sum of \$185,825 for the Berkeley Recreation Acquisition at an interest rate of 2%. Additionally, during 2001, the Township received proceeds from a Green Trust Loan in the amount of \$409,630 for Veterans' Park Driving Range, at an interest rate of 2%. On December 19, 2007, the Township closed on a Green Trust Loan in the sum of \$500,000 for the Toms River Park at an interest rate of 2%. On May 19, 2008, the Township closed on a Green Trust Loan in the sum of \$289,203 for Toms River Park Phase II at an interest rate of 2%

Debt service requirements during the next five fiscal years and thereafter are as follows:

Year	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	Total
2016	\$ 83,357	\$ 14,082	\$ 97,439
2017	85,032	12,407	97,439
2018	72,669	10,768	83,437
2019	74,130	9,307	83,437
2020	75,620	7,817	83,437
2021-25	243,697	21,874	265,571
2026-28	90,345	2,097	92,442
	\$ <u>724,850</u>	\$ <u>78,352</u>	\$ <u>803,202</u>

Environmental Infrastructure Trust Fund Loans

During 2007, the Township entered into loan agreements funded by the New Jersey Environmental Trust in the amount of \$1,320,000 for Potters Creek. \$345,000 was funded by a trust loan with interest rates ranging from 3.40% to 5.00%. The remaining \$975,000 was funded by a fund loan with 0.00% interest. The loan matures in 2027.

During 2008, the Township entered into loan agreements funded by the New Jersey Environmental Trust in the amount of \$814,303 for storm water management, roadway and drainage improvements. \$405,000 was funded by a trust loan with interest rates ranging from 5.00% to 5.50%. The remaining \$409,303 was funded by a fund loan with 0.00% interest. The loan matures in 2021.

During 2010 the Township entered into a loan agreement funded by the New Jersey Environmental Trust in the amount of \$1,005,700 for storm water management. \$250,000 will be funded by a trust loan with interest rates ranging from 3.845% to 4.25%. The remaining \$755,700 will be funded by an interest free fund loan. The loan is payable in installments commencing August 1, 2011 and maturing on August 1, 2029.

A. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

Environmental Infrastructure Trust Fund Loans (Continued)

Debt service requirements during the next five fiscal years and thereafter are as follows:

	Fund	Trust	Trust
	Loan	Loan	Loan
Year	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2016	\$ 120,398	\$ 60,000	\$ 31,638
2017	117,772	60,000	28,638
2018	124,293	65,000	25,638
2019	124,792	70,000	22,388
2020	121,824	75,000	19,088
2021-2025	456,814	230,000	51,562
2026-2029	141,749	120,000	10,573
Deobligation		<u>(69,510</u>)	
	\$ <u>1,207,642</u>	\$ <u>610,490</u>	\$ <u>189,525</u>

A deobligation of undisbursed loan proceeds occurred in 2013. Revised amortization schedules were not made available to the Township.

B. Short-Term Debt

On December 31, 2015, the Township's outstanding bond anticipation notes were as follows:

Ordinance			Interest
Number	<u>Description</u>	Amount	Rate
12-14	Various Capital Improvements	\$ 1,132,904	1.50%
13-26	Various Capital Improvements	4,376,666	1.50%
14-03	Various Capital Improvements	5,900,358	1.50%
15-01	Various Capital Improvements	6,240,977	1.50%
		\$ <u>17,650,905</u>	

C. Bonds and Notes Authorized but not Issued

At December 31 the Township had authorized but not issued bonds and notes as follows:

	2015	2014
General Capital Fund	\$ 1 948 355	\$ 1 948 355

D. Borrowing Power

New Jersey statutes limit the debt of a municipality to 3.5% of the average of the last three preceding years equalized valuations of the taxable real estate and improvements. The Township's statutory net debt at December 31, 2015 was 0.82%. The Township's remaining borrowing power is 2.68%.

The summary of municipal debt for the last three years and the calculation of statutory net debt is presented in the Supplementary Data section of this report.

E. Summary of Debt Service

During 2015 and 2014 the following changes occurred in the outstanding debt of the Township:

	-	Balance Jan. 1, 2015		Increase		Retired	Balance Dec. 31, 2015	 Due Within One Year
Current Fund:								
Special Emergency Notes	\$	3,600,000	\$	2,400,000	\$	3,600,000	\$ 2,400,000	\$ 2,400,000
General Capital:								
Serial Bonds		23,737,000	\$	3,085,000	\$	6,092,000	20,730,000	2,745,000
Bond Anticipation Notes		11,409,928		6,240,977			17,650,905	17,650,905
Green Trust loans		806,564				81,713	724,851	83,357
NJEIT Loans		2,021,155				183,023	1,838,132	180,398
Other:								
Accumulated Absences		2,843,898		66,499			2,910,397	
	-		-		-			
	\$	40,818,545	\$	9,392,476	\$	6,356,736	\$ 43,854,285	\$ 23,059,660
		Balance					Balance	Due Within
	-	Jan. 1, 2014		Increase	_	Retired	Dec. 31, 2014	One Year
Current Fund:								
Special Emergency Notes	\$	4,800,000	\$	3,600,000	\$	4,800,000	\$ 3,600,000	\$ 3,600,000
General Capital:								
Serial Bonds		26,862,000				3,125,000	23,737,000	3,168,000
Bond Anticipation Notes				11,409,928			11,409,928	11,409,928
Green Trust loans		886,668				80,104	806,564	81,714
NJEIT Loans		2,197,659				176,504	2,021,155	183,024
Other:								
Accumulated Absences	-	3,057,644	-		-	213,746	2,843,898	
	\$	37,803,971	\$	15,009,928	\$	8,395,354	\$ 44,418,545	\$ 18,442,666

NOTE 4. <u>ACCARED SICK AND VACATION BENEFITS</u>

As discussed in Note 1 and in accordance with accounting principles prescribed by the State of New Jersey, the cash basis of accounting is followed for recording the Township's liability related to unused vacation and sick pay. The Township permits certain employees within limits to accumulate unused vacation and sick pay, which may be taken as time off or paid at a later date at an agreed upon rate. The estimated current cost of such unpaid compensation approximates \$2,910,397 and \$2,843,898 at December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. A reserve is maintained in the Other Trust Fund and had no balance as of December 31, 2015. In accordance with New Jersey accounting principles, this amount is not reported as an expenditure or liability in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTE 5. FUND BALANCES APPROPRIATED

The fund balances at December 31 which have been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue in the municipal budget for the year ending December 31 of the succeeding years are as follows:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Current Fund	\$ *	\$ 800,000

^{*} Pending

		Utilized in
	Balance	Budget of
<u>Year</u>	December 31	Succeeding Year
Current Fund		
2015	\$ 3,582,773	\$ *
2014	1,753,008	800,000
2013	2,373,336	1,330,000
2012	10,145	-0-
2011	10,145	61,646

^{*} Pending

NOTE 6. TAXES COLLECTED IN ADVANCE

Taxes collected in advance set forth as cash liabilities in the financial statements, are as follows:

Balance December 31		
2015	2014	
1,232,355 \$		1,097,012

NOTE 7. <u>ASSESSMENT AND COLLECTION OF PROPERTY TAXES</u>

Comparative Schedule of Tax Rate Information

Tax Rate	2015 \$ 2.012	2014 \$ 1.955	\$\frac{2013}{1.907}
Apportionment of Tax Rate			
Municipal	.600	.600	.557
Municipal Open Space	.010	.010	.010
County	.404	.395	.392
Local School District	.561	.555	.554
Regional School District	.425	.383	.382
County Open Space	.012	.012	.012
Assessed Valuation			
2015	\$ 5,102,034,098		
2014		\$ 5,094,011,422	
2013			\$ 5,097,672,879

NOTE 7. ASSESSMENT AND COLLECTION OF PROPERTY TAXES (CONTINUED)

Comparison of Tax Levies and Collection Currently

A study of this tabulation could indicate a possible trend in future tax levies. A decrease in the percentage of current collection could be an indication of a probable increase in future levies.

