# Economics 100A – Microeconomics A, Summer II 2014

# Aug 4 – Sept 6

Class meetings: 2:00pm - 4:50pm, MW, Solis Lecture Hall (SOLIS), Room 104

Instructor: Dr. Quazi Shahriar Office: Econ 200 Office Hours: MW, 12:30pm-1:30pm

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**TA:** Erin Troland Office: Sequoyah Hall 237 Office Hours: Th, 1:00pm-2:45pm

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**Discussion Section:** Thursday, 3:00pm-4:50pm (in the classroom)

Class Web Page: TED

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

As the first of the microeconomic sequence, Econ 100A is designed to teach students how to set up, solve and analyze optimization models and apply these mathematical models to the theory of the consumer (commodity demand, labor supply and consumption/savings). Finally, we examine the fundamentals of decision making under risk and uncertainty.

#### **PREREQUISITES:**

Microeconomic principles (Econ 1) and a year of calculus (either Math 10C or 20C or 21C).

#### **REQUIRED READINGS:**

- 1. <u>Microeconomics: Theory & Application with Calculus</u> by Perloff, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (ISBN 0133019934).
- 2. Math Handout-1
- 3. *Math Handout-2* (by Mark Machina), sections A-E (up to page 11)

#### **ADDITIONAL READING:**

- 1. *Microeconomics: An Intuitive Approach with Calculus* by Nechyba, Thomas J., South-Western, Cengage Learning, 2011.
- 2. Online mathematics tutorial written by Martin Osborne. Look at Chapters 1-6: http://www.economics.utoronto.ca/osborne/MathTutorial/index.html

#### **HOMEWORK:**

No graded homework will be assigned. Instead, practice problems will be assigned. Some of these practice problems will be discussed during the discussion section. You are encouraged to practice them in advance and ask questions during the discussion. Forming study groups to practice will also be helpful. Please come and talk to me during my office hours if you would like to discuss practice problems with me.

#### **DISCUSSION SECTION:**

These mandatory sessions will be conducted by the TA who will answer your questions regarding lectures, the textbook, practice problems and go over quiz/exam solutions. Please attend the discussion section.

**QUIZZES:** There will be two quizzes. Dates are **not** negotiable.

Quiz 1: Monday, August 11<sup>th</sup>

## Quiz 2: Wednesday, August 27<sup>th</sup>

**EXAMS:** There will be one midterm and a <u>cumulative/comprehensive</u> final. Dates are **not** negotiable.

**Midterm:** Monday, August 18<sup>th</sup> (in the classroom during regular class meeting) **Final:** Friday, September 5<sup>th</sup>, 3:00pm - 5:59pm, TBA.

**GRADES:** Quizzes: 20%, Midterm: 35%, Final: 45%. Grades for the course will be curved.

### **ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUES:**

- 1. If you have a documented disability, please come to talk to me as soon as possible so that I can make suitable accommodations for you. If you believe that you have a disability and desire accommodation, please register with the Office for Students with Disabilities.
- 2. Students found guilty of academic dishonesty will earn a failing grade for the course. In addition, the Council of Deans of Student Affairs will impose a disciplinary penalty.
- **3.** If you need to miss the midterm for a verifiable medical/legal/sports reason, your course grade will be determined based on the final exam. Failure to notify me promptly that you must miss a midterm will result in a zero grade for that midterm. Unexcused absences will also result in a zero.
- **4.** If you arrive late to an exam, I will allow you to take the exam in the time that remains *as long as no one has turned in his/ her exam and left the room*. Once a classmate has turned in his/her exam, you will earn a zero on the test if you arrive late.
- 5. After the University add deadline, students with extraordinary circumstances or with documentation of a university error may petition the Department of Economics to add courses. Extraordinary circumstances do not include: not being added to the course from the waitlist, forgetting to add a course, etc. Students with an extraordinary circumstance may submit a completed petition, with a written explanation (and documentation, if applicable) to Sequoyah Hall room 245.
- **6.** You must bring your student ID to all exams.
- 7. Use of graphing calculators and cell phones during exams are not allowed.
- **8.** Exams are closed book and you may not use any notes.
- **9.** If there is a mistake in calculating your exam score, bring it to my attention by the next class meeting and I will correct it.
- 10. No bathroom breaks during exams.

