



# Downtown Bozeman Creek Park(ing) Project

## Conceptual Plan

18 May 2012



DESIGN 5  
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AND PLANNING

intrinSik  
ARCHITECTURE  
INCORPORATED

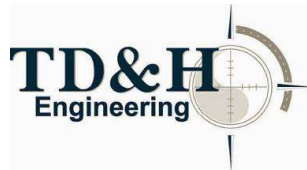


# DESIGN TEAM CONTACT INFORMATION



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Design 5 Landscape Design and Planning  
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# PROJECT SUMMARY

This project seeks to redesign the public parking lot and adjacent section of Bozeman Creek northwest of the intersection of South Rouse Avenue and East Babcock Street in Downtown Bozeman. The project objectives are to: 1) enhance Bozeman Creek and create a creek side park; 2) maximize public parking function and capacity; and 3) mitigate stormwater issues.

The design team including Intrinsik Architecture, Inc., TD&H Engineering, Confluence and Design 5 was selected in the early Fall of 2011. The design process consisted of three primary phases:

## **1) Site Reconnaissance/Data Collection**

- Civil Survey
- Site Assessment & Photo Inventory
- Online Public Survey (192 participants)
- Individual Meetings with Key Stakeholders

## **2) Concept Development**

- Development of Three Alternatives
- Preliminary Estimates
- Additional Stakeholder Meetings
- Meetings with Planning & Engineering Departments
- Public Presentation & Meeting
- Public Comment Period (33 written comments received)

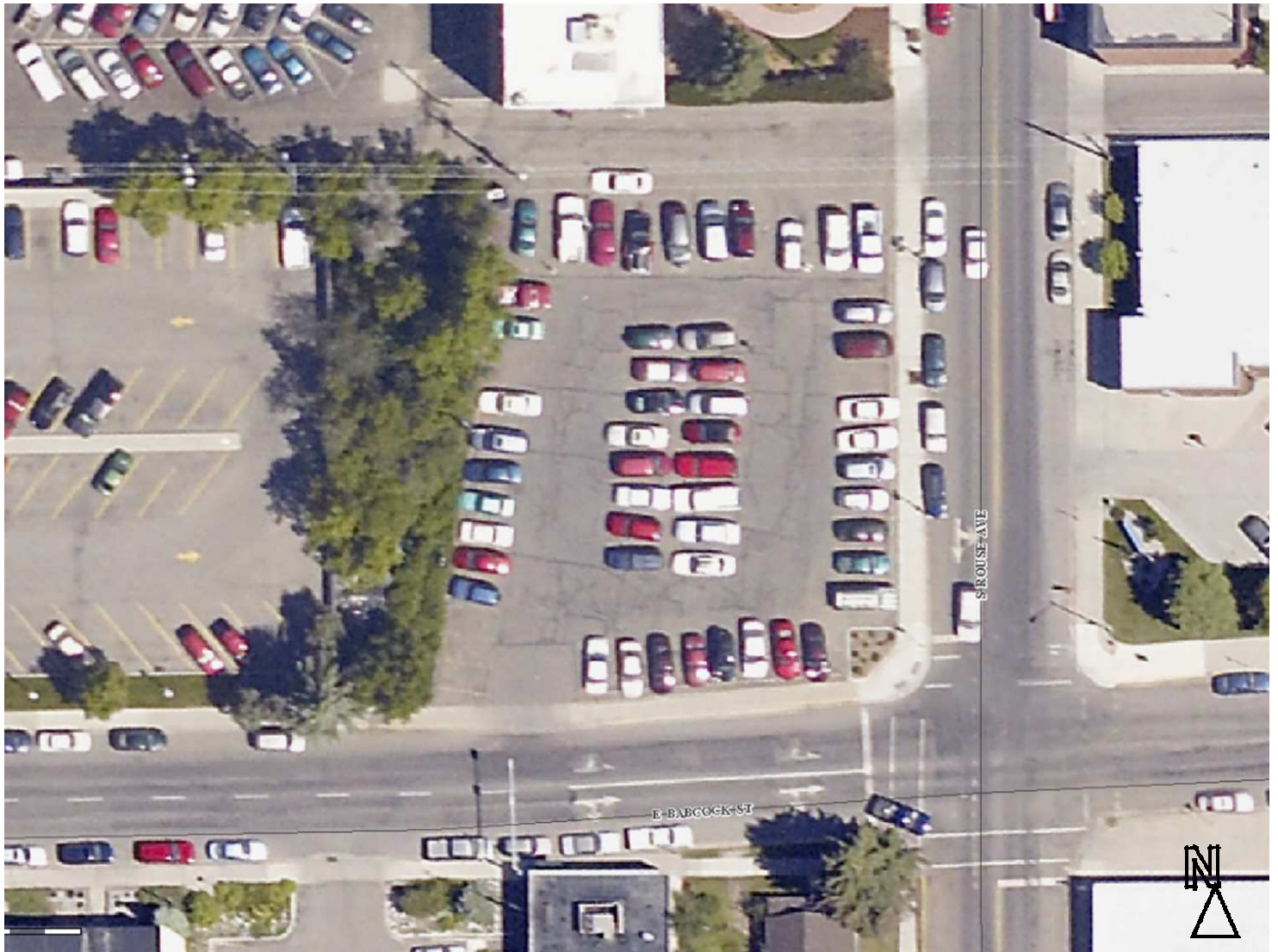
## **3) Develop Recommended Option**

- Overall Conceptual Plan
- Preliminary Landscape Plan
- Preliminary Creek Improvement Plan
- Preliminary Civil Grading & Drainage Plan
- Cost Estimate
- Final Report

The attached recommended conceptual plan balances the three project goals and would transform the parking lot from a dysfunctional downtown eyesore into a community asset.

This conceptual plan is the first of many steps needed to complete this project. The next steps include securing funding, design development, permitting, construction drawings/bid documents, bidding and finally construction and construction administration.

## AERIAL IMAGE



Source: Bozeman GIS Dept.

Existing Aerial Image - NTS



## PHOTO INVENTORY



Historic Photo of Parking Lot - 1942 (Source: Gallatin Historical Society)



Current Panoramic View of Parking Lot (note nonconforming spaces)



Minimal Buffer to the Creek



## PHOTO INVENTORY



View of the Alley and Dumpsters



Minimal Corner Landscaping



Erosion on the East Bank



## PHOTO INVENTORY



View of Creek looking south under culvert



View looking north from Babcock Avenue



View looking North along Rouse



## **Parking**

The public parking lot is located northwest of the corner of East Babcock Street and South Rouse Avenue, just south of Main Street. The current parking configuration does not meet City standards including space dimensions, back up maneuverability, floodplain development requirements, stormwater facilities, snow storage and access. The lot is currently uncomfortably striped for 44 spaces; however only 32 spaces would actually fit on the lot legally following today's Unified Development Code standards for parking lot development.

