# **Data Security**

# Script

## Version 02/24/22 Estimated length: 4 min 30 seconds

## Introduction

- Do you share materials, ideas, or information?
- Do you travel internationally?
- While such activities are key components to global and collaborative research, they also present cybersecurity risks.
- Fortunately, there are steps you can take to maintain the integrity of your data and protect your information and devices.
- Let's talk more about data security safeguards and export control considerations related to **data** security, transferring and sharing research materials, and international travel.

## Sharing materials, ideas, and information

### Data Security

- Researchers must make sure they understand how their data is protected.
- Often, the Researcher must make specific decisions, like using campus offered services, to ensure that their data is adequately protected.
- Unsecured data can be compromised and manipulated, making it unusable.
- To manage the safety, security, and integrity of your research, you should:
  - o Identify sensitive research data, and
  - Back up your data in a secure manner.
  - Make sure your data and research computing resources are recorded in the Location inventory.
  - Contact your unit or division IT Administrator for assistance with this.

## Transfers and sharing intangible research materials

- When disseminating materials, ideas, or information, you should remember that U.S. export controls apply to *intangible items* as well as physical commodities.
- You may need to obtain an export license before you share:
  - Software, algorithms, encryption code, unpublished data, information not in the public domain, patented information, or third-party intellectual property.
- For assistance, consult your local export control office.
- Note that there are also limitations to publicly sharing research data depending on copyright ownership and certain contracts and policies.
  - This can be a source of confusion.
  - For assistance, consult your local campus Research Compliance Office.

## International Travel

- International travel can present unique cybersecurity challenges.
- For example, connecting your device to networks in any unfamiliar places can expose your data or devices to malicious people, entities, or software.
- As a higher education traveler, you may be specifically targeted by cybercriminals and nationstate actors who wish to steal your intellectual property.

 If you are traveling with electronic devices, consider the following steps to protect your information:

#### Before your trip

- Leave your data and/or device at home or use a loaner, which does not contain controlled data or technology. Many UC Locations have loaner device programs; contact your local IT Administrator for assistance
- Back up your data; and
- Set up a Virtual Private Network (VPN) and/or Multi-factor Authentication (MFA); contact your IT administrator for help with this.

### **During your trip**

- Do not leave your device unattended
- Only use trusted accessories
- o Do not enter your credentials on public access computers; and
- Connect only to known Wi-Fi networks

### After your trip

- **Reset passwords** used; do this from a trusted device
- Wipe temporary devices
- Delete unneeded applications; and
- Run anti-malware scans; contact your IT administrator for help with this.

#### Conclusion

- There are steps you can take to manage the safety and security of your research.
- Whether at your home, campus, or abroad, protect your data.
- This message has been brought to you by the University of California Ethics, Compliance & Audit Services and Risk & Safety Training.

#### **Resources:**

- <u>Traveling with Electronic Devices</u> (UCOP, Systemwide Information Security)
- Important Security Controls for Everyone and All Devices (UCOP, Systemwide Information Security)
- <u>Identify and Safeguard Controlled Information</u> (UCOP Ethics, Compliance and Audit Services)
- <u>Campus Contacts</u> (Export Controls)
- Export Controls | eLearning (UC Risk & Safety Training) Also view in the UC Learning Center
- <u>Campus Risk Managers</u> (Risk Services)
- Location Data Security for Researchers (UCOP, Systemwide Information Security)