ANTI-BULLYING RESOURCE KIT



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FOR STUDENTS

























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What is Spirit Day?

On October 20, 2016 millions will wear purple for Spirit Day as a symbol of support for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ) youth and to take a stand against bullying. Join media outlets, celebrities, schools, landmarks and corporations in #SpiritDay and speak out for LGBTQ youth.

How did Spirit Day get started?

Spirit Day was started in 2010 by high school student Brittany McMillan as a way to show support for LGBTQ youth and take a stand against bullying. With GLAAD's help, millions of teachers, workplaces, media personalities and students wore purple, a color that symbolizes spirit on the rainbow flag created by Gilbert Baker in 1978.

On October 20, 2016, millions will wear purple on Spirit Day in a stand against bullying and in support of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ) youth. GLAAD is once again leading outreach to engage the participation of individuals, celebrities, corporations, media outlets, schools, local communities and even national landmarks.

Past participants include the hosts of Good Morning America, The Today Show, The View, and The Talk; celebrities like Britney Spears, Ellen Degeneres, Demi Lovato, Laverne Cox, and Ricky Martin; edia outlets like MTV, NBCUniversal, HBO, and E!; corporations including Facebook, PepsiCo, and Disney; and national landmarks like Times Square, the Empire State Building, and the New York Stock Exchange.

LGBTQ youth also saw support from hosts of CNBC, *The Today Show, The View,* as well as hosts of news programs on Bravo, MSNBC, and NBC. Check out all of the participating companies, celebrities, organizations and media outlets!

Wearing purple on Spirit Day is a simple way to show the world that you stand by these courageous young people and a simple way to stand up to the bullies.

How can I participate?

- 1. Wear purple on October 20
- 2 RSVP on <u>GLAAD's Facebook event</u> <u>page</u> and invite your friends
- Download a kit for how you can organize for Spirit Day in your community
- Visit glaad.org/SpiritDay in October to turn your Twitter and Facebook profile pics purple
- Tweet your Spirit Day pics to @glaad!
 And if you're on Flickr, add your pics
 to this group: flickr.com/groups/
 spiritday
- Help promote by downloading a graphic for your blog or website: glaad.org/spiritday/spreadtheword



How can I amplify my voice?

tips standing up when you see anti-LGBTQ bullying

Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ) youth often face serious problems with bullying and harassment in America's schools. What should be a safe place for learning can instead become a dangerous and isolating environment for any student who regularly faces verbal and/or physical attacks.

How to stand up against anti-LGBTQ bullying

- Know that everyone has the right to feel safe.
- Respond to anti-LGBTQ language and behavior. When you hear homophobic comments and jokes, even when not directed at a specific individual, let the person(s) making the comments know you find them offensive.
- If you see anti-LGBTQ bullying, let the perpetrator know his or her behavior is wrong and harmful. If the situation is such in which you do not feel safe intervening, alert a teacher or administrator immediately.
- If you know someone has experienced anti-LGBTQ bullying, let them know you are on their side and make an effort to spend time with the person at
- Reflect on your own prejudices, and work on eliminating homophobia from your own words and actions.

- Know that all people, regardless of sexual orientation and gender identity, should be treated with dignity and respect.
- If someone you know displays thoughts of suicide or other self-harm, notify a teacher or administrator right away and call the **Trevor Project Lifeline** at: 866-4-U-TREVOR (866-488-7386) to speak with a trained volunteer counselor. There are people standing by ready to talk to you. The Trevor Project's website has many great resources that allow you to learn from the experiences of others and connect with other LGBTQ kids like you.



Where can I find anti-bullying resources?

- The Gay, Lesbian, Straight
 Education Network (GLSEN)
 strives to assure that each member
 of every school community is valued
 and respected regardless of sexual
 orientation or gender identity/
 expression. GLSEN offers several
 resources, including a Jump-Start Guide
 for Gay-Straight Alliances (GSAs) and
 Safe Space Kits, among others.
- The American Federation of Teachers (AFT) is committed to promoting safe and healthy learning environments, and has a number of resources available on their website including a list of anti-bullying laws by state.
- PACER's National Bullying
 Prevention Center offers several resources for students, including a Student Action Plan Against Bullying.

 PACER's Teens Against Bullying website also offers interactive videos that help youth stand up and speak out against bullying.
- To find out more about campus hate crimes and university anti-violence and crime prevention programs, check out Stop the Hate.
- Sometimes rejection and peer pressure in combination with other factors may lead to thoughts of suicide. The Trevor Project offers a 24-hour helpline for LGBTQ and questioning teens: toll free (866) 4-U-TREVOR (866-488-7386).
- If you see LGBTQ people being misrepresented in the media, contact GLAAD.
- LGBTQ people are often harassed and some are physically hurt or worse just for being who they are. If someone in your life has been a victim of a hate crime, contact the police first, and then turn to a local chapter of the <u>Anti-Violence Project (AVP)</u> for additional assistance. To find an Anti-Violence Project chapter in your area, check out the National Coalition