		<u>Currently</u>		
		Cash	Percentage	
<u>Year</u>	Tax Levy	Collection	of Collection	
2015	\$ 103,129,564	\$ 100,540,548	97.49%	
2014	99,811,146	96,457,125	96.63%	
2013	97,466,281	94,388,858	96.84%	

Delinquent Taxes and Tax Title Liens

This tabulation includes a comparison, expressed in percentage, of the total of delinquent taxes and tax title liens in relation to the tax levies of the last three years.

Year Ended December 31	Amount of Tax <u>Title Liens</u>	DelinquentTaxes	Total <u>Delinquent</u>	Percentage of Tax Levy
2015	\$ 688,971	\$ 2,108,170	\$ 2,797,141	2.71%
2014	678,807	3,056,369	3,735,176	3.74%
2013	592,522	2,757,789	3,350,311	3.44%

New Jersey statutes require that taxable valuation of real property be prepared by the Township Tax Assessor as of October 1 in each year and filed with the County Board of Taxation (the "Board") by January 10 of the following year. Upon the filing of certified adopted budgets by the Township, Regional School District and County, the tax rate is struck by the Board based on the certified amounts in each of the taxing districts for collection to fund the budgets. Pursuant to statute, this process is to be completed on or before May 3, with a completed duplicate of the tax rolls to be delivered to the Township Tax Collector (the "Collector") on or before May 13th.

Tax bills are prepared then mailed by the Collector of the Township annually and set forth the final tax for the tax year. The bill contains a credit for preliminary amounts billed previously with the balance payable in equal installments on August 1st and November 1st of the tax year. In addition the property owner receives a preliminary bill for the succeeding year based on one half of the prior year's tax. The preliminary payments are due and payable on February 1st and May 1st. The N.J. Statutes allow a grace period of 10 days for each payment period and the Township granted this option to taxpayers. Taxes become delinquent if not paid on the installment dates and become subject to interest penalties of 8% or 18% of the amount delinquent. If taxes are delinquent on or after April 1st of the succeeding year, the delinquent amount is subject to "Tax Sale" which places a tax lien on the property allowing the holder to enforce the tax lien by collection or foreclosure. New Jersey property tax laws establish a tax lien on real estate as of January 1st of the current tax year even though the amount due is not known.

NOTE 8. DEFERRED CHARGES TO FUTURE TAXATION FUNDED AND UNFUNDED

Upon the authorization of capital projects, the Township establishes deferred charges for the cost of the capital projects to be raised by future taxation. Funded deferred charges relate to permanent debt issued, whereas unfunded deferred charges relate to temporary or non-funding of the authorized cost of capital projects. According to the New Jersey Statutes Annotated 40A:2-4, the Township may levy taxes on all taxable property within the local unit to repay the debt. Annually, the Township raises the debt requirements for the particular year in the current budget. As funds are raised, the deferred charges are reduced.

NOTE 9. DEFERRED CHARGES TO BE RAISED IN SUCCEEDING BUDGETS

As noted in Note 1, certain expenditures are required to be deferred to budgets of succeeding years. At December 31, 2015, the following deferred charges are shown on the balance sheet of the various funds:

Current Fund:	Balance Dec. 31, 2015	Required to be Raised as 2016 Budget Appropriation	Balance to Succeeding Years
Special Emergency Authorizations (N.J.S. 40A:4-55):			
1	Φ 05.020	¢ 05.020	Φ 0
2011 Contractually Required Severance Liabilities	\$ 85,028	\$ 85,028	\$ -0-
2012 Contractually Required Severance Liabilities	102,678	51,339	51,339
Superstorm Sandy	2,400,000	1,200,000	1,200,000
2013 Contractually Required Severance Liabilities	268,169	89,390	178,779
2014 Contractually Required Severance Liabilities	193,621	48,405	145,216
2015 Contractually Required Severance Liabilities	66,906	13,381	53,525
	\$ <u>3,116,402</u>	\$ <u>1,487,543</u>	\$ <u>1,628,859</u>

The Current Fund has a 0.74% emergency note outstanding at December 31, 2015 in the amount of \$3,600,000 for expenses related to Superstorm Sandy. The note is required to be repaid at a minimum amount of 20% of the original emergency per year or a maximum of five years.

NOTE 10. <u>PENSION OBLIGATIONS</u>

A. <u>Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)</u>

<u>Plan Description</u> - The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PERS, please refer to Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrprts.shtml.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by *N.J.S.A.* 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

Tier

Definition

Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007

Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008

Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010

Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011

Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tiers 3 and 4 before reaching age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

<u>Basis of Presentation</u> - The schedules of employer allocations and the schedules of pension amounts by employer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of PERS or its participating employers. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of PERS or the participating employers. The amounts presented in the Schedules were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of PERS to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Contributions - The contribution policy for PERS is set by *N.J.S.A. 15A* and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2015 and 2014, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount. The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assts.

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Contributions (Continued)

Three-Year Trend Information for PERS

		Percentage	Net
Year	Pension	of APC	Pension
Funding	Cost (APC)	Contributed	Obligation
2015	\$ 231,171	100%	\$ 5,250,157
2014	199,492	100%	5,060,109
2013	219,785	100%	

Components of Net Pension Liability - At December 31, 2015, the Township reported a liability of \$5,250,157 for its proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2015. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined using update procedures to roll forward the total pension liability from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2014, to the measurement date of June 30, 2015. The Township's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Township's actual contributions to the plan relative to the total of all participating employers' contributions for the year ended June 30, 2015. The Township's proportion measured as of December 31, 2015, was .02804%, which was an increase of .00157% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2014.

	Dec. 31, 2015	Dec. 31, 2014
Actuarial Valuation Date	July 1, 2015 July 1,	2014
Deferred Outflows of Resources Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 662,997 312,881	\$ 231,171 N/A
Net Pension Liability	5,250,157	5,060,109
District's Portion of the Plans Total Net Pension Liability	0.02894%	0.02648%

<u>Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u> - For the year ended December 31, 2015, the Township recognized pension expense of \$231,171. At December 31, 2015, the Township reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (Continued)

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	165,093	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	312,881
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	252,741	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>245,163</u>	-
	\$ <u>662,997</u>	\$ <u>312,881</u>

\$245,163 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Township contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the Township year ending December 31, 2015, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2015) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended December 31, 2015. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expenses ad follows:

Year Ended	
December 31	PERS
2016	\$ 2,305
2017	2,305
2018	2,305
2019	2,305
2020	2,305
Thereafter	93 429

<u>Actuarial Assumptions</u> - The total pension asset/(liability) as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Measurement date	<u>PERS</u> June 30, 2015
Actuarial valuation date	July 1, 2014
Interest rate	7.90%
Salary scale	2012-2021 - 2.15-4.40% Based on Age Thereafter - 3.15-5.40% Based on Age
Inflation rate	3.01%

Morality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male or Female Mortality Tables (setback 1 year for females) with adjustments for mortality improvements from base year of 2012 based on Projection Scale AA.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1m, 2014 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2008 to June 30k 2011.