## **Grading & Drainage**

There is a slight ridge on the site, running north-south. Approximately the east 1/3 of the site drains northeast and the rest drains northwest. The existing curb along the creek trains the runoff north to the area behind the garbage dumpsters across the alley from the Eagles. It then picks up trash and dumps into the creek just upstream of the bridge/culvert in the alley. There is no system currently in place to screen out or filter any of the trash, sediment, oils, grease or nutrients that pollute the stream.

## **Riparian Vegetation**

Existing riparian vegetation consists of Green Ash, Chokecherry and an understory of mostly Poplar. Non-native grasses provide groundcover. Largely absent is wetland and floodplain vegetation typical of streams in the northern Rocky Mountains. Riparian habitat is poor and provide little cover or habitat for fish or terrestrial wildlife.

## **Vegetation**

The southeast corner of the parking lot has a small landscape island that is maintained by the city. (3) Spirea, (3) Viburnum, (1) Mugo Pine and (1) Currant are currently planted. The north edge of parking lot is defined by Soroptimist Park. The park has a large Cottoneaster hedge that separates the park from the parking lot. Nearly all existing on-site vegetation would need to be replaced to accommodate the enhancement of the creek and the reconfiguration of the parking lot.

## **Channel Geometry**

Bozeman Creek within the project area has been strongly impacted by urban development. The stream flows in concrete box culverts beneath Babcock Street and Main Street upstream and downstream of the project area, respectively. Within the project area, the channel has been straightened, which has eliminated stream meanders and increased gradient to a 1.5 percent slope.

### **Floodplain**

The floodplain has been filled with various materials up to the edge of the stream. This has confined high flows within the channel and greatly increased erosive forces on the bed and banks. The stream currently has no functional floodplain and contains most flood flows within its banks. The 100-year flood is forced out of the channel by the undersized box culvert beneath Main Street.

### **Stream Banks**

The stream banks have been stabilized in some locations with slabs of concrete sidewalk and rock riprap, but the banks are eroding in other locations. The upstream left bank (looking downstream) is confined by a concrete wall that is a remnant of a former building foundation.

### **Stream Bed**

The bed of Bozeman Creek is composed of large cobbles, gravel, pieces of riprap, concrete rubble, and other debris. The bed material has become very coarse over time as finer materials have been stripped away by high flows.

### **Instream Habitat**

Stream habitat is relatively uniform, consisting of one long riffle from one end of the project to the other. The stream lacks pool habitat, bank cover, and spawning beds. Consequently, the stream provides poor habitat for fish.

### **Stream Constraints & Opportunities**

Opportunities for restoration are constrained by the location of the project site within an urban area. For example, the existing box culverts at the upstream and downstream ends of the project significantly limit the ability to modify channel slope and sinuosity. Infrastructure on all sides of the stream channel further limit opportunities to allow the channel to migrate laterally or to create a fully functional floodplain. These constraints limit the ability to completely restore the stream.

In light of these constraints, the project site provides opportunities to improve habitat and aesthetics within the Bozeman Creek corridor. For example, the stream bed could be modified to include pools and spawning habitat. A slight meander could be added to the planform without affecting adjacent infrastructure. The channel margins could be excavated to create a modest floodplain on each side. Native riparian and floodplain vegetation could be added to provide cover habitat for fish and wildlife. These improvements need to acknowledge the need to keep the stream channel in place.



LEGEND

EXISTING DESCRIPTION

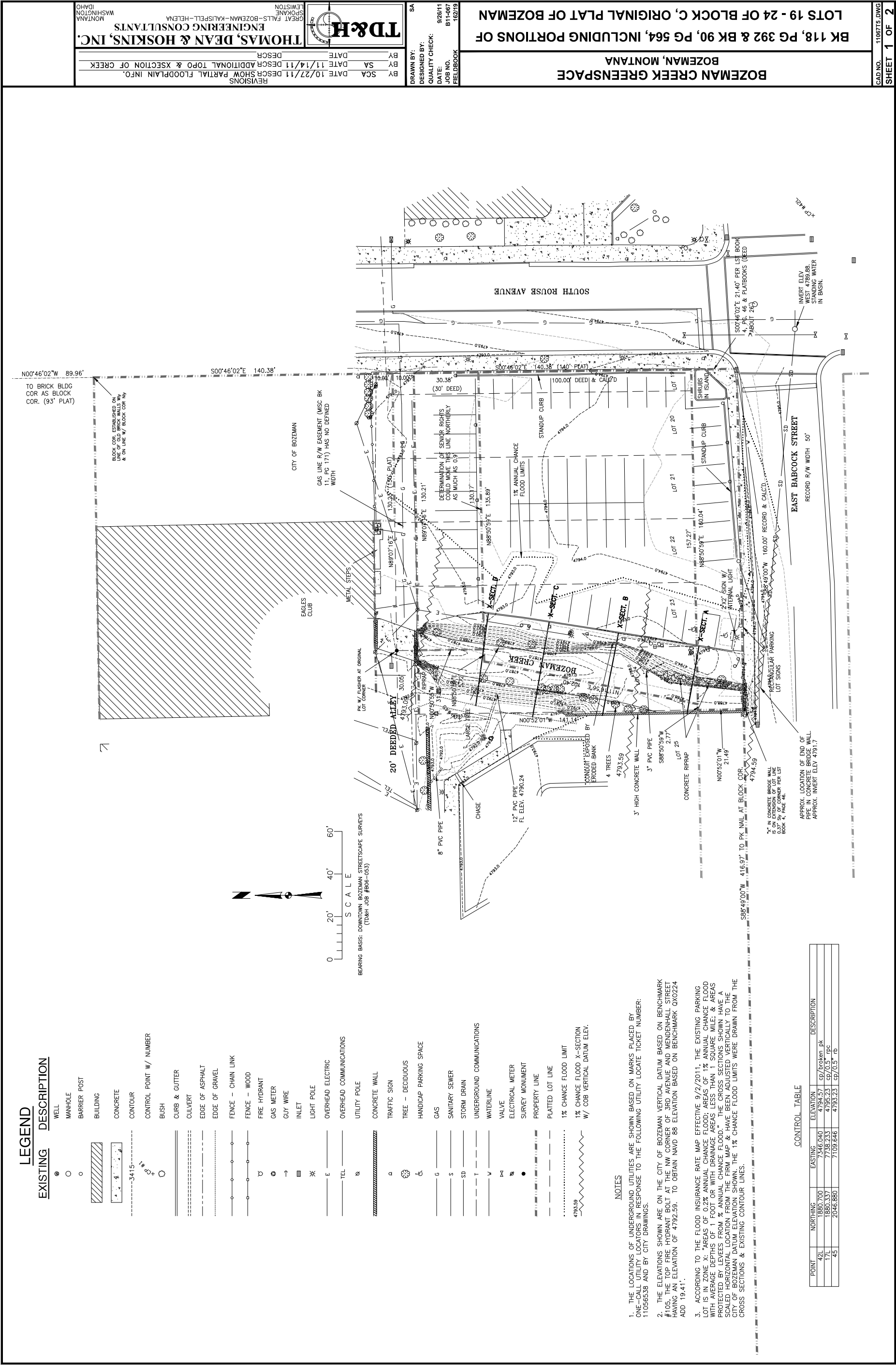
WELL	○
MANHOLE	○
BARRIER POST	○
BUILDING	
CONCRETE	
CONTOUR	---3415---
CONTROL POINT W/ NUMBER	
BUSH	
CURB & GUTTER	=====
CULVERT	-----
EDGE OF ASPHALT	-----
EDGE OF GRAVEL	-----
FENCE - CHAIN LINK	—○—○—○—
FENCE - WOOD	—○—○—○—
FIRE HYDRANT	⊕
GAS METER	⊙
GUY WIRE	→
INLET	⊞
LIGHT POLE	✱
OVERHEAD ELECTRIC	—E—
OVERHEAD COMMUNICATIONS	—TEL—
UTILITY POLE	⊞
CONCRETE WALL	
TRAFFIC SIGN	⬢
TREE - DECIDUOUS	
HANDICAP PARKING SPACE	
GAS	—G—
SANITARY SEWER	—S—
STORM DRAIN	—SD—
UNDERGROUND COMMUNICATIONS	—T—
WATERLINE	—V—
VALVE	⊕
ELECTRICAL METER	⊙
SURVEY MONUMENT	●
PROPERTY LINE	—P—
PLATTED LOT LINE	—
1% CHANCE FLOOD LIMIT	.....
1% CHANCE FLOOD X-SECTION W/ COB VERTICAL DATUM ELEV.	

