

## Classification of Nonnative English Speakers' Languages

There were 286 nonnative English speakers in the full CSAL sample. Their primary languages were categorized into language families using the Ethnologue classification system. Half of the speakers spoke Indo-European languages with the majority speaking an Italic language. See Figures 1 and 2 for a visual summary of these breakdowns.

Figure 1

*Language Families Represented by Nonnative English Speakers*

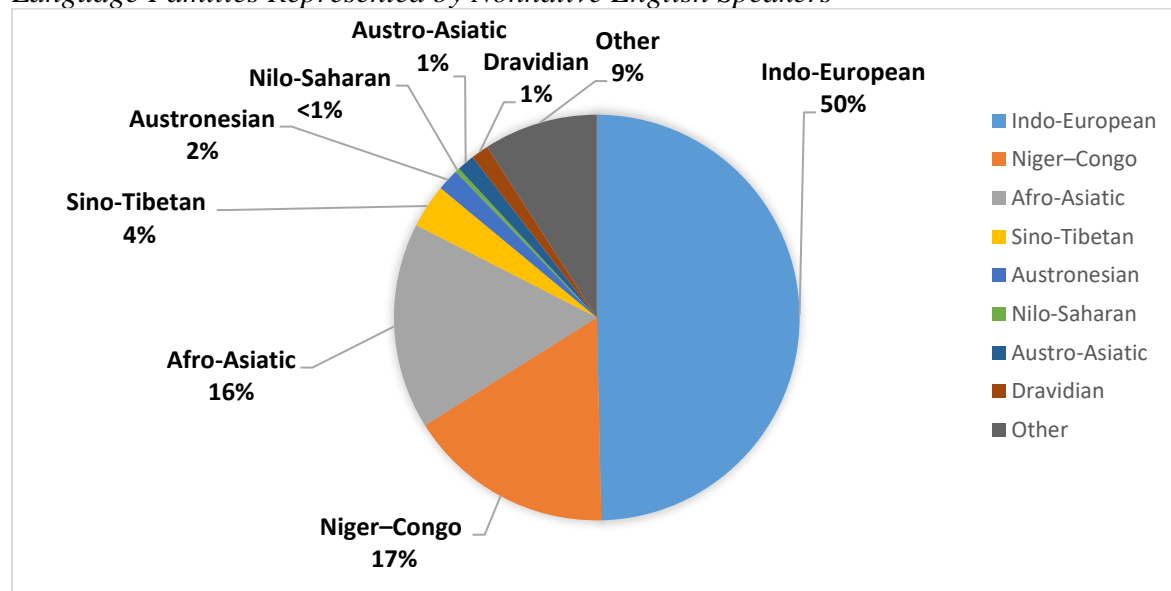


Figure 2

*Subclasses of Indo-European Languages Represented by Nonnative English Speakers*