<u>Long-Term Expected Rate of Return</u> - In accordance with State statue, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2015 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target <u>Allocation</u>	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	6.00%	0.80%
Core Bonds	1.00%	2.49%
Intermediate - Term Bonds	11.20%	2.26%
Mortgages	2.50%	2.17%
High Yield Bonds	5.50%	4.82%
Inflation-Indexed Bonds	2.50%	3.51%
Broad US Equities	25.90%	8.22%
Developed Foreign Equities	12.70%	8.12%
Emerging Market Equities	6.50%	9.91%
Private Equity	8.25%	13.02%
Hedge Funds/Absolute Return	12.25%	4.92%
Real Estate (Property)	3.20%	5.80%
Commodities	<u>2.50</u> %	5.35%
	<u>100.00</u> %	

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.39% as of June 30, 2015. The single blended discount rate was based on long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.9%, and a municipal bond rate of 4.29% as of June 30, 2015, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made on the average of the last five years of contributions made in relation to the last five years of recommended contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2033. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2033, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

<u>Sensitivity of the Township's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate</u> - The following presents the Township's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the Township's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.39%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.39%) than the current rate:

	Discount		
	Decrease	Rate	Increase
	(4.39%)	(5.39%) (6.39%)	_
Township Proportionate Share of the			_
Net Pension Liability	\$ 23,682,609	\$ 18,825,603	\$ 14,740,447

B. Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS)

<u>Plan Description</u> - The State of New Jersey, Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PFRS, please refer to Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrprts.shtml.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:16A. PFRS provides retirement as well as death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except disability benefits which vest after four years of service.

The following represent membership tiers for PFRS:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to May 22, 2010
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

B. Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

Service retirement benefits are available at age 55 and are generally determined to be 2% of final compensation for each year of creditable service, as defined, up to 30 years plus 1% for each year of service in excess of 30 years. Members may seek special retirement after achieving 25 years of creditable service, in which benefits would equal 65% (tiers 1 and 2 members) and 60% (tier 3 members) of final compensation plus 1% for each year if creditable service over 25 years but not to exceed 30 years. Members may elect deferred retirement benefits after achieving ten years of service, in which case Members may elect deferred retirement benefits after achieving ten years of service, in which case benefits would begin at age 55 equal to 2% of final compensation for each year of service.

<u>Basis of Presentation</u> - The schedules of employer and non-employer allocations and the schedules of pension amounts by employer and non-employer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of PFRS, its participating employers or the State as a non-employer entity. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of PFRS or the participating employers, or the State. The amounts presented in the Schedule were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of PFRS to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Contributions - The contribution policy for PFRS is set by *N.J.S.A.* 43:16A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on a actuarially determined amount which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2015 and 2014, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability, Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PFRS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets.

Three-Year Trend Information for PFRS

		Percentage	Net
Year	Pension	of APC	Pension
Funding	Cost (APC)	Contributed	Obligation
2015	\$ 410,213	100%	\$ 6,748,315
2014	360,820	100%	6,598,859
2013	401.714	100%	

B. Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) (Continued)

Special Funding Situation - Under N.J.S.A. 43:1A-15, local participating employers are responsible for their own contributions based on actuarially determined amounts, except where legislation was passed which legally obligated the State if certain circumstances occurred. The legislation which legally obligates the state is as follows: Chapter 8, P.L. 2000, Chapter 318, P.L. 2001, Chapter 86, P.L. 2001, Chapter 511, P.L. 1991, Chapter 109, P.L. 1979, Chapter 247, P.L. 1993 and Chapter 201, P.L. 2001. The amounts contributed on behalf of the local participating employers under this legislation is considered to be a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a non-employer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute under this legislation directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is not no pension liability for deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers related to this legislation. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the non-employer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer.

Components of Net Pension Liability - At December 31, 2015, the Township reported a liability of \$6,748,315 for its proportionate share of the PFRS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2105. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined using update procedures to roll forward the total pension liability from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2014, to the measurement date of June 30, 2015. The Township's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Township's actual contributions to the plan relative to the total of all participating employers' contributions for the year ended June 30 2015. The Township's proportion measures as of December 31, 2015, was .04281%, which was a decrease of .04156% from its proportion measures as of December 31, 2014.

Collective Balances at December 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014

	Dec. 31, 2015	Dec. 31, 2014
Actuarial Valuation Date	July 1, 2015 July 1, 2	2014
Deferred Outflows of Resources Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 1,102,382 685,577	\$ 360,820 N/A
Net Pension Liability	6,748,315	6,598,859
District's Portion of the Plans Total Net Pension Liability	0.05341%	0.04946%

B. Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) (Continued)

<u>Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u> - For the year ended December 31, 2015, the Township recognized pension expense of \$410,213. At December 31, 2015, the Township reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PFRS from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows <u>of Resources</u>	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	252,227	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	685,577
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	440,270	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	409,885	
	\$ <u>1,102,382</u>	\$ <u>685,577</u>

\$409,885 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Township contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the Township year ending December 31, 2015, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2015) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended December 31, 2015. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expenses ad follows:

Year Ended	
December 31	PERS
2016	\$ (29,585)
2017	(29,585)
2018	(29,585)
2019	(29,585)
2020	(29,585)
Thereafter	154,844

B. Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) (Continued)

<u>Actuarial Assumptions</u> - The total pension asset/(liability) as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

Measurement date PFRS

June 30, 2015

Actuarial valuation date July 1, 2014

Interest rate 7.90%

Salary scale 2012-2021 - 3.95-8.62%

Based on Age Thereafter - 4.95-9.62% Based on Age

Inflation rate 3.01%

Morality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male or Female Mortality Tables (setback 1 year for females) with adjustments for mortality improvements from base year of 2012 based on Projection Scale AA.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1m, 2014 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2008 to June 30k 2011.