NOTES

1. THE LOCATIONS OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES ARE SHOWN BASED ON MARKS PLACED BY ONE-CALL UTILITY LOCATORS IN RESPONSE TO THE FOLLOWING UTILITY LOCATE TICKET NUMBER: 11056538 AND BY CITY DRAWINGS.
2. THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE ON THE CITY OF BOZEMAN VERTICAL DATUM BASED ON BENCHMARK 42L. THE FIRE HYDRANT BOLT AT THE NW CORNER OF AVENUE AND BENDALL STREET HAVING AN ELEVATION OF 4792.95. TO OBTAIN NAVD 88 ELEVATION BASED ON BENCHMARK 420224 ADD 19.41'.
3. ACCORDING TO THE FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAP EFFECTIVE 9/2/2011, THE EXISTING PARKING LOT IS IN ZONE X: "AREAS OF 0.2% ANNUAL CHANCE FLOOD; AREAS OF 1% ANNUAL CHANCE FLOOD WITH AVERAGE DEPTHS OF 1 FOOT OR WITH DRAINAGE AREAS LESS THAN 1 SQUARE MILE; & AREAS PROTECTED BY LEVEES FROM 1% ANNUAL CHANCE FLOOD." THE CROSS SECTIONS SHOWN HAVE A SCALED HORIZONTAL LOCATION FROM THE FIRM MAP & HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED VERTICALLY TO THE CITY OF BOZEMAN DATUM ELEVATION SHOWN. THE 1% CHANCE FLOOD LIMITS WERE DRAWN FROM THE CROSS SECTIONS & EXISTING CONTOUR LINES.

CONTROL TABLE

POINT	NORTHING	EASTING	ELEVATION	DESCRIPTION
42L	1880.700	71346.040	4794.57	GP/broken pk
17L	1880.337	7138.233	4789.23	GP/0.5" mc
43	2046.860	7109.646	4793.23	GP/0.5" rb



THOMAS, DEAN & HOSKINS, INC.  
ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS  
GREAT FALLS-BOZEMAN-KALISPELL-HELENA  
SPOKANE  
EMMISSION  
MONTANA  
IDAHO  
WASHINGTON

REVISIONS  
DATE 10/27/11 DESCR SHOW PARTIAL FLOODPLAIN INFO.  
BY SCA DATE 11/14/11 DESCR ADDITIONAL TOPO & XSECTION OF CREEK  
BY SA DATE 11/14/11 DESCR  
BY DATE  
DESCR