- of Anti-Violence Programs (NCAVP). Through public education, training and local programs, this group addresses the pervasive problem of violence committed against and within the LGBTQ community.
- The Human Rights Campaign (HRC) advocates on behalf of LGBTQ Americans, mobilizes grassroots actions in diverse communities, invests strategically to elect fair-minded individuals to office and educates the public about LGBTQ issues. For information about LGBTQ-inclusive legislation in your area, visit www.hrc. org.
- COLAGE is a national movement of children, youth, and adults with one or more lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer (LGBTQ) parent/s. For more information on how to support your LGBTQ parent, visit www.colage.org
- CenterLink, the American Civil
 Liberties Union, and Lambda
 Legal provide helpful information on
 the LGBTQ community's legal options
 and hurdles. CenterLink unites LGBTQ
 centers in all different states. The
 ACLU's website has an entire section
 on LGBTQ equality, and Lambda
 Legal's page is geared towards teens.
- Visit <u>CampusPride.org</u> to check out all their resources for college students and to find LGBTQ-friendly campuses across the country. To find out if your college already has a professionallyrun LGBTQ center, <u>use LGBTQcampus.</u> org's "Find a Center" tool.
- For explanations of how to get your school involved as a partner, ways to raise awareness in your school, suggestions for events, statistics, and more, see the <u>Spirit Day Resource Kit</u>.



How can I be an ally online?

tips for speaking out for equality through online media

With the advent of social networking sites such as Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, Tumblr and YouTube, we are more connected to one another than ever before. Social media sites also afford users with an opportunity to share information, opinions and comments— some which can be hurtful or inflammatory.

- You don't have to identify as LGBTQ to be offended by anti-LGBTQ comments.
 Let those making these comments know their behavior is harmful and offensive to anyone who thinks it's wrong to target a group of people because of who they are. If necessary, report the offending user to the host website.
- Delete any anti-LGBTQ comments others might post to your online profiles, even if those comments are intended as "jokes."
- Be proactive and share articles, stories and/or news segments that highlight the challenges facing LGBTQ people, and which send a positive message in support of equality.
- Join, follow or like online LGBTQaffirming groups and organizations like GLAAD, GLSEN and GSA Networks, and share information about their work with your network.

The It Gets Better
Project was created
to show young LGBTQ
people that they are
valued, and though
circumstances
may seem hopeless at
times, it can and does
get better. By posting
messages of positivity and
acceptance on YouTube,
millions of Americans
have taken a stand for
LGBTQ youth with stories
of hope and resilience.

To date, the project has received submissions from celebrities, organizations, advocates, politicians and media personalities, including President Barack Obama, Secretary of State Hillary Clinton, Rep. Nancy Pelosi, Adam Lambert, Anne Hathaway, Colin Farrell, Matthew Morrison of "Glee", Joe Jonas, Joel Madden, Ke\$ha, Sarah Silverman, Tim Gunn, Ellen DeGeneres, Suze Orman, the staffs of The Gap, Google, Facebook, Pixar, the Broadway community, and many more.

www.itgetsbetter.org



How can I stay safe on social media?

tips for reporting anti-LGBTQ cyberbullies

Bullying isn't limited to harassment in the classroom, the hallways or the locker room. Countless teens and young adults are bullied online each and every day – a phenomenon known as 'cyberbullying.'

In 2010, GLAAD and Facebook teamed up to address anti-LGBTQ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer) cyberbullying, working to make the internet a safer place for everyone. Together with GLSEN, HRC, PFLAG, the Trevor Project and MTV's A Thin Line Campaign, GLAAD and Facebook launched the **Network of Support** to more effectively address issues faced by the LGBTQ community while online. Below are tips on how to report harassment online and help put an end to anti-LGBTQ cyberbullying:

- Report harassment: Facebook
 has report links throughout the site, on
 virtually every page, and all reports
 are anonymous. Facebook relies on
 everyone who uses the site to be an
 extra set of eyes and ears and to report
 content that may violate user policies.
- Block bullies: When you use the "Block" feature on Facebook, any ties you currently have with the person you've blocked will be broken, and they won't be able to see your profile or contact you. You can block people by clicking on the Account link and then selecting Privacy settings where you'll see Block Lists at the bottom, or by clicking the 'Block' link at the bottom of any profile.
- Stick up for others: Don't let anyone you know be victimized by ignorance. Reach out and offer a word of support, and remember to report the bully to Facebook.
- Think twice before posting: It's also important to be aware of how your own behavior can harm others, even unintentionally. Before you post a comment or a photo that you think is funny, ask yourself if it could embarrass or hurt someone. If in doubt, don't post it
- Get help if you feel
 overwhelmed: Facebook has
 relationships with organizations that
 can help if you or someone you know

- is in danger of self-harm. Visit the Trevor Project's website for information about warning signs, or call the Trevor Lifeline at (866) 4-U-TREVOR (866-488-7386) immediately if you need support. Trained volunteer counselors are ready to talk to you 24/7 and all calls are free and confidential.
- Know you're never alone: The Network of Support is comprised of people and organizations that understand the unique challenges that LGBTQ teens face and have tons of ideas, resources and stories of hope for you to tap into. Visit the Network of Support Facebook page for more information about the organizations working to make the internet a safer place for everyone.