<u>Long-Term Expected Rate of Return</u> - In accordance with State statue, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PFRS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2015 are summarized in the following table:

B. Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return (Continued)

	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	6.00%	0.80%
Core Bonds	1.00%	2.49%
Intermediate - Term Bonds	11.20%	2.26%
Mortgages	2.50%	2.17%
High Yield Bonds	5.50%	4.82%
Inflation-Indexed Bonds	2.50%	3.51%
Broad US Equities	25.90%	8.22%
Developed Foreign Equities	12.70%	8.12%
Emerging Market Equities	6.50%	9.91%
Private Equity	8.25%	13.02%
Hedge Funds/Absolute Return	12.25%	4.92%
Real Estate (Property)	3.20%	5.80%
Commodities		5.35%
	<u>100.00</u> %	

<u>Discount Rate</u> - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.32% as of June 30, 2015. The single blended discount rate was based on long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.9%, and a municipal bond rate of 4.29% as of June 30, 2015, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made on the average of the last five years of contributions made in relation to the last five years of recommended contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2045. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2045, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

<u>Sensitivity of the Township's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate</u> - The following presents the Township's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the Township's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.32%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.32%) than the current rate:

	Discount		
	Decrease	Rate	Increase
	(4.39%)	(5.39%) (6.39%)	<u>) </u>
Township Proportionate Share of the			
Net Pension Liability	\$ 35,345,940	\$ 26,228,807	\$ 18,693,271

C. Defined Contribution Retirement Program

The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined contribution pension fund which was established in 2007, under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.) and expanded under the provisions of Chapter 89, P.L. 2008 and Chapter 1, P.L. 2010. The DCRP provides eligible members, and their beneficiaries, with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting and benefit provisions are established by *N.J.SA.* 43:15C-1 et. seq.

The contribution requirements of plan members are determined by State statue. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute 5.5% of their annual covered salary. In addition to the employee contributions, the Township's contribution amounts for each pay period are transmitted to Prudential Financial not later than the fifth business day after the date on which the employee is paid for that pay period.

As of December 31, 2015, the Township did not have any employees participating in the Defined Contribution Retirement Program.

Related Party Investments - The Division of Pensions and Benefits does not invest in securities issued by the Township.

NOTE 11. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

The Township contributes to the State Health Benefits Program ("SHBP"), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment healthcare plan administered by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions. SHBP was established in 1961 under N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.25 et seq., to provide health benefits to State employees, retirees, and their dependents. Rules governing the operation and administration of the program are found in Title 17, Chapter 9 of the New Jersey Administrative Code. SHBP provides medical, prescription drugs, mental health/substance abuse, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents.

The SHBP was extended to employees, retirees, and dependents of participating local public employers in 1964. Local employers must adopt a resolution to participate in the SHBP. In 1990, the Township authorized participation in the SHPB's post-retirement benefit program through Resolution Number 89-256. The Township adopted the provisions of Chapter 88, P.L. 1974 that provides medical benefits to any employee who has over 25 years of pension service credit.

The State Health Benefits Commission is the executive body established by statute to be responsible for the operation of the SHBP. The State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the SHBP. That report may be obtained by writing to: State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits, P.O. Box 295, Trenton, NJ 08625-0295 or by visiting their website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

NOTE 11. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Funding Policy

Participating employers are contractually required to contribute based on the amount of premiums attributable to their retirees. Post-retirement medical benefits under the plan have been funded on a pay-asyou-go basis since 1994. Prior to 1994, medical benefits were funded on an actuarial basis.

Contributions to pay for health premiums of participating retirees in the SHBP are billed to the Township on a monthly basis.

The Township contributions to SHBP for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013 were \$2,107,297, \$1,895,558 and \$1,729,084, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year. There were approximately 124, 116 and 107 retired participants eligible at December 31, 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

NOTE 12. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Township is a member of the Ocean County Municipal Joint Insurance Fund, and the Municipal Excess Liability Fund, public entity risk pools currently operating as a common risk management and insurance programs for municipalities within the state. The Township pays an actuarially determined annual assessment to Garden State Municipal Joint Insurance Fund for its insurance coverage and that of the Municipal Excess Liability Fund. Supplemental assessments may be levied to supplement the funds. The Township has not been notified on any supplemental assessments.

Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

NOTE 13. SCHOOL TAXES

Local District School and Regional School Taxes have been raised and liabilities deferred. Section 13 of P.L. 1991, C. 63 required that any municipality that levied school taxes on a school year basis shall defer from the 1991 municipal purposes tax levy at least 25% of the amount allowable to be deferred (which is 50% (fifty percent) of the levy). The remainder of the allowable amount shall be deferred from the levy in each of the next three years (1992-1994). The amounts so deferred shall be regarded as fund balance and shall be used to offset the local property tax levy for local purposes. In 1992 at least 50% of the amount allowable to be deferred from the 1992 tax levy was required to offset the 1993 local property tax levy and the total amount of deferral at December 31, 1993 was 75% of the amount allowable to be deferred based on the 1993 tax levy.

In 1994 Section 13, P.L. 1991, C. 63 was amended to provide municipalities with the option to determine the percentage if any of the amount allowable to be deferred to offset the local property tax levy for local purposes.

NOTE 13. SCHOOL TAXES (CONTINUED)

	Local Distr	rict School Tax	Regional	School Tax
	Balance I	December 31	Balance I	December 31
	2015	2014	2015	2014
Balance of Tax	\$ 13,626,161	\$ 13,463,958	\$ 10,072,897	\$ 9,047,099
Deferred	13,626,161	13,463,958	10,972,897	9,047,099
Tax Payable	\$	\$0-	\$0	\$0-

NOTE 14. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

State and Federal Financial Assistance

The Township receives financial assistance from the State of New Jersey and the U.S. government in the form of grants. Entitlement to the funds is generally conditional upon compliance with terms and conditions of the financial assistance agreements and applicable regulations, including the expenditure of the funds for eligible purposes. Substantially all grants, entitlements and cost reimbursements are subject to financial and compliance audits by grantors. As a result of these audits, costs previously reimbursed could be disallowed and require repayment to the grantor agency. As of December 31, 2015, the Township estimates that no material liabilities will result from such audits.

Major Tax Assessments

It was noted that there were no assessments in excess of 1% of the total assessed valuation during the 2015 year.

Pending Litigation

It is the opinion of the Township officials that there is no litigation threatened or pending that would materially affect the financial position of the Township or adversely affect the Township's ability to levy, collect and enforce the collection of taxes or other revenue for the payment of its bonds or other obligations.

The Township officials believe that negligence and other types of liability suits, of which the Township is aware, appear to be within the stated policy limits and would be deferred by the respective carriers.

NOTE 15. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

The following interfund balances remained on the balance sheets at December 31, 2015:

	Interfund <u>Receivable</u>	Interfund Payable
Current Fund	\$ 301,302	\$
Grant Fund		263,641
Animal Control Trust Fund		511
Trust Other Fund		27,756
Payroll Fund		9,394
	\$ <u>301,302</u>	\$ 301,302

NOTE 15. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES (CONTINUED)

Interfund balances remaining at year-end were primarily caused by the Grant Fund not having a separate bank account and temporary short-term advances between funds.

NOTE 16. LENGTH OF SERVICE AWARD PROGRAM ("LOSAP") - UNAUDITED

The Township has established a Volunteer Length of Service Award Plan ("LOSAP") ("Plan") to ensure retention of the Township's volunteer firefighters and volunteer members of emergency service squads. The Plan shall be construed under the laws of the State of New Jersey and is established with the intent that it meets the requirements of a length of service award plan under Section 457(e)11 of the Internal Revenue Code".

<u>Annual Contributions</u> - The annual contribution to be made by the Township for each active volunteer member shall be \$1,150 per year of active emergency service, commencing with the year 2002.

<u>Appropriations</u> - Appropriations for the purpose of funding the Township's LOSAP shall be included as a separate line item in the Township's budget, commencing with the year 2002.