TD&H

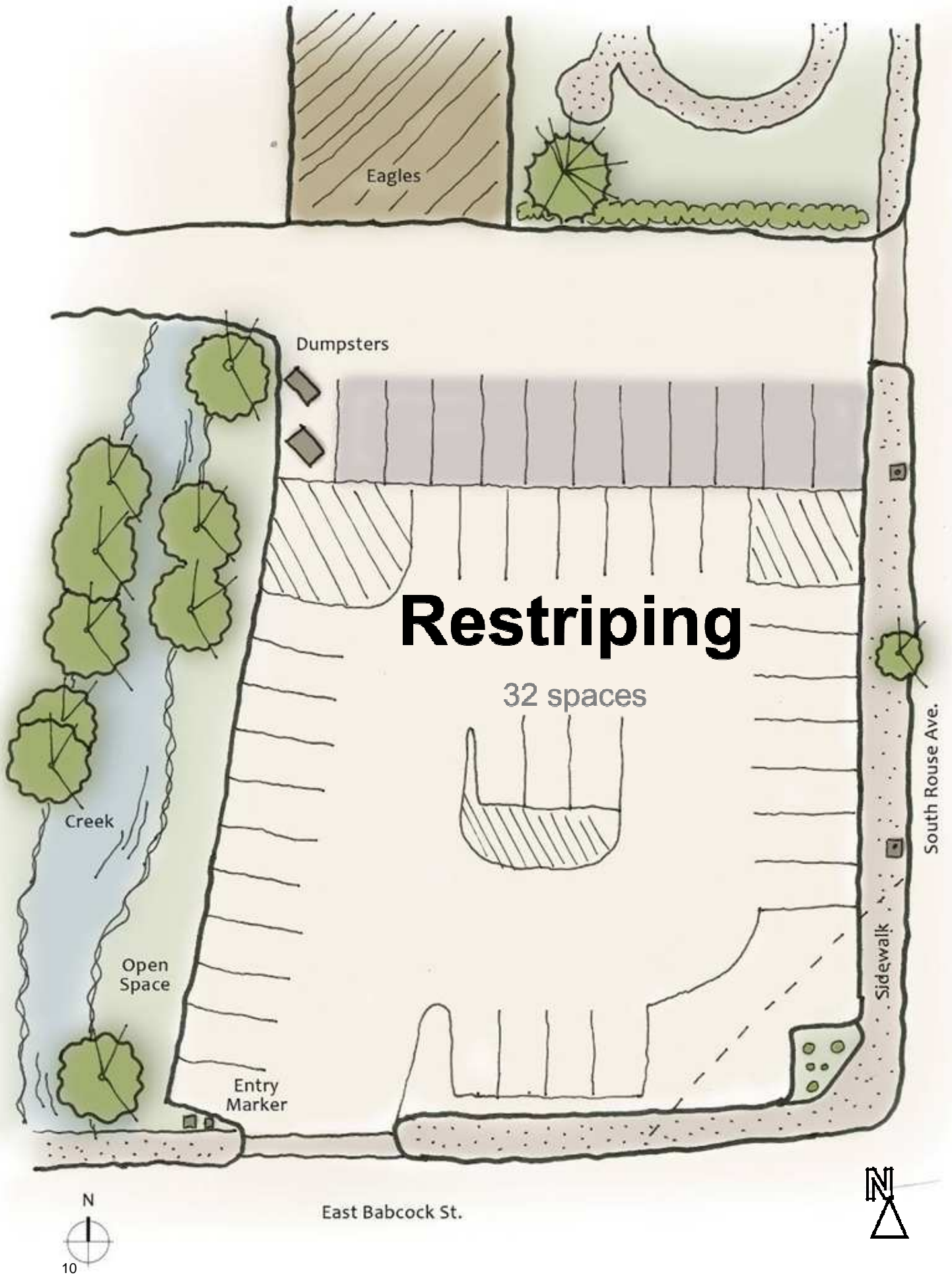
DESIGNED BY: SA  
QUALITY CHECK: 9/26/11  
DATE: 9/26/11  
JOB NO. B11-567  
FIELDBOOK 16219

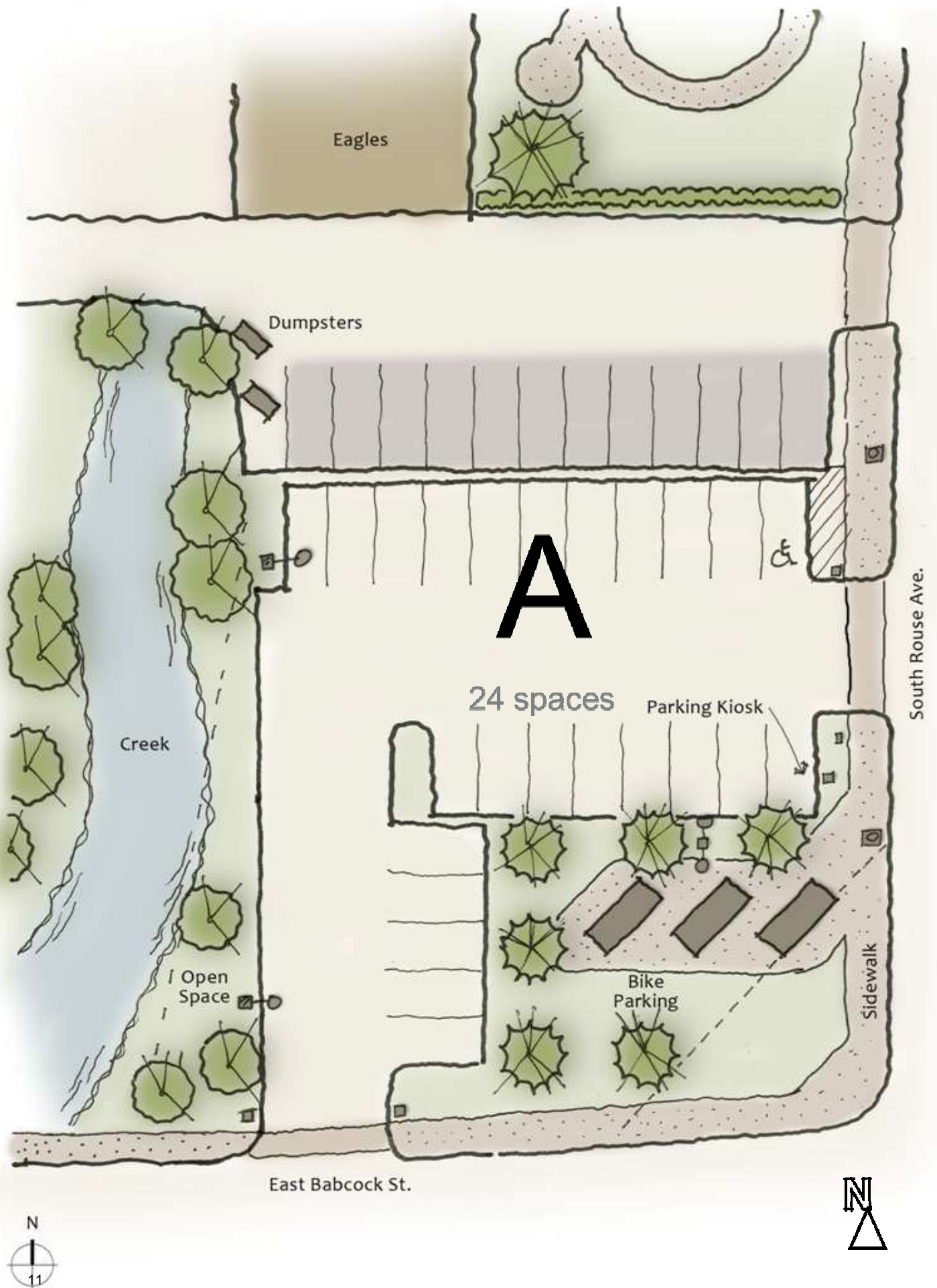
BOZEMAN CREEK GREENSPACE  
BOZEMAN, MONTANA