### **SCHEDULE:**

There are nine class meetings. Below is a tentative schedule.

Date 4 Aug.	Topic Mathematical Review #1
6 Aug.	Consumer Preferences: Indifference curves and Utility Functions
11 Aug.	(QUIZ 1 +) Mathematical Review #2 Utility Functions and Demand Functions
13 Aug.	Utility Functions and Demand Functions
18 Aug.	(MIDTERM +) Comparative Statics of Demand

20 Aug. Comparative Statics of Demand
 25 Aug. Comparative Statics of Demand Supply of Labor: The Labor-Leisure Decision
 27 Aug. (QUIZ 2 +) Supply of Capital: Consumption-Savings Decision
 3 Sep. Decision Making under Risk and Uncertainty

**READING:** Below is a list of the reading for the course. You are expected to keep up with the reading on your own. You are only responsible for sections of the textbook that we talk about in class.

Topic	Chapter
1. Mathematical Review #1	Chs. 1/
Calculus review	Handout-1
Elasticity	Handout-2
Level curves of functions	(Sec. A, B, C)
2. Consumer Preferences: Indifference curves and Utility Functions	Chs. 3.1, 3.2
Commodities and commodity bundles	
Utility functions	
Indifference curves and marginal rate of substitution	
3. Mathematical Review #2	Handout-2
Solving optimization problems	(Sec. D, E)
Corner solutions and inequality constraints	
Scale properties of functions	
4. Utility Maximization and Demand Functions	Chs.
Utility maximization subject to a budget constraint	3.3, 3.4, 4.1,
Regular ("Marshallian") demand curves and demand functions	5.1, 5.4
Consumer Welfare and Government programs	
5. Comparative Statics of Demand	Chs.
Income changes	4.2, 4.3, 4.4
Income-Consumption Locus	
Engel curves (definition and graphical derivation)	
Income elasticity (superior, normal and inferior goods, income elasticity and	
budget shares, relationship between income elasticities of all goods)	
Price changes	
Graphical derivation of Marshallian demand	
Own price elasticity	
Price elasticity and expenditures	
Estimating	
Cross-price elasticity	
Gross substitutes and gross complements	
Compensated price changes & compensated ("Hicksian") demand	
functions quies compensated ( Inclision ) demand	
Graphical illustration of a compensated price change	
Graphical derivation of compensated demand curves	
Algebraic derivation of compensated demand functions (Cobb-Douglas,	
Leontief)	

Algebraic derivation of the effect of a compensated price change	
The Slutsky Equation	
Expressing each of the three basic changes in terms of the other two	
Graphical illustration, algebraic formulation and informal proof	
Giffen goods	
Consumer's surplus – Equivalent and compensating variation	
6. Supply of Labor: The Labor-Leisure Decision	Chs.
Income-leisure space and the labor-leisure Decision	5.5
First order conditions for optimal supply of labor	
Comparative statics: income and substitution effects	
Backward bending labor supply	
Kinked budget lines and the over-time decision	
7. Supply of Capital: Consumption-Savings Decision	Chs.
Intertemporal income and consumption streams	15.4
Interest rates and discounted present value of a stream	
Intertemporal Utility maximization	
First order conditions and interpretation	
Comparative statics: income and substitution effects	
8. Decision Making under Risk and Uncertainty	Chs. 16.1,
Expected value	16.2, 16.3,
Expected utility	16.4
Risk aversion	
Demand for Insurance	
Investment in a Risky Asset	
Measures of Risk Aversion	