<u>Periodic Increases</u> - Notwithstanding the provisions above, the annual contribution to be made by the Township for each active volunteer member shall be subject to periodic increases based upon the "consumer price index factor" pursuant to subsection f. of section 3 of P.L. 1997, c. 388 (N.J.S.A. 40A:14-185).

<u>Criteria for Eligibility; Contributions; Points</u> - Any active volunteer member shall be eligible to participate in the LOSAP Plan immediately upon commencement of the member's performance of active voluntary services in the emergency service organization. Annual contributions shall only be made by the Township, however, for those active volunteer members who have earned the minimum number of points for performing certain volunteer services on a yearly basis.

<u>Determination as to Eligibility</u> - Each emergency service organization shall provide to the Township Administrator, acting as the Plan Administrator of LOSAP Plan, a certified list as to the active volunteer members who are initially eligible to participate in the Plan and those who are eligible to participate as each January 1 thereafter. The Plan Administrator shall forward said certified list to the Township Council for approval, in accordance with the provision of N.J.A.C. 5:30-14.10. The decision of the Township Council as to such active member's eligibility shall be binding upon the Plan Administrator, participants, beneficiaries and any and all other persons having an interest hereunder, subject to appropriate judicial review.

<u>Terms of Participation</u> - The Plan Administrator shall have the right to require any active volunteer member at the time of his or her becoming a participant to agree, in writing, to be bound by the terms, covenants and conditions of the LOSAP and accompanying trust. Each participant shall furnish to the Plan Administrator all pertinent information required for the administration of the LOSAP. The Plan Administrator shall rely upon all such information furnished.

<u>Vesting</u> - The active volunteer member shall not be permitted to receive a distribution of the fund in his or her LOSAP account until the completion of a five-year vesting period.

NOTE 16. <u>LENGTH OF SERVICE AWARD PROGRAM ("LOSAP") - UNAUDITED</u> (CONTINUED)

<u>Termination of Service</u> - Any participant who terminates service as an active volunteer member shall cease to participate hereunder. A former participant my resume participation immediately upon returning to the service of the emergency service organization as an active volunteer member. Any active volunteer member who terminates service with the emergency service organization, subsequently returns to service and again becomes a participant shall be treated as a new participant for purposes of eligibility unless said participant was fully vested prior to his or her termination from service.

Reporting Requirements - N.J.A.C. 5:30-14.49 requires that the Township perform a separate review report of the Plan in accordance with the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Statements for Accounting and Auditing Review Services.

NOTE 17. SERVICE CONTRACT - UTILITY AUTHORITIES

The Township adopted an ordinance on April 19, 1961 providing a service contract between the Township and the Berkeley Township Sewerage Authority and also adopted an ordinance on February 16, 1988 providing a service contract between the Township and the Berkeley Township Utilities Authority. The contracts, among other things, obligates the Township to pay to the Authorities such sums of money as may be necessary to provide for deficits which result from failure of the Authorities to provide adequate revenues from their operations.

NOTE 18. <u>FEMA COMMUNITY DISASTER LOAN</u>

On May 21, 2013, the Township submitted a formal request for a FEMA Community Disaster Loan (CDL) in the amount of \$5,000,000 in relation to Super Storm Sandy losses and expenditures. The Township drew down \$5,000,000 of the total amount in October 2013. The Township's accrued interest at December 31, 2015 ad 2-14 is \$111,061 and \$61,096, respectively.

The interest rate on the loan is the U.S. Treasury rate for 5-year maturities on the date the Promissory Note is executed, in this case May 30, 2013. The term of the loan is usually 5 years, but may be extended. Interest accrues on the funds as they are disbursed. When applicable, the Assistance Administrator of the Disaster Assistance Directorate may cancel repayment of all or part of the loan if the revenues of the applicant in the three fiscal years following the financial year of the disaster are insufficient to meet the operating budget because of disaster related revenue losses and unreimbursed disaster related operating expenses.

The funds were recognized as revenue for the year ended December 31, 2015 in the Current Fund.

NOTE 19. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On January 25, 2016 the Township adopted an ordinance appropriating \$7,991,000 for various capital improvements and the acquisition of various capital equipment and authorizing the issuance of \$7,429,950 in general improvement bonds or notes to finance same.

APPENDIX C FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE FOR THE BONDS

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE

This Continuing Disclosure Certificate (the "Disclosure Certificate") is executed and delivered by the Township of Berkeley, in the County of Ocean, New Jersey (the "Issuer") in connection with the issuance by the Issuer of \$______ General Obligation Bonds (the "Bonds"). The Bonds are being issued pursuant to various Bond Ordinances (collectively, the "Ordinances") duly adopted by the Council of the Issuer (the "Council"), as set forth in a Resolution duly adopted by the Council on April 18, 2016 (the "Resolution"). The Bonds are dated their date of delivery and shall mature on May 15th in the years _____ through _____, inclusive. The Issuer covenants and agrees as follows:

SECTION 1. <u>Purpose of the Disclosure Certificate</u>. This Disclosure Certificate is being executed and delivered by the Issuer for the benefit of the holders and Beneficial Owners of the Bonds and in order to assist the Participating Underwriters in complying with S.E.C. Rule 15c2-12, as amended.

SECTION 2. <u>Definitions</u>. The following capitalized terms shall have the following meanings:

"Annual Report" shall mean any Annual Report provided by the Issuer pursuant to, and as described in, Sections 3 and 4 of this Disclosure Certificate.

"Beneficial Owner" shall mean any person which (a) has the power, directly or indirectly, to vote or consent with respect to, or to dispose of ownership of, any Bonds (including persons holding Bonds through nominees, depositories or other intermediaries), or (b) is treated as the owner of any Bonds for federal income tax purposes.

"Dissemination Agent" shall mean the Issuer, or any successor Dissemination Agent designated in writing by the Issuer and which has filed with the Issuer a written acceptance of such designation.

"EMMA" shall mean the Electronic Municipal Market Access System operated by MSRB.

"Listed Events" shall mean any of the events listed in Section 5(a) of this Disclosure Certificate.

"MSRB" shall mean the Municipal Securities Rule Making Board.

"Participating Underwriter" shall mean any of the original underwriters of the Bonds required to comply with the Rule in connection with offering of the Bonds.

"Repository" or "Repositories" shall mean each State Repository, if any, and the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board (the "MSRB") via the MSRB's Electronic Municipal Market Access system ("EMMA").

"Rule" shall mean Rule 15c2-12(b)(5) adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as the same may be amended from time to time.

"State" shall mean the State of New Jersey.

"State Repository" shall mean any public or private repository or entity designated by the State as a state repository for the purpose of the Rule and recognized as such by the Securities and Exchange Commission. As of the date of this Disclosure Certificate, there is no State Repository.