Stop Bullying: Speak
Up is a multi-media
campaign designed to
educate parents, teachers
and youth about the
actions that will help
protect young people from
the impact of bullying.

<u>facebook.com/</u> stopbullyingspeakup



How can I share LGBTQ stories?

tips for student journalists and newspaper staff

As a student journalist or member of your school's newspaper staff, you have a unique opportunity to help your peers understand the challenges that lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ) youth face today and/or raise awareness of the accomplishments and contributions of LGBTQ individuals throughout history.

Whether writing a newspaper article, submitting a Letter to the Editor or producing a segment for your school's television news channel, you have a chance to share stories that change hearts and minds. But it's important to keep in mind that accuracy and fairness are key to presenting articles or segments that responsibly portray LGBTQ lives and issues.

- GLAAD's College Media Reference Guide includes a glossary of LGBTQ terminology, as well as information about problematic and offensive language that should be avoided by journalists: glaad.org/ publications/collegemedia.
- Similarly, GLAAD's Media Essentials Guide providesyou with the tools to develop and strengthen your media work, no matter how much or how little experience you've had with the media in the past: glaad.org/publications/mediaessentials.

Story Ideas

- Profile leaders from your school's Gay-Straight Alliance (GSA). If your school doesn't have a GSA, write an article explaining the benefits of a safe space for LGBTQ and allied students.
- Did you know October is LGBTQ History Month? Profile a noted LGBTQ leader, such as Harvey Milk, Ellen DeGeneres or someone in your own community. Or, write an article detailing the significance of events such as the Stonewall Riots, the repeal of 'Don't Ask, Don't Tell' or about LGBTQ-inclusive legislation in your community.
- Does your school welcome **same-sex** couples at school dances? Why or why not?
- Does your school have anti-bullying measures in place which protect students based on sexual orientation and gender expression? Why or why not?

Significant Dates

- January: No-Name Calling Week (week fluctuates)
- March: Women's History Month
- April: National Day of Silence (day fluctuates)
- June: LGBTQ Pride Month
- June 28: Anniversary of the Stonewall
- September: National Suicide Prevention Week (week fluctuates)
- September: Bi Week (week fluctuates)
- **September 23:** Celebrate Bisexuality
- October: LGBTQ History Month, National AIDS Awareness Month
- October 11: National Coming Out Day
- October 20: Spirit Day
- October 26: Intersex Awareness Day
- **November 20:** Transgender Day of Remembrance
- **December 1:** World AIDS Day



How can I promote transgender equality?

Transgender people often face discrimination and hostility from their families, friends and coworkers. These harsh reactions usually stem from fear and a basic misunderstanding of the transgender community. By being an ally and showing your support of transgender people, you are doing your part to help end ignorance surrounding transgender issues.

The National Center for Transgender Equality (NCTE) has a list of 52 Things You Can Do For Transgender Equality. Here are some ideas for students that can help build equality:

- The National Center for Transgender
 Equality is a national social justice organization devoted to ending discrimination and violence against transgender people through education and advocacy on national issues of importance to
- transequality.org
 @TransEquality

transgender people.

- 1. If you know transgender students in your school, community, or in your after-school activities, **make an effort to get to know them.**
- Ask your **local or school library** to carry books that deal positively with transgender people and youth.
- Make sure that transgender people are welcome to join your sports teams, after-school activities, and clubs. (For help, click here.)
- Hold a **fundraiser**, like a bake sale or a walk, and donate proceeds to an organization that provides support for transgender people.
- 5. Find out if your town or state has transgender-inclusive non-discrimination ordinances and share what you find out with your friends and family. About 43% of U.S. population lives in a jurisdiction with explicit laws that ban employment discrimination based on gender identity and expression.
- Advocate for school policy that supports and protects transgender students. (To see a model nondiscrimination policy, click here.)
- 7. Submit a **story idea to your school paper** about the transgender community. This is an effective way to express opinions and distribute information on transgender issues from a variety of voices.

- 3. Plan or attend a **Day of Remembrance** Event every
 November 20. This is a yearly
 opportunity to remember those lost
 to hate-motivated violence directed
 towards the transgender community,
 and also a time to encourage people to
 take action to make the world safer.
- Start or attend a transgender support or education group at your school. These groups are often a vital way that transgender people connect with one another.
- Start a conversation about genderrelated books or gender issues that are important to you.
- 11. Encourage fair, accurate and inclusive media coverage of transgender issues in your school newspaper. Many people learn about transgender people from watching television or reading stories in the newspaper. GLAAD encourages journalists to use its Media Reference Guide when writing about transgender issues. If you see transgender people being misrepresented in the media, contact us at glaad.org.













SUGGESTED POST

Take a stand against bullying and support #LGBTQ youth by going purple for #SpiritDay on Oct. 20th: http://glaad.org/spiritday



glaad V

GLAAD rewrites the script for LGBTQ acceptance. As a dynamic media force, GLAAD tackles tough issues to shape the narrative and provoke dialogue that leads to cultural change. GLAAD protects all that has been accomplished and creates a world where everyone can live the life they love.

glaad.org facebook.com/glaad @glaad