LOTS 19 - 24 OF BLOCK C, ORIGINAL PLAT OF BOZEMAN

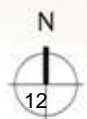
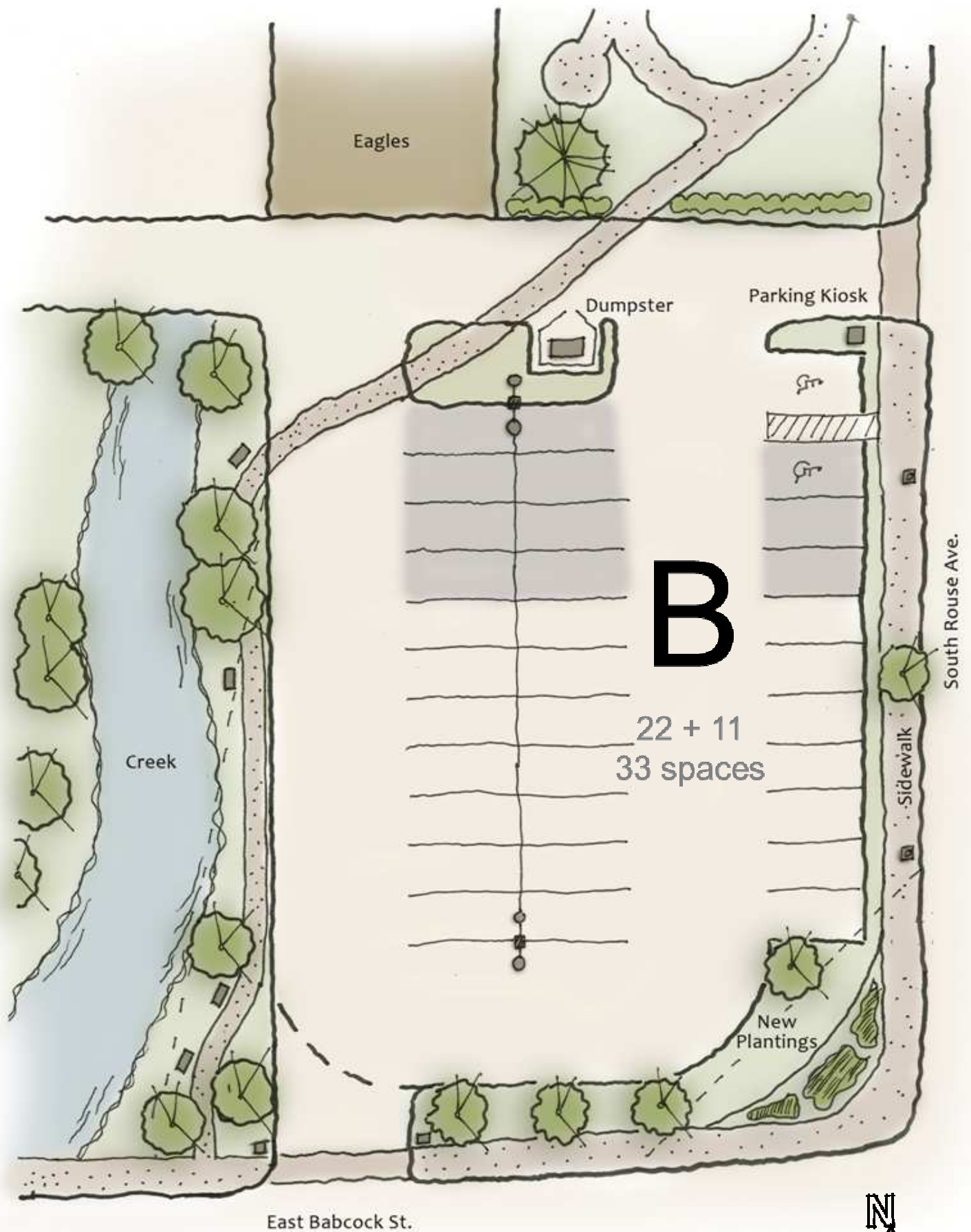