- SECTION 3. Provision of Annual Reports. (a) The Issuer shall, or cause the Dissemination Agent to, not later than September 30th of each year, commencing September 30, 2016 for the Annual Report for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2015, provide to the MSRB via the EMMA an Annual Report which is consistent with the requirements of Section 4 of this Disclosure Certificate. The Annual Report may be submitted as a single document or as separate documents comprising a package, and may include by reference other information as provided in Section 4 of this Disclosure Certificate; provided that the audited financial statements of the Issuer may be submitted separately from the balance of the Annual Report and later than the date required above for the filing of the Annual Report if they are not available by that date. If the Issuer's fiscal year changes, it shall give notice of such change in the same manner as for a Listed Event under Section 5(a).
- (b) Not later than fifteen (15) business days prior to said date, the Issuer shall provide the Annual Report to the Dissemination Agent (if other than the Issuer). If the Issuer is unable to provide an Annual Report by the date required in subsection (a), the Issuer shall, in a timely manner not in excess of ten (10) business days after such required date, send a notice, in substantially the form attached hereto as Exhibit A, to the MSRB via EMMA on such form and in such format as shall be required by the MSRB for such filings.

(c) The Dissemination Agent shall:

1. If the Dissemination Agent is other than the Issuer, file a report with the Issuer certifying that the Annual Report has been provided pursuant to this Disclosure Certificate, stating the date it was provided.

SECTION 4. <u>Content of Annual Reports</u>. (a) The Issuer's Annual Report shall contain or include by reference the following:

1. The audited financial statements of the Issuer for the prior fiscal year, prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as from time to time in effect, and as prescribed by the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs of the State pursuant to Chapter 5 of Title 40A of the New Jersey Statutes. If the Issuer's audited financial statements are not available by the time the Annual Report is required to be filed pursuant to Section 3(a), the Annual Report shall contain unaudited financial statements in a format similar to the financial statements contained in the final Official Statement, and the audited financial statements shall be filed in the same manner as the Annual Report when they become available.

2. Certain financial and operating data of the Issuer, consisting of: (i) Issuer indebtedness; (ii) the Issuer's most current adopted budget; (iii) property valuation information; and (iv) tax rate, levy and collection data.

SECTION 5. Reporting of Listed Events.

- (a) Pursuant to the provisions of this Section 5, the Issuer shall deliver in a timely manner not in excess of ten (10) business days after the occurrence of the event, through EMMA, at www.emma.msrb.org, notice of the occurrence of any of the following events with respect to the Bonds:
 - 1. principal and interest payment delinquencies;
 - 2. non-payment related defaults, if material;
 - 3. unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties:
 - 4. unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties:
 - 5. substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
 - 6. adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of a proposed or final determination of taxability, Notice of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701 TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the Bonds, or other material events affecting the tax status of the Bonds;
 - 7. modifications to rights of holders of the Bonds, if material;
 - 8. bond calls, if material;
 - 9. defeasances;
 - 10. release, substitution, or sale of property securing payment of the Bonds, if material:
 - 11. rating changes;
 - 12. tender offers for the Bonds;
 - 13. bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar events of the Issuer;
 - 14. the consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving the Issuer or the sale of all or substantially all the assets of the Issuer, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material; and

15. appointment of a successor or additional trustee, or the change of a trustee, if material.

The Issuer does not undertake to provide the above-described event notice of a mandatory scheduled redemption not otherwise contingent upon the occurrence of an event, if (i) the terms, dates and amounts of redemption are set forth in detail in the final official statement (as defined in the Rule), (ii) the only open issue is which securities will be redeemed in the case of a partial redemption; (iii) notice of redemption is given to the Bondholders as required under the terms of the securities and (iv) public notice of redemption is given pursuant to Exchange Act Release No. 23856 of the SEC, even if the originally scheduled amounts are reduced prior to optional redemptions or security purchases.

- (b) Whenever the Issuer obtains knowledge of the occurrence of a Listed Event, the Issuer shall as soon as possible determine if such event would be material under applicable federal securities laws.
- (c) If the Issuer determines that knowledge of the occurrence of a Listed Event (for which a determination of materiality is applicable) would be material under applicable federal securities laws, the Issuer shall promptly file a notice of such occurrence with the MSRB via EMMA.
- SECTION 6. <u>Termination of Reporting Obligation</u>. The obligations of the Issuer under this Disclosure Certificate shall terminate upon the legal defeasance, prior redemption or payment in full of all of the Bonds. If such termination occurs prior to the final maturity of the Bonds, the Issuer shall give notice of such termination in the same manner as for a Listed Event under Section 5(c).
- SECTION 7. <u>Dissemination Agent</u>. The Issuer may, from time to time, appoint or engage a Dissemination Agent to assist it in carrying out its obligations under this Disclosure Certificate, and may discharge any such Agent, with or without appointing a successor Dissemination Agent. The Dissemination Agent shall not be responsible in any manner for the content of any notice or report prepared by the Issuer pursuant to this Disclosure Certificate. The Initial Dissemination Agent shall be the Issuer.
- SECTION 8. <u>Amendment; Waiver</u>. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Disclosure Certificate, the Issuer may amend this Disclosure Certificate, and any provision of this Disclosure Certificate may be waived, provided that the following conditions are satisfied:
- (a) If the amendment or waiver relates to the provisions of Sections 3(a), 4, or 5(a), it may only be made in connection with a change in circumstances that arises from a change in legal requirements, change in law, or change in the identity, nature or status of an obligated person with respect to the Bonds, or the type of business conducted;
- (b) The undertaking, as amended or taking into account such waiver, would, in the opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel, have complied with the requirements of the Rule at the time of the original issuance of the Bonds, after taking into account any amendments or interpretations of the Rule, as well as any change in circumstances; and

(c) The amendment or waiver does not, in the opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel, materially impair the interests of the holders or Beneficial Owners of the Bonds.

In the event of any amendment or waiver of a provision of this Disclosure Certificate, the Issuer shall describe such amendment in the next Annual Report, and shall include, as applicable, a narrative explanation of the reason for the amendment or waiver and its impact on the type (or, in the case of a change of accounting principles, on the presentation) of financial information or operating data being presented by the Issuer. In addition, if the amendment relates to the accounting principles to be followed in preparing financial statements, (i) notice of such change shall be given in the same manner as for a Listed Event under Section 5(c), and (ii) the Annual Report for the year in which the change is made should present a comparison (in narrative form and also, if feasible, in quantitative form) between the financial statements as prepared on the basis of the new accounting principles and those prepared on the basis of the former accounting principles.

SECTION 9. Additional Information. Nothing in this Disclosure Certificate shall be deemed to prevent the Issuer from disseminating any other information, using the means of dissemination set forth in this Disclosure Certificate or any other means of communication, or including any other information in any Annual Report or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event, in addition to that which is required by this Disclosure Certificate. If the Issuer chooses to include any information in any Annual Report or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event in addition to that which is specifically required by this Disclosure Certificate, the Issuer shall have no obligation under this Disclosure Certificate to update such information or include it in any future Annual Report or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event.

SECTION 10. <u>Prior Compliance with the Rule</u>. The Issuer is currently in compliance with all previous undertakings, if any, to provide secondary market disclosure pursuant to the Rule.

SECTION 11. <u>Default</u>. In the event of a failure of the Issuer to comply with any provision of this Disclosure Certificate, any holder or Beneficial Owner of the Bonds may take such actions as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking mandate or specific performance by court order, to cause the Issuer to comply with its obligations under this Disclosure Certificate. The sole remedy under this Disclosure Certificate in the event of any failure of the Issuer to comply with this Disclosure Certificate shall be an action to compel performance.

