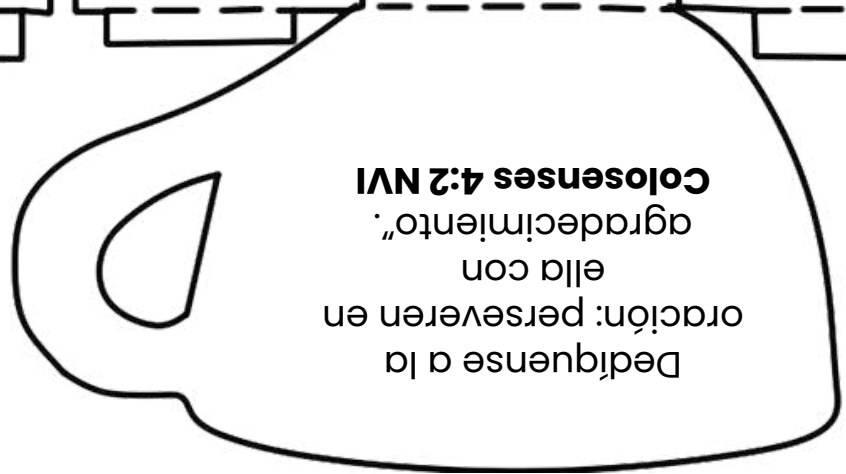
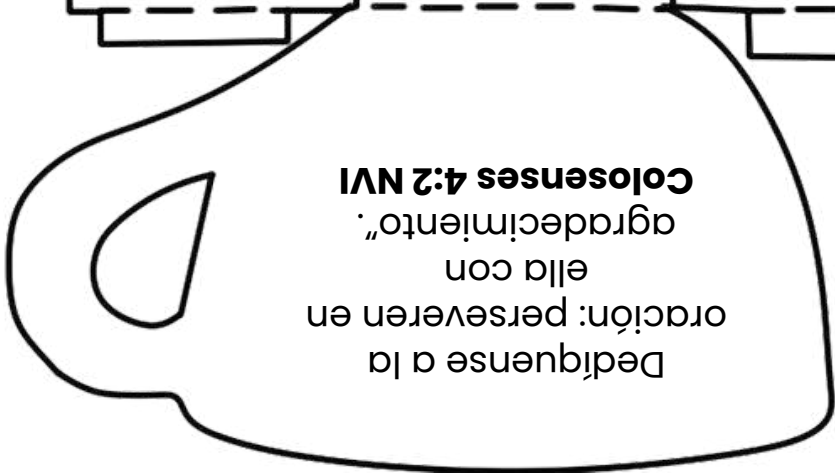
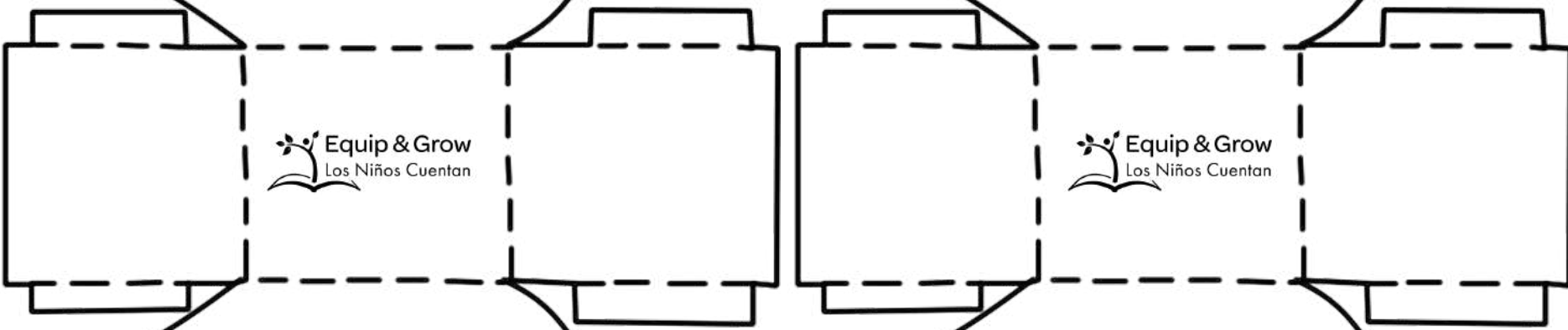
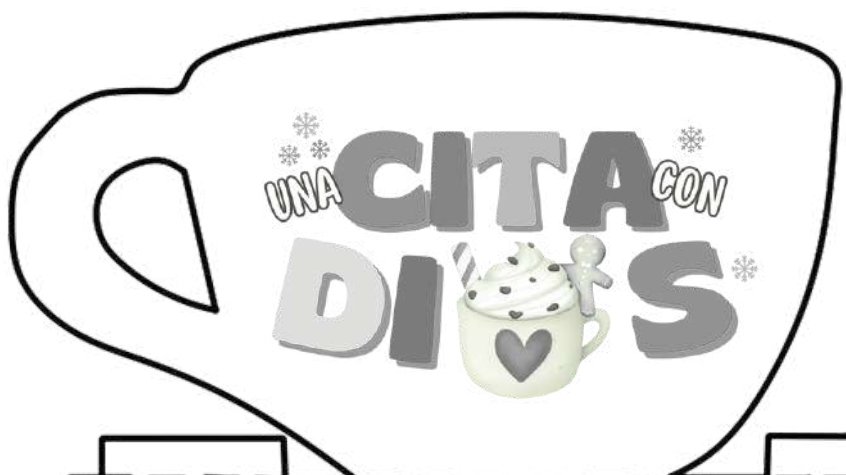




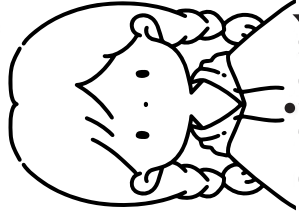
Estoy
preocupado
por



Te amo
por

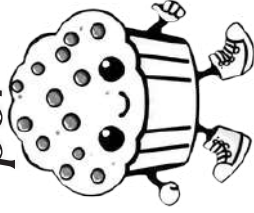
UNA **CITAS** CON **DÍAS**

Bendice
a



Lo siento
mucho

Gracias
por



Ayúdame
a



Equip & Grow
Los Niños Cuentan