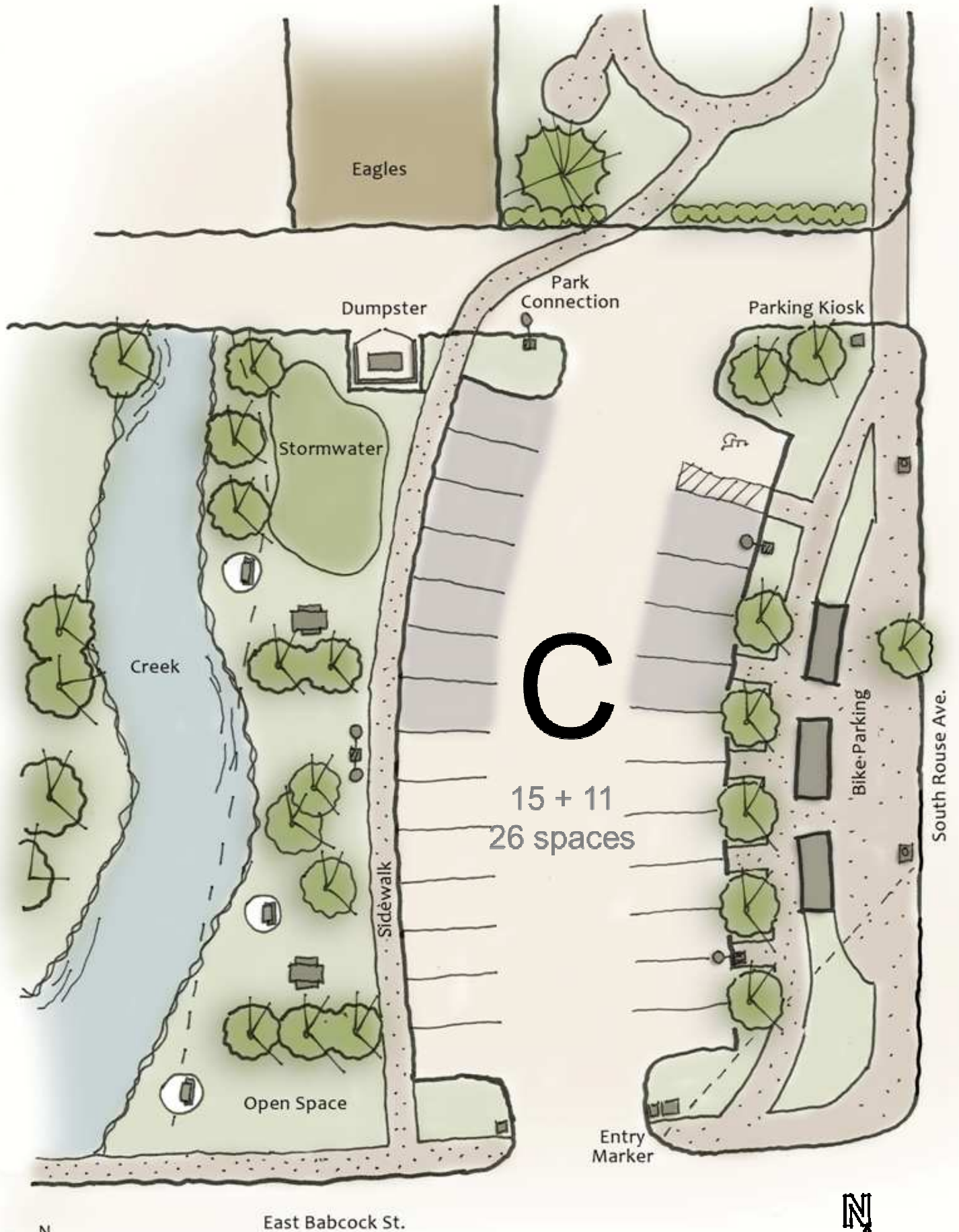














# RECOMMENDED PLAN NARRATIVE

## OVERALL PLAN

While each of the three alternatives has costs and benefits, the majority of the public comment supported Option C which included the least number of parking spaces but the largest green area adjacent to the creek. On the other side of the issue, business owners in the area adamantly oppose any decrease in the number of spaces. The design team used this public input to come up with a fourth option that includes 28 public parking spaces, no changes to the Eagles parking lot and a medium sized creek buffer that the public can safely enjoy.

Overall, this option best balances the three identified project goals:

### **1) Enhance Bozeman Creek and create a creek side park**

The amount of physical space available for a park is fairly limited by the equally important project goal to maximize public parking capacity discussed below. Due to safety and maintenance concerns, the area directly adjacent to the creek is proposed to be a natural riparian area not directly accessible by the public. Instead, two new overlooks, a concrete wall with a guard rail and educational signage will allow for safe public enjoyment and awareness of the creek. See the landscape narrative and plan for more detail.

### **2) Maximize public parking function and capacity**

The existing paved lot can legally accommodate 32 parking spaces. The recommended plan includes 28 public spaces for a net loss of two parking spaces. This loss of only two spaces allows for the creation of the creek side park, further development of the corner landscaping and adequate stormwater mitigation.

### **3) Mitigate stormwater issues**

The recommended plan significantly improves the stormwater situation for this property as well as for the adjacent Eagles property to the north. Currently, untreated stormwater runs directly into the creek. The proposed stormwater plan includes treatment by the rain garden and the vortex system prior to discharge into the creek. The installation of additional curb and gutter as well as the relocation of the dumpster will also improve the stormwater situation for the area. See the Grading and Drainage narrative and plan for more detail.



East Babcock Street

South Rouse Avenue



# RECOMMENDED PLAN NARRATIVE

## STREAM RESTORATION

### **Channel Geometry**

The channel cross-section will be modified to create a bankfull channel 22 to 26 feet wide and 2.25 feet deep. The banks will be approximately 1-foot higher than the water surface elevation at base flow. These channel dimensions were adapted for the site from reference measurements used in restoring the stream at Bogert Park. A slight meander will be created but overall gradient will still be approximately 1.5 percent.

### **Floodplain**

The right bank will be excavated to create a floodplain at the estimated bankfull elevation along most of the project. Another small floodplain area will be developed on the left bank near the middle of the project. The floodplains will be sloped slightly toward the channel to provide drainage.

### **Stream Banks**

The stream banks will be stabilized by stacking decorative flat stone (18" to 30" thick and 3' to 6' wide) to form retaining walls at outlet and inlet of the existing box culverts at the upstream and downstream ends of the project. Stacked decorative stone installed on the outside banks of pools will also be used to stabilize the channel and provide cover for fish. The remainder of the stream banks will be stabilized with topsoil wrapped in two layers of biodegradable erosion control fabric made of coconut fibers.

### **Stream Bed**

Most of the stream bed will be reconstructed with large, rounded cobbles (6" to 12") to maintain channel stability and to provide habitat for aquatic insects. Large cobbles and small boulders (1' to 2' diameter) will be installed to form grade controls at the upstream ends of pools. These grade controls will be approximately 10 feet wide, with a slope of 5 percent, and will extend beneath the stream banks and floodplain to help keep the channel from adjusting vertically or laterally.

### **Instream Habitat**

Two pools will be constructed to provide deep holding water and overwinter habitat for fish. The tails of each pool will be covered with ½" to 3" round gravel suitable for spawning by trout. The remainder of the stream bed will be riffle habitat. Random boulders 2' to 3' in diameter will be embedded within the riffles to provide additional cover and resting sites for fish. Stacked stone placed on the outside banks of pools will be configured to provide undercut bank cover for trout.

### **Results**

The proposed restoration actions will greatly improve aesthetics and habitat for fish and wildlife while maintaining channel stability. The proposed floodplain will reduce the depth of many flood flows; however, the downstream box culvert will continue to force the 100-year flow out of the channel. Riparian vegetation (discussed in more detail in the landscape narrative) will help to stabilize the stream banks and floodplain and will provide needed cover for fish and wildlife.





# RECOMMENDED PLAN NARRATIVE

## LANDSCAPING

### **Riparian Vegetation**

Native riparian vegetation such as willows, redosier dogwoods, alders, sedges, and rushes will be planted along the stream banks and floodplain. This vegetation will stabilize soils and provide needed cover for fish and terrestrial wildlife.

### **Overlooks**

Two overlooks will be constructed to accommodate different users at the lot. The south overlook is a simple bench on a concrete pad. This area will look downstream and afford pedestrians the chance to watch the stream without walking north along the edge of the parking lot.

The second overlook is at the northwest corner of the lot and brings pedestrians closer to the water's edge. The overlook is sunken down 2.5 feet, nestling in to the ground as the stream bank begins to rise. At this location pedestrians will be closer to the water and vegetation. Views, both upstream and downstream, are excellent. This location is also adjacent to two deep pools where the public may be able to spot fish. A curving wood bench would also cantilever from the east concrete wall for a place to sit and view the stream or eat lunch. The overlook offers physical separation from both the parking lot and the stream. There is no direct access to the stream from this location. For safety purposes it is not advised that the public has access to the water as Bozeman Creek flows swiftly under Main Street from this point.

### **Curving Wall**

The restoration work associated with the creek will create a large floodplain. That floodplain elevation is 4 feet lower than the finished grade for the parking lot. This necessitates the creation of a wall along the entire length of the parking lot. A curving, board form concrete wall could be cost effective and visually interesting with the right aesthetic applied. At the north end of the lot, the wall would split and create the landing for the northern overlook. The wall would only rise 4 inches above grade on the parking lot side so a railing is needed along its entire length. Railing styles will be considered at a later stage of design.

# RECOMMENDED PLAN NARRATIVE

## LANDSCAPING (CONTINUED)

### **Colored Sidewalks**

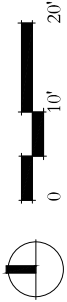
Standard width sidewalks are shown bordering the west and north edges of the parking lot. In order to give visual clues to the public that there is more to this parking lot than just cars, colored and patterned concrete can be utilized. A sinuous, water like pattern cut and died in the sidewalk could offer visual and textural clues that there is more to be discovered by taking that sidewalk. The patterns would terminate at the north overlook, adjacent to the stream.

### **Landscape Island / Bike Parking**

Additional trees and shrubs will accent the southeast corner of the project. The landscape island will be significantly larger due to the reconfiguration of the parking lot. A Honey Locust tree that was located along Rouse will be relocated to the landscape island. Please see the attached planting schedule for more detail.

A bike parking location has also been located in the new island. This location is well lit and will afford space for about 8 bicycles. Various methods for securing bikes can be determined at the construction document phase.





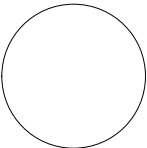
PLANT LEGEND

SYM	BOTANICAL NAME COMMON NAME	SIZE	TYPE	NOTES	#
TREES					
	FRAXINUS VIRGINIANA 'SCHUBERT' CANADA CHOCHECHERRY	2 1/2" CAL	B&B	SINGLE STEM	7
	GLIEDIESIA TRIACANTHOS COMMON HONEYLOCUST	2 1/2" CAL	B&B	SINGLE STEM	3
	BETULA NIGRA RIVER BIRCH	8" - 12" HT.	B&B	MULTI-STEM	4
SHRUBS					
	SAUX DRUMMONDIANA DRUMMOND WILLOW	3 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	3
	CORNUS SERICEA RED TWIG DOGWOOD	3 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	12
	FRAXINUS TOMENTOSA NANKING CHERRY	3 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	4
	STREPTACANTONICA PROBELLE PROBELLE SYRIA	3 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	12
	RIBES ARIUM GOLDEN CURRANT	3 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	17
	SAUX BEBBIANA BEBB WILLOW	3 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	7
	ALNUS INCANA SHUCKED ALDER	3 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	9
	SAUX LASIANDRA PACIFIC WILLOW	3 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	2
GRASSES					
	HELIOTRICHON SEMPERVIRENS BLUE OAT GRASS	1 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	14
	TANULIS X MEDIA TALANTONI TALANTONI VEW	1 GAL	POT	PER PLAN	6
SEEDING					
	CORR FABRIC WITH SEED	144 SF		PER SEED MIN SFCS	
	BROADCAST SEEDED AREA	3,046 SF		PER SEED MIN SFCS	

CHECKED BY: TMS, JMS  
FILE: Rouse Park(ing)  
DATE: 5/13/12  
PROJECT: Rouse Park  
DIR: c:/designs/clients

DESIGN  
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AND PLANNING  
4249 Cover Street, Bozeman, Montana  
406.600.0342

ROUSE PARK(ing)  
Bozeman, MT



SITE  
CONCEPT

L1.0  
MAY 13, 2012

# RECOMMENDED PLAN NARRATIVE

## GRADING & DRAINAGE

### **Grading & Drainage**

The recommended plan provides a simple, effective plan for accommodating storm water. The parking lot grading will be very similar to the existing grading of the lot. This is driven by the fact that the Eagles lot will be left mostly intact. In addition, the option ties in to Rouse Avenue and Babcock Street. So on three sides, the lot is constrained and must matching existing elevations.

By installing the new east-west curb, gutter and sidewalk, some runoff will be redirected to a new storm inlet in the northeast corner of the new lot. Water will then flow in a storm drain pipe to the new northwest inlet, where it will pick up more runoff. That runoff from the west portion of the lot, which is a majority of the runoff will first pass through a rain garden/detention pond. That rain garden/pond will catch sediment and debris before allowing the flow to merge with the other runoff and continue to the final northwest inlet. That final northwest inlet would capture most of the runoff from the Eagles lot.

All the combined runoff would then pass through a buried vortex type stormwater treatment vault unit. That unit will remove oils, grease, trash, sediments and many of the urban runoff contaminants that are toxic to the stream. It will provide the final cleansing before discharge to Bozeman Creek.

Maintenance such as removing trash, sediment and debris will be needed throughout the system. Garbage will catch on the surface inlet grates. Trash and sediment will have to be cleaned out of the rain garden/detention pond as well. That area will double as a snow storage area in the winter, and will accumulate sand and trash. And the vortex treatment unit will need regular cleaning to remove oils, grease, trash, and sediment.

In the end, this system will provide a much higher quality runoff from the site, and will slow down the runoff, thus reducing the peak flow and reducing flooding impacts downstream.

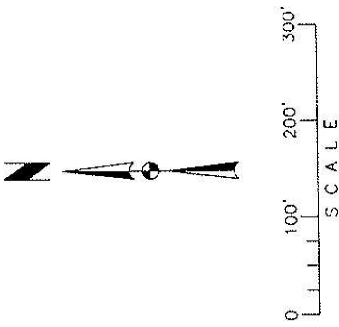
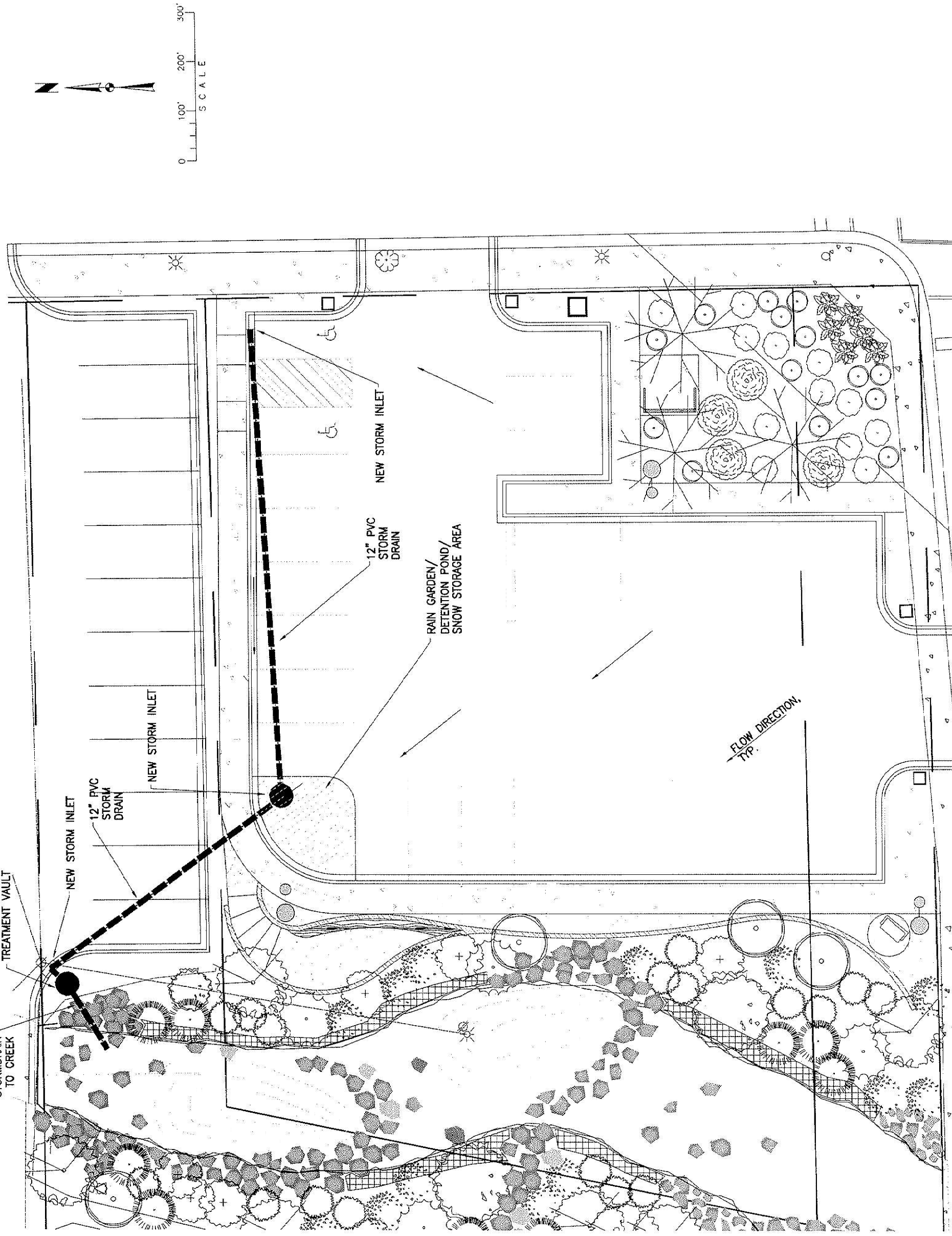