SECTION 12. <u>Beneficiaries</u>. This Disclosure Certificate shall inure solely to the benefit of the Issuer, the Dissemination Agent, the Participating Underwriters and holders and Beneficial Owners from time to time of the Bonds, and shall create no rights in any other person or entity.

TOWNSHIP OF BERKELEY, IN THE
COUNTY OF OCEAN, NEW JERSEY

By		
·	FREDERICK C. EBENAU,	
	Chief Financial Officer	

Dated: May _____, 2016

EXHIBIT A

NOTICE TO EMMA OF FAILURE TO FILE ANNUAL REPORT

County of Ocean, New Jersey
General Obligation Bonds, Series 2016
,
)
e designated Township has not provided an Annual
onds as required by the Bond Resolution and a
eneral Obligation Bonds dated, 2016 dicipates that the Annual Report will be filed by
F BERKELEY, IN THE COUNTY
EW JERSEY

APPENDIX D FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE WITH SECONDARY MARKET DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE NOTES

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE WITH SECONDARY MARKET DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE NOTES

I, FREDERICK C. EBENAU, Chief Financial Officer of the Township of Berkeley, in
the County of Ocean, State of New Jersey (the "Township"), DO HEREBY CERTIFY on behalf
of the Township to (the "Purchaser") of the Bond Anticipation Notes in the
principal amount of, dated May, 2016, and maturing May, 2017 (the
"Notes"), in connection with the issuance of the Notes, that pursuant to requirement of Rule
15c2-12 promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended and
supplemented (the "Rule"), specifically subsections (d)(3) and (b)(5)(i)(C) thereof, the Municipal
Securities Rule Making Board (the "MSRB"), of any of the following events with respect to the
Notes herein described, as applicable: (1) principal and interest payment delinquencies; (2) non-
payment related defaults, if material; (3) unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting
financial difficulties; (4) unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial
difficulties; (5) substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform; (6)
adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of a proposed or final
determination of taxability, Notice of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701 – TEB) or other material
notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the Bonds, or other material events
affecting the tax status of the Bonds; (7) modifications to rights of holders of the Bonds, if
material; (8) bond calls, if material; (9) defeasances; (10) release, substitution, or sale of property
securing payment of the Bonds, if material; (11) rating changes; (12) tender offers for the
Bonds; (13) bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar events of the Township; (14) the
consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving the Township or the sale of
all or substantially all the assets of the Township, other than in the ordinary course of business,
the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive
agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material; and (15) the
appointment of a successor or additional trustee, or the change of a trustee, if material.

Whenever the Township obtains actual knowledge of the occurrence of any of the aforementioned events and when the occurrence of such events will constitute material information to the holders of the Notes, the Township shall, in a timely manner not in excess of ten (10) business days after each such occurrence, electronically file a notice with the MSRB.

The Township's obligation under this Certificate shall terminate upon the defeasance or payment in full of the Notes.

In the event the Township fails to comply with any provision of this Certificate, any Noteholder may take such action as a may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking mandamus or specific performance by court order, to cause the Township to comply with its obligations under the Certificate. Notwithstanding the above, the remedy for breach of the provisions of this Certificate or the Township's failure to perform hereunder shall be limited to bringing action to compel specific performance.

ertificate is solely for the benefit of the Township, the Purchaser and the holders of shall create no further rights in any other person or entity hereunder.
TNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand on behalf of the Township as of, 2016.
TOWNSHIP OF BERKELEY
FREDERICK C. EBENAU, Chief Financial Officer

APPENDIX E FORM OF BOND COUNSEL'S OPINION FOR THE BONDS



An opinion in substantially the following form will be delivered at Closing assuming no material changes in facts or law.

Meghan Bennett Clark New Jersey Resident Partner

May ____, 2016

Mayor and Township Council Township of Berkeley Ocean County, New Jersey

RE:	Township of B	keley, County of Ocean, New Jersey		
	\$	_ General Obligation Bonds, Series 2016		

Dear Mayor and Council:

We have examined the record of proceedings relating to the issuance of \$_____ General Obligation Bonds, Series 2016 (the "Bonds"), of the Township of Berkeley, in the County of Ocean, New Jersey, a municipal corporation of the State of New Jersey (the "Township"). The Bonds are dated May ____, 2016 and mature on May 15th in each year in the principal amounts set forth in the tables below. Interest on the Bonds, at the respective rates of interest set forth below, is payable semiannually on May 15th and November 15th of each year, commencing on November 15, 2016, until maturity or prior redemption.

Maturity (May 15) 2017	Principal <u>Amount</u> \$	Interest Rate %	Maturity (<u>May 15)</u> 2023	Principal <u>Amount</u> \$	Interest Rate %
2018			2024		
2019			2025		
2020			2026		
2021			2027		
2022			2028		

The Bonds are subject to redemption prior to maturity as set forth in the Official Statement.

The Bonds are issued in fully registered form without coupons and are transferable as provided therein and are of various denominations and are numbered consecutively upwards. We have examined each bond as executed, and, in our opinion, their form and execution are regular and proper.

The Bonds are authorized pursuant to the Local Bond Law of the State of New Jersey (*N.J.S.A.* 40A:2-1 *et seq.*) and are issued pursuant to a bond resolution adopted by the Township

To: Mayor and Township Council

on April 18, 2016 (the "Bond Resolution"), and by virtue of the bond ordinances finally adopted by the Township as identified in said Bond Resolution (the "Bond Ordinances"). The Bonds, along with other available funds of the Township, are being issued to: (i) currently refund and permanently finance an \$11,409,928 aggregate portion of bond anticipation notes previously issued in the total aggregate principal amount of \$17,650,905 and maturing on May 25, 2016; and (ii) pay costs of issuance and delivery of the Bonds.

In forming our opinion, we have examined certified copies of the Bond Ordinances, Bond Resolution and related proceedings. We also have examined originals (or copies certified or otherwise identified to our satisfaction) of such other instruments, certificates and documents as we have deemed necessary or appropriate, including the Non-Arbitrage and Use of Proceeds Certificate of the Township dated the date of the Bonds (the "Non-Arbitrage Certificate") for the purpose of the opinions rendered below. In such examination, we have assumed the genuineness of all signatures, the authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals and the conformity to the original documents of all documents submitted to us as copies. As to any facts material to our opinion, we have, when relevant facts were not independently established, relied upon the aforesaid instruments, certificates and documents. We have relied, as to the execution and delivery of the Bonds, on a certificate of the Township executed by the Mayor, Clerk, and Chief Financial Officer. We have not reviewed and are not passing upon any statistical or financial data or other information relating to the Township which may have been provided to any purchaser or prospective purchaser of the Bonds.

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), sets forth certain requirements that must be met subsequent to the issuance and delivery of the Bonds in order that interest thereon will be and will remain excluded from gross income pursuant to Section 103 of the Code. The Township has provided the Non-Arbitrage Certificate which contains provisions and procedures regarding compliance with the requirements of the Code. In executing the Non-Arbitrage Certificate, the Township has certified to the effect that it expects to be able to, and will, comply with the provisions and procedures set forth therein and that to the extent authorized by law will do and perform all acts and things necessary or desirable to assure that interest paid on the Bonds is not includable in gross income under Section 103 of the Code. In rendering this opinion, we have assumed compliance by the Township with the covenants contained in the Bonds and the statements contained in the Non-Arbitrage Certificate that are intended to comply with the provisions of the Code relating to actions to be taken by the Township in respect of the Bonds after the issuance thereof to the extent necessary to effect or maintain the federal taxexempt status of the interest on the Bonds. These covenants and statements relate to, inter alia, the use of proceeds of the Bonds and the property financed or refinanced thereby and the rebating to the United States Treasury of specified arbitrage earnings, if required. We have assumed that the Township will comply with the provisions of the Non-Arbitrage Certificate. Furthermore, we take no responsibility for the continuing review or verification as to the satisfaction of the requirements under the Code, or any similar or related legislation when enacted or amended.

We are of the opinion that:

To: Mayor and Township Council

- 1. The Bonds are valid and legally binding obligations of the Township, and the Township has the power and is obligated to levy *ad valorem* taxes upon all the taxable property within the Township for the payment of the principal of the Bonds and the interest thereon, without limitation as to rate or amount. The enforceability of rights or remedies with respect to such Bonds may be limited by any applicable bankruptcy, reorganization, insolvency, moratorium or other similar laws affecting creditors' rights in general, from time to time in effect and by equitable principles, whether considered at law or in equity.
- 2. Interest on the Bonds and any gain from the sale thereof are not includable in gross income under the New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act.
- 3. Interest on the Bonds is excluded from the gross income of the owners of the Bonds for federal income tax purposes under existing law, as currently enacted and construed. Interest on the Bonds is not an item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax imposed upon individuals and corporations by the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). Interest on a Bond held by a corporation (other than an S corporation, regulated investment company, real estate investment trust or real estate mortgage investment conduit) may be indirectly subject to alternative minimum tax because of its inclusion in the adjusted current earnings of the corporate holder. Interest on a Bond held by a foreign corporation may be subject to the branch profits tax imposed by the Code.

The opinions set forth herein are given solely for the benefit of the original purchasers of the Bonds and the addressee hereof and may not be relied on by any other person or entity without our express prior written consent. This opinion is rendered on the basis of federal law and the laws of the State of New Jersey as enacted and construed on the date hereof. We express no opinion as to any matter not set forth in the numbered paragraphs above, including, without limitation, with respect to, and assume no responsibility for, the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of any financial or other information relating to the Township furnished in connection with the sale of the Bonds and make no representation that we have independently verified any such information. The opinions set forth herein are given solely as of the date hereof, and we do not undertake to update or supplement this opinion to reflect any facts or circumstances that may hereafter come to our attention or any changes in law that may hereafter occur.

Very truly yours,

APPENDIX F FORM OF BOND COUNSEL'S OPINION FOR THE NOTES



Meghan Bennett Clark New Jersey Resident Partner

An opinion in substantially the following form will be delivered at Closing assuming no material changes in facts or law.

May ____, 2016

Mayor and Township Council Township of Berkeley Ocean County, New Jersey

RE:	Township of l	Berkeley, County of Ocean, New Jersey
	\$	Bond Anticipation Notes, Series 2016A

Dear Members of the Township Council:

The Notes are being issued to: (i) currently refund a portion of the Township's Bond Anticipation Notes, Series 2015A, originally issued in the aggregate principal amount of \$17,650,905, dated August 25, 2015 and maturing May 25, 2016; (ii) temporarily finance the cost of various capital improvements and equipment acquisitions; and (iii) pay the costs associated with the issuance of the Notes.

In forming our opinion, we have examined certified copies of the Bond Ordinances and the unexecuted note. We also have examined originals (or copies certified or otherwise identified to our satisfaction) of such other instruments, certificates and documents as we have deemed necessary or appropriate, including the Non-Arbitrage and Use of Proceeds Certificate of the Township dated the date of the Notes (the "Non-Arbitrage Certificate") for the purpose of

the opinions rendered below. In such examination, we have assumed the genuineness of all signatures, the authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals and the conformity to the original documents of all documents submitted to us as copies. As to any facts material to our opinion, we have, when relevant facts were not independently established, relied upon the aforesaid instruments, certificates and documents. We have relied, as to the execution and delivery of the Notes, on a certificate of the Township executed by the Mayor, Clerk, and Chief Financial Officer. We have not reviewed and are not passing upon any statistical or financial data or other information relating to the Township which may have been provided to any purchaser or prospective purchaser of the Notes.

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), sets forth certain requirements that must be met subsequent to the issuance and delivery of the Notes in order that interest thereon will be and will remain excluded from gross income pursuant to Section 103 of the Code. The Township has provided the Non-Arbitrage Certificate which contains provisions and procedures regarding compliance with the requirements of the Code. In executing the Non-Arbitrage Certificate, the Township has certified to the effect that it expects to be able to, and will, comply with the provisions and procedures set forth therein and that to the extent authorized by law will do and perform all acts and things necessary or desirable to assure that interest paid on the Notes is not includable in gross income under Section 103 of the Code. In rendering this opinion, we have assumed compliance by the Township with the covenants contained in the Notes and the statements contained in the Non-Arbitrage Certificate that are intended to comply with the provisions of the Code relating to actions to be taken by the Township in respect of the Notes after the issuance thereof to the extent necessary to effect or maintain the federal taxexempt status of the interest on the Notes. These covenants and statements relate to, inter alia, the use of proceeds of the Notes and the property financed or refinanced thereby and the rebating to the United States Treasury of specified arbitrage earnings, if required. We have assumed that the Township will comply with the provisions of the Non-Arbitrage Certificate. Furthermore, we take no responsibility for the continuing review or verification as to the satisfaction of the requirements under the Code, or any similar or related legislation when enacted or amended, for compliance by the Township therewith.

Based upon and subject to the foregoing, we are of the opinion that:

- 1. The Notes are valid and legally binding obligations of the Township and the Township has the power and is obligated to levy *ad valorem* taxes upon all the taxable property within the Township for the payment of the principal of the Notes and the interest thereon, without limitation as to rate or amount. The enforceability of rights or remedies with respect to the Notes may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or similar laws or equitable principles relating to or affecting the enforcement of creditors' or other equitable rights in general.
- 2. Interest on the Notes and any gain from the sale thereof are not included in gross income under the New Jersey Gross Income Tax Act.
- 3. Under existing statutes, regulations, rulings and court decisions, interest on the Notes will not be includible in gross income of the holders thereof for federal income tax purposes and will not be a specific preference item for purposes of computing the federal

alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals and corporations. We express no opinion regarding any other federal income tax consequences arising with respect to the Notes.

The opinions set forth herein are given solely for the benefit of the original purchaser of the Notes and the addressee hereof and may not be relied on by any other person or entity without our express prior written consent. This opinion is rendered on the basis of federal law and the laws of the State of New Jersey as enacted and construed on the date hereof. We express no opinion as to any matter not set forth in the numbered paragraphs above, including, without limitation, with respect to, and assume no responsibility for, the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of any financial or other information relating to the Township furnished in connection with the sale of the Notes and make no representation that we have independently verified any such information. The opinions set forth herein are given solely as of the date hereof, and we do not undertake to update or supplement this opinion to reflect any facts or circumstances that may hereafter come to our attention or any changes in law that may hereafter occur.

Very truly yours,