ROUSE PARK(ING)  
CIVIL GRADING AND DRAINAGE PLAN

DRAWN BY:  
DESIGNED BY:  
QUALITY CHECK:  
DATE:  
JOB NO.  
FIELDBOOK

**TD&H**  
Engineering  
idhengineering.com  
GREAT FALLS, BOZEMAN, KALISPELL  
SPOKANE  
LEWISTON  
WASHINGTON  
IDAHO  
MONTANA

REVISIONS	
BY	DESCR
DATE	
BY	DESCR
DATE	
BY	DESCR
DATE	



**BOZEMAN CREEK PARK(ing) PROJECT**  
**Preliminary Estimate**

**Parking Lot Improvements**

ITEM	DETAIL	QTY	UNIT	PRICE	COST
4" Yellow Striping		534	LF	0.9	\$ 481
Curb and Gutter		473	LF	14.5	\$ 6,859
Sidewalk		1627	SF	10.75	\$ 17,490
Pedestrian Ramp		1	EA	3500	\$ 3,500
New Asphalt		986	SY	24.5	\$ 24,157
Stormdrain Inlet/Vortex Treatment Vault		1	EA	18500	\$ 18,500
Stormdrain Inlet		2	EA	2000	\$ 4,000
12" PVC Piping		145	LF	25	\$ 3,625
Rain Garden / Detention Pond		1	LS	3000	\$ 3,000
Demolish Existing Parking Lot		1	LS	9000	\$ 9,000
<b>Subtotal</b>					<b>\$ 90,611</b>

*EAGLES LOT IMPROVEMENTS*

Cut and Remove Asphalt		200	LF	5	1000
Curb and Gutter		200	LF	14.5	2900
Stormdrain Inlet		1	EA	2000	2000
<b>Subtotal</b>					<b>\$ 5,900</b>

**Stream Improvements**

ITEM	DETAIL	QTY	UNIT	PRICE	COST
Grade control and bank armor stone	Rounded 1'-2' stone	180	CY	\$ 50	9,000
Rrandom boulder placement stone	Rounded 2'-3' stone	45	CY	\$ 80	3,600
Stream bed material	Rounded 4"-12" stone	200	CY	\$ 35	7,000
Spawning gravel	Rounded 1/4"-3" stone	50	CY	\$ 45	2,250
Stackable, flat decorative stone	Flat 18"-30" thick by 3'-6' wide	60	CY	\$ 160	9,600
Topsoil		140	CY	\$ 35	4,900
Woven coir BonTerra CF7	9' by 165'	3	rolls	\$ 650	1,950
Nonwoven coir North American Green C125BN	6' by 108'	4	rolls	\$ 150	600
Clearing, grubbing, and disposal	Concrete, rubble, floodplain soil, vegetation	1	lump sum	\$ 5,000	5,000
Channel construction	Equipment and labor	163	feet	\$ 150	24,450
Dewatering	Assume pumping entire stream	1	lump sum	\$ 25,000	25,000
<b>Subtotal</b>					<b>\$ 93,350</b>

**Landscaping**

ITEM	QTY	UNIT	PRICE	COST
Board Form Concrete Wall / Overlook	52.5	CY	\$85	4,463
Concrete labor	1187	SF	\$8	9,496
Steel Rebar	800	LBS	\$0.65	520
Overlook Wood Bench	1	EA	\$2,000	2,000
Railings	190	LF	\$35	6,650
Poured / Stained Sidewalk	1168	SF	\$15	17,520
Shrubs (installed)	66	EA	\$50	3,300
Plant Plugs (Installed)	60	EA	\$6	360
Trees (Installed)	14	EA	\$400	5,600
Perennials (Installed)	20	EA	\$21	420
Seeding	3086	SF	\$0.75	2,315
Bike Rack / Pad site	1	EA	\$900	900
Benches (Installed)	1	EA	\$1,300	1,300
Educational Sign Display	1	EA	\$2,000	2,000
Earthwork	1	ALLOW	\$5,500	5,500
General Labor	1	ALLOW	\$10,000	10,000
Top soil	10	CY	\$35	350
Mulch	5	CY	\$35	175
Irrigation	1	ALLOW	\$10,000	10,000
Lighting (Installed)	3	EA	\$ 6,500	19,500
Bollards (Installed)	4	EA	\$ 1,500	6,000
One "P" Corner Directory Parking Sign (Installed)	1	EA	\$ 5,000	5,000
<b>Subtotal</b>				<b>\$ 113,368</b>

SUBTOTAL \$ 303,229

15% Contin. 15%

\$ 45,484

**\*NOTE: Total does not include professional fees for final drawings or permitting fees.**

**TOTAL \$ 